# SECTION CLUTCH CL

D

Е

# CONTENTS

PRECAUTIONS	. 2
Caution	
Precautions for Battery Service	. 2
PREPARATION	. 3
Special Service Tools	. 3
Commercial Service Tools	. 3
NOISE, VIBRATION AND HARSHNESS (NVH)	
TROUBLESHOOTING	. 4
NVH Troubleshooting Chart	. 4
CLUTCH	. 4
CLUTCH PEDAL	. 5
On-Vehicle Inspection and Adjustment	. 5
Removal and Installation	
REMOVAL	
INSPECTION AFTER REMOVAL	
INSTALLATION	. 6
CLUTCH FLUID	. 7
Bleeding	. 7
CLUTCH MASTER CYLINDER	. 8
Removal and Installation	. 8
REMOVAL	
INSTALLATION	. 9
Disassembly and Assembly	. 9
DISASSEMBLY	
INSPECTION AFTER DISASSEMBLY	
ASSEMBLY	
OPERATING CYLINDER	.11

Removal and Installation		F
REMOVAL		
INSTALLATION		
Disassembly and Assembly		G
DISASSEMBLY		
INSPECTION AFTER DISASSEMBLY	11	
ASSEMBLY	11	Н
CLUTCH PIPING	12	11
Removal and Installation	12	
CLUTCH RELEASE MECHANISM	13	
Removal and Installation	13	
REMOVAL	13	
INSPECTION AFTER REMOVAL	13	
INSTALLATION	14	J
CLUTCH DISC, CLUTCH COVER		
Removal and Installation	15	
REMOVAL	15	K
INSPECTION AND ADJUSTMENT AFTER		N
REMOVAL	15	
INSTALLATION	16	
SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS) .	17	L
Clutch Control System	17	
Clutch Master Cylinder	17	
Clutch Operating Cylinder		M
Clutch Disc		
Clutch Cover	17	
Clutch Pedal		

## PRECAUTIONS

## PRECAUTIONS

#### Caution

- Recommended fluid is brake fluid "DOT 3".
- Never reuse drained brake fluid.
- Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas.
- When removing and installing clutch piping, use Tool.
- Use new brake fluid to clean or wash all parts of master cylinder and operating cylinder.
- Never use mineral oils such as gasoline or kerosene. It will ruin the rubber parts of the hydraulic system.

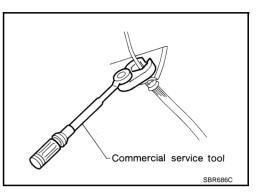
#### WARNING:

After cleaning clutch disc, wipe it with a dust collector. Do not use compressed air.

## **Precautions for Battery Service**

Before disconnecting the battery, lower both the driver and passenger windows. This will prevent any interference between the window edge and the vehicle when the door is opened/closed. During normal operation, the window slightly raises and lowers automatically to prevent any window to vehicle interference. The automatic window function will not work with the battery disconnected.

Revision; 2004 April



PFP:00001

ACS006EK

# PREPARATION

PREPARATION	PFP:00002
Special Service Tools	ACS006EL
he actual shapes of Kent-Moore tools may differ from those of special se	rvice tools illustrated here.
Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name	Description
KV30101400 ( ) Drift a: 51 mm (2.01 in) dia. b: 44 mm (1.73 in) dia.	Installing release bearing
ST20050240 () Diaphragm adjusting wrench	Adjusting unevenness of diaphragm spring of clutch cover
ST20670000 ( ) Clutch aligning bar	OSOBD Installing clutch disc
a: 15 mm (0.59 in) dia. b: 23 mm (0.91 in) dia. ZZA Commercial Service Tools	1178D
Tool name	Description
Pin punch Tip diameter: 4.5 mm (0.177 in) dia.	Removing and installing master cylinder spring pin
	0515D
1. Flare nut crowfoot 2. Torque wrench a: 10 mm (0.39 in) a to the second secon	Removing and installing clutch piping
Power tool	Loosening bolts and nuts

# NOISE, VIBRATION AND HARSHNESS (NVH) TROUBLESHOOTING

# NVH Troubleshooting Chart

PFP:00003

ACS006EN

Use the chart below to help you find the cause of the symptom. The numbers indicate the order of the inspection. If necessary, repair or replace these parts.

#### CLUTCH

Reference pa	age	<u>CL-5</u>	<u>CL-7</u>	<u>CL-9</u>	<u>CL-11</u>	EM-93	<u>CL-13</u>	<u>CL-15</u>	<u>CL-15</u>	<u>CL-15</u>	<u>CL-15</u>	<u>CL-15</u>	<u>CL-15</u>	<u>CL-15</u>	<u>CL-15</u>	<u>CL-15</u>	<u>CL-15</u>	<u>CL-15</u>	EM-123
SUSPECTED	D PARTS (Possible cause)	CLUTCH PEDAL (Inspection and adjustment)	CLUTCH LINE (Air in line)	MASTER CYLINDER PISTON CUP (Damaged)	OPERATING CYLINDER PISTON CUP (Damaged)	ENGINE MOUNTING (Loose)	RELEASE BEARING (Worn, dirty or damaged)	CLUTCH DISC (Out of true)	CLUTCH DISC (Runout is excessive)	CLUTCH DISC (Lining broken)	CLUTCH DISC (Dirty or burned)	CLUTCH DISC (Oily)	CLUTCH DISC (Worn out)	CLUTCH DISC (Hardened)	CLUTCH DISC (Lack of spline grease)	DIAPHRAGM SPRING (Damaged)	DIAPHRAGM SPRING (Out of tip alignment)	PRESSURE PLATE (Distortion)	FLYWHEEL (Distortion)
	Clutch grabs/chatters					1			2			2	2	2			2		
	Clutch pedal spongy		1	2	2														
Symptom	Clutch noisy						1												
	Clutch slips	1										2	2			3		4	5
	Clutch does not disengage	1	2	3	4			5	5	5	5	5			5	6	6	7	

# **CLUTCH PEDAL**

# **On-Vehicle Inspection and Adjustment**

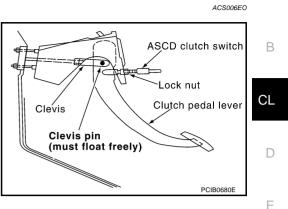
- 1. Check to see if clevis pin floats freely in the bore of clutch pedal. It should not be bound by clevis or clutch pedal.
- a. If clevis pin is not free, check that ASCD clutch switch is not applying pressure to clutch pedal causing clevis pin to bind. To adjust, loosen lock nut and turn ASCD clutch switch.
- b. Tighten lock nut.
- c. Verify that clevis pin floats in the bore of clutch pedal. It should not be bound by clutch pedal.
- d. If clevis pin is still not free, remove clevis pin and check for deformation or damage. Replace clevis pin if necessary. Leave pin removed for step 2.
- 2. Check clutch pedal stroke for free range of movement.
- a. With clevis pin removed, manually move clutch pedal up and down to determine if it moves freely.
- b. If any sticking is noted, replace the related parts (clutch pedal bracket, assist spring, bushing etc.) Reassemble clutch pedal and re-verfity that clevis pin floats freely in the bore of clutch pedal.
- 3. Adjust clearance "C" while depressing clutch pedal fully.(With clutch interlock switch)

#### Clearance C : 0.1 - 1.0mm (0.004 - 0.039 in)

- 4. Check clutch hydraulic and system components (clutch master cylinder, clutch operating cylinder, clutch withdrawal lever, clutch release bearing, etc.) for sticking or binding.
- a. If any sticking or binding noted, repair or replace related parts as necessary.
- b. If hydraulic system repair was necessary, bleed the clutch hydraulic system. Refer to  $\underline{\text{CL-7, "Bleeding"}}$  .

#### NOTE:

Do not use a vacuum assist or any other type of power bleeder on this system. Use of a vacuum assist or power bleeder will not purge all the air from the system.

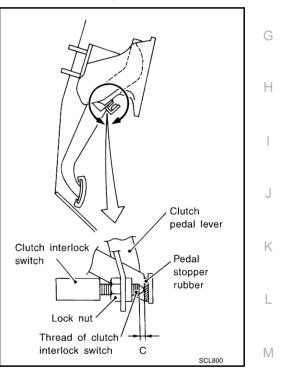




F

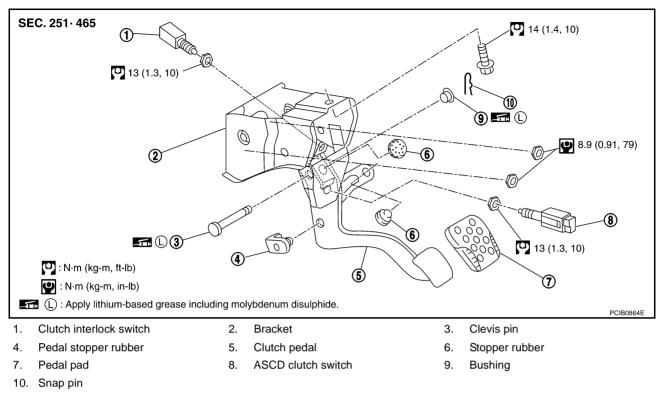
А

PFP:46540



# **CLUTCH PEDAL**

#### **Removal and Installation**



#### REMOVAL

- 1. Remove kicking plate. Refer to EI-32, "Removal and Installation".
- 2. Remove foot-rest. Refer to EI-35, "Removal and Installation".
- 3. Remove dash side finisher. Refer to EI-32, "Removal and Installation" .
- 4. Remove instrument lower driver panel. Refer to IP-11, "Removal and Installation" .
- 5. Remove VDC/TCS/ABS control unit. (VDC/TCS/ABS model) Refer to BRC-65, "Removal and Installation"
- 6. Remove clutch interlock switch and ASCD clutch switch connector and harness.
- 7. Remove snap pin and clevis pin.
- 8. Remove pedal bracket mounting bolt and nuts and then remove clutch pedal assembly.

#### **INSPECTION AFTER REMOVAL**

• Check clutch pedal for bend, damage, or a cracked weld. If bend, damage, or a cracked weld is found, replace clutch pedal assembly.

#### INSTALLATION

To install, reverse the removal procedure, following the cautions below:

- Install clutch pedal assembly and adjust the pedal height. Tighten ASCD clutch switch lock nut to the specified torque.
- After installing clutch interlock switch, adjust the switch position.

#### NOTE:

Tighten ASCD clutch switch lock nut to the specified torque after installing clutch pedal assembly in vehicle and adjusting the pedal height.

ACS006EF

# **CLUTCH FLUID**

# **CLUTCH FLUID**

#### Bleeding

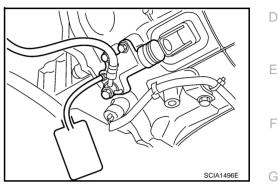
#### **CAUTION:**

- Monitor fluid level in reservoir tank to make sure it does not empty.
- Do not spill clutch fluid onto painted surfaces. If it spills, wipe up immediately and wash the affected area with water.

#### NOTE:

Do not use a vacuum assist or any other type of power bleeder on this system. Use of vacuum assist or power bleeder will not purge all the air from the system.

- 1. Fill master cylinder reservoir tank with new clutch fluid.
- 2. Connect a transparent vinyl hose to air bleeder.
- 3. Depress clutch pedal quickly and fully a few times and hold it.
- 4. With clutch pedal depressed, open air bleeder.
- 5. Close air bleeder.
- 6. Release clutch pedal and wait for 5 seconds.
- 7. Repeat steps 3 to 6 until no bubbles can be observed in brake fluid.
- 8. Tighten air bleeder to the specified torque. Refer to <u>CL-11,</u> <u>"Removal and Installation"</u>.



Н

Κ

Μ

PFP:00017

ACS006EQ

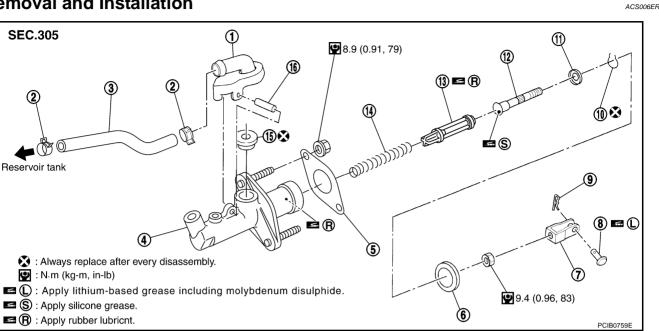
А

В

CL

# **CLUTCH MASTER CYLINDER**

## **CLUTCH MASTER CYLINDER Removal and Installation**



- Nipple 1.
- 4. Cylinder body
- Clevis 7.
- 10. Stopper ring

- Clamp 2. 5. Packing
- Clevis pin 8.
- 11. Stopper
- 13. Piston assembly
- 14. Return spring

6. Seat Snap pin

Reservoir hose

9. 12. Push rod

3.

- 16. Spring pin

15. Reservoir seal

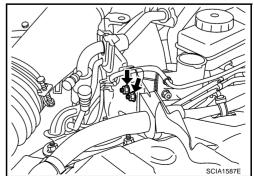
#### REMOVAL

- 1. Remove kicking plate. Refer to EI-32, "Removal and Installation".
- 2. Remove foot-rest. Refer to EI-35, "Removal and Installation".
- 3. Remove dash side finisher. Refer to EI-32, "Removal and Installation".
- 4. Remove instrument lower driver panel. Refer to <u>IP-11, "Removal and Installation"</u>.
- Remove VDC/TCS/ABS control unit. (VDC/TCS/ABS model) Refer to BRC-65, "Removal and Installation" 5.
- 6. Remove snap pin and clevis pin from clevis, and separate it from clutch pedal.
- 7. Remove hoodledge cover.
- Drain clutch fluid in reservoir tank and remove reservoir hose. 8.

#### CAUTION:

Do not spill clutch fluid onto painted surfaces. If it spills, wipe up immediately and wash the affected area with water.

- 9. Remove reservoir tank.
- 10. Remove clutch tube using a flare nut wrench. Refer to CL-12, "Removal and Installation".
- 11. Remove master cylinder assembly.



PFP:30610

# **CLUTCH MASTER CYLINDER**

#### INSTALLATION

- 1. Connect clutch tube to master cylinder assembly and temporarily tighten flare nut.
- 2. Install master cylinder assembly and tighten mounting nuts to the specified torque. Refer to <u>CL-8</u>, <u>"Removal and Installation"</u>.
- 3. Tighten clutch tube flare nut to the specified torque using a flare nut torque wrench. Refer to <u>CL-12</u>, <sup>B</sup> <u>"Removal and Installation"</u>.
- 4. Install clevis to clutch pedal, and fix clevis with clevis pin.
- 5. Install snap pin to clevis pin.
- 6. Install reservoir hose to nipple. Install reservoir tank to vehicle, and then tighten mounting nuts to the specified torque.

#### P: 5.8 N·m (0.59 Kg-m, 51 in-lb)

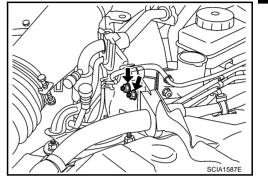
- After completing this procedure, inspect and bleed clutch tube. Refer to <u>CL-5, "On-Vehicle Inspection and Adjustment"</u> and <u>CL-7, "Bleeding"</u>.
- 8. Install hoodledge cover.
- Install VDC/TCS/ABS control unit. (VDC/TCS/ABS model) Refer to <u>BRC-65, "Removal and Installation"</u>.
- 10. Install instrument lower driver panel. Refer to <u>IP-11, "Removal</u> <u>and Installation"</u>.
- 11. Install dash side finisher. Refer to EI-32, "Removal and Installation" .
- 12. Install foot-rest. Refer to EI-35, "Removal and Installation" .
- 13. Install kicking plate. Refer to EI-32, "Removal and Installation" .

# Disassembly and Assembly DISASSEMBLY

- 1. Remove spring pin, nipple and reservoir seal from cylinder body using a pin punch.
- 2. Loosen push rod lock nut. Remove clevis and lock nut.
- 3. Remove seat from cylinder body.
- 4. Remove stopper ring and stopper, then remove push rod, piston assembly, and return spring from cylinder body.

#### **CAUTION:**

Restrain push rod while doing this because there is a danger piston assembly will fly out of cylinder body.





А

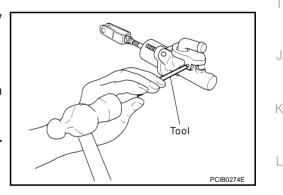
CL

F

F



ACS006ES



# **CLUTCH MASTER CYLINDER**

#### **INSPECTION AFTER DISASSEMBLY**

Check for any of the conditions shown below. If any malfunction is found, replace the part concerned.

- Damaged cylinder internal wall, foreign matter, wear, corrosion, or pin hole
- Damaged or deformed nipple or reservoir tank
- Settling of the spring
- Cracked and deformed seat

#### ASSEMBLY

- 1. Apply rubber lubricant to internal surface of cylinder body, sliding surface of piston assembly, and piston cup. Insert return spring and piston assembly to cylinder body.
- 2. Apply silicone grease to push rod and install stopper before installing stopper ring.

#### **CAUTION:**

# Restrain push rod while doing this because there is a danger piston assembly will fly out of master cylinder.

- 3. Install seat to cylinder body.
- 4. Install clevis to push rod and tighten lock nut to the specified torque. Refer to <u>CL-8, "Removal and Installa-</u> tion".
- 5. Install reservoir seal and nipple to cylinder body. Install spring pin using a pin punch.

# **OPERATING CYLINDER**

# **OPERATING CYLINDER**



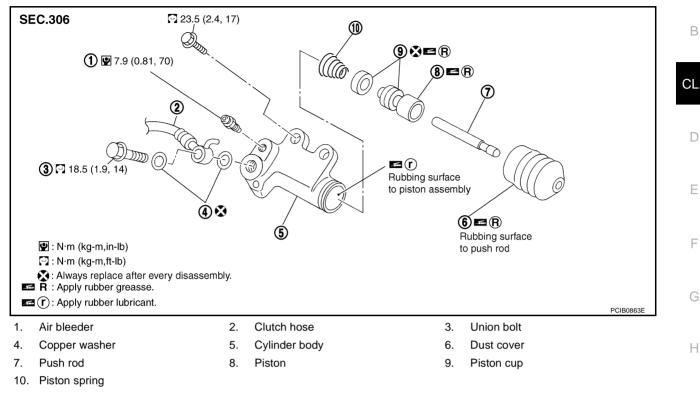
А

Κ

Μ

ACS006EU

# **Removal and Installation**



#### REMOVAL

1. Drain clutch fluid.

#### **CAUTION:**

J Do not spill clutch fluid onto painted surfaces. If it spills, wipe up immediately and wash the affected area with water.

- 2. Remove clutch hose from operating cylinder.
- 3. Remove operating cylinder mounting bolt and then remove operating cylinder from vehicle.

#### **INSTALLATION**

To install, reverse the removal procedure, following the cautions below:

- Install hose with care so that it will not be bent or twisted. Refer to CL-12, "Removal and Installation".
- After completing the procedure, bleed clutch tube. Refer to CL-7, "Bleeding" .

#### **Disassembly and Assembly** DISASSEMBLÝ

Remove dust cover and push rod. Remove piston assembly and piston spring from inside cylinder body.

#### INSPECTION AFTER DISASSEMBLY

Check for any of the conditions shown below. If any malfunction is found, replace the part concerned.

- Damage to cylinder inner surface or piston sliding surface. Foreign matter, wear, corrosion, or pin hole
- Settling of the spring
- Cracked or deformed dust cover

#### ASSEMBLY

- 1. Apply rubber lubricant to cylinder body inner surface and rubber grease to piston cup and piston. Insert piston assembly and piston spring into cylinder body.
- 2. Apply rubber grease to dust cover and install push rod and dust cover.

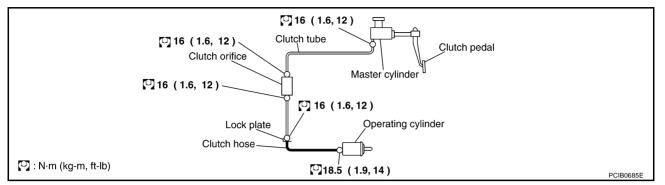
# **CLUTCH PIPING**

# CLUTCH PIPING



ACS006EV

#### **Removal and Installation**



Carefully observe the following steps during clutch tube removal and installation.

- Do not spill clutch fluid onto painted surfaces. If it spills, wipe up immediately and wash the affected area with water.
- When fixing clutch hose to bracket, align clutch hose metal fittings with bracket positioning emboss and lock plate to secure. At this time, prevent twisting or damage of clutch hose. In addition, be careful not to damage clutch hose.
- Tighten clutch tube flare nut to the specified torque.

#### **CAUTION:**

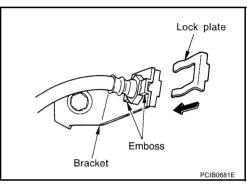
#### Be careful not to damage flare nut and clutch tube.

 Tighten union bolt to the specified torque. Refer to <u>CL-11,</u> <u>"Removal and Installation"</u>.

#### CAUTION:

#### Do not reuse copper washer.

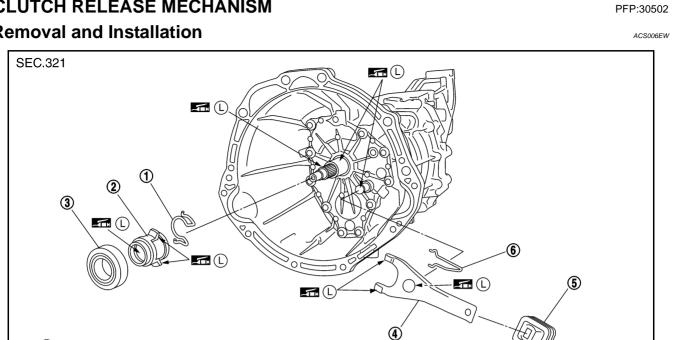
• After installation, bleed clutch tube. Refer to <u>CL-7, "Bleeding"</u>.



# **CLUTCH RELEASE MECHANISM**

# **CLUTCH RELEASE MECHANISM**

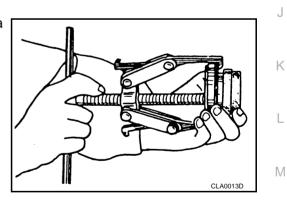
# **Removal and Installation**



(L) : Apply lithium-based grease including molybdenum disulphide. PCIB0677E 3. 1. Holder spring 2. Release bearing sleeve Release bearing Withdrawal lever 5. 4. Dust cover 6. Retainer spring

#### REMOVAL

- 1. Remove manual transmission from vehicle. Refer to MT-19, "Removal and Installation from Vehicle".
- 2. Remove release bearing sleeve assembly, holder spring, and withdrawal lever from inside clutch housing.
- 3. Remove dust cover.
- 4. Remove retainer spring from withdrawal lever.
- Remove release bearing from release bearing sleeve using a 5. puller.



А

В

CL

D

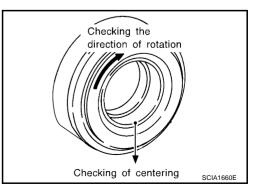
F

E

Н

#### **INSPECTION AFTER REMOVAL**

- If release bearing is seized, damaged, not properly centered or does not rotate smoothly, replace it.
- If contact surface of withdrawal lever is excessively worn out, replace it.
- If dust cover is cracked or deformed, replace it.

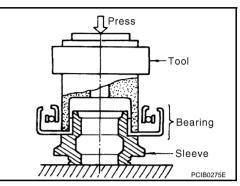


# INSTALLATION

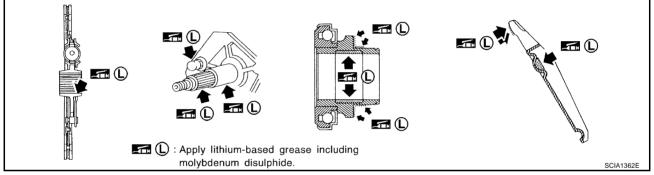
- **CAUTION:**
- Be sure to apply grease to the points specified. Otherwise, noise, poor disengagement, or damage to the clutch may result. Excessive grease may cause slip or quiver. Wipe off any grease oozing from the parts.
- Be careful not to bring any grease into contact with clutch disc facing, pressure plate surface, or flywheel surface.
- 1. Install release bearing to release bearing sleeve using the drift.

Tool number : KV 30101400 ( - )

CAUTION: Press bearing inner race by pushing with the drift.



2. Following the instructions below, apply grease to the specified points.



#### **CAUTION:**

#### Wipe off any old grease, debris, or powdery residue left on the surfaces.

- Evenly apply a 1 mm thick coating of recommended grease to withdrawal lever and release bearing sleeve or holder spring sliding surface.
- Apply recommended grease to ball pin contact surface of withdrawal lever and inner slots of release bearing. The grease surface should be level with the surrounding area.
- Evenly apply a thin coat of recommended grease to release bearing sliding surface. Install release bearing. Wipe off any excess grease that oozes from the parts and then remove release bearing.
- 3. Install in the reverse order of the removal.

#### **CAUTION:**

Before installing manual transmission to vehicle, check that each sliding surface slides smoothly by operating withdrawal lever.

# **CLUTCH DISC, CLUTCH COVER**

# **CLUTCH DISC, CLUTCH COVER**



PFP:30100

ACS006EX

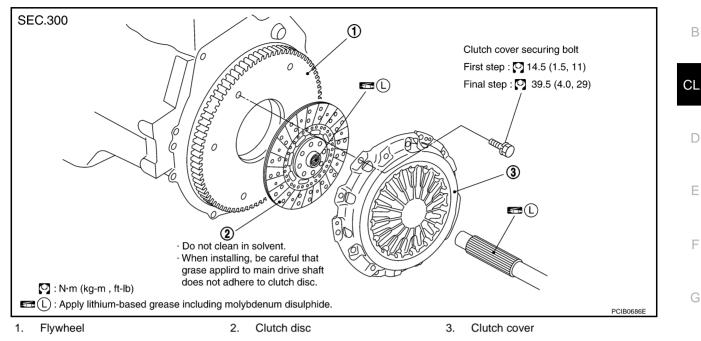
А

Н

K

Μ

# **Removal and Installation**



#### **CAUTION:**

#### Be careful not to bring any grease into contact with clutch disc facing, pressure plate surface, or flywheel surface.

#### REMOVAL

- 1. Remove manual transmission from vehicle. Refer to MT-19, "Removal and Installation from Vehicle" .
- 2. Loosen clutch cover mounting bolts with power tool. Remove clutch cover and clutch disc.

#### INSPECTION AND ADJUSTMENT AFTER REMOVAL

#### **Clutch Disc**

• Measure circumference runout relative to clutch disc center spline. If it is outside the specification, replace clutch disc.

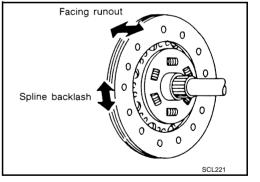
# Runout limit/diameter of the area to be measured: 0.7 mm (0.028 in) / 240 mm (9.45 in) dia.

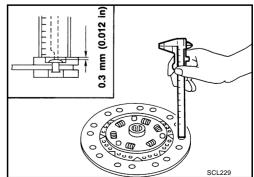
• Measure backlash for clutch disc spline and main drive shaft spline at the circumference of clutch disc. If it is outside the specified range, replace clutch disc.

Maximum backlash of spline: 1.0 mm (0.039 in)

• Measure the depth to clutch disc facing rivet heads using calipers. If it exceeds the allowable wear limit, replace clutch disc.

# Facing wear limit (depth to the rivet head): 0.3 mm (0.012 in)





#### **Clutch Cover**

Check diaphragm spring lever claws for unevenness with the lever still on vehicle. If they exceed the tolerance, adjust lever height using the diaphragm adjusting wrench.

Tolerance for diaphragm spring lever unevenness: 0.5 mm (0.02 in)

Tool number : ST 20050240 ( - )

• Check clutch cover thrust ring for wear or breakage. If wear or breakage is found, replace clutch cover.

#### NOTE:

- Worn thrust ring will generate a beating noise when tapped at the rivet with a hammer.
- Broken thrust ring will make a clinking sound when cover is shaken up and down.
- If a trace of burn or discoloration is found on clutch cover pressure plate to clutch disc contact surface, repair the surface with sandpaper. If surface is damaged or distorted, replace clutch cover.

#### INSTALLATION

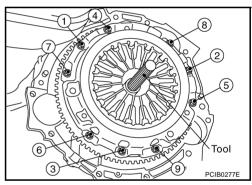
- 1. Apply recommended grease to clutch disc and main drive shaft spline.
  - **CAUTION:**

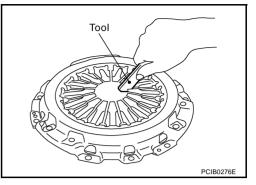
Be sure to apply grease to the points specified. Otherwise, noise, poor disengagement, or damage to the clutch may result. Excessive grease may cause slip or quiver. Wipe off any grease oozing from the parts.

2. Install clutch disc and clutch cover. Pre-tighten mounting bolts and install clutch aligning bar.

#### Tool number : ST20670000 ( - )

- Tighten clutch cover mounting bolts evenly in two steps in the order shown in the figure. Refer to <u>CL-15, "Removal and Installation"</u>.
- 4. Install manual transmission. Refer to <u>MT-19</u>, "<u>Removal and</u> <u>Installation from Vehicle</u>".





# SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS) PFP:0003						
Clutch Control System	ACSOO6EY					
Type of clutch control	Hydraulic					
Clutch Master Cylinder	ACS006EZ Unit: mm (in)					
Inner diameter	15.87 (5/8)					
Clutch Operating Cylinder	ACS006F0 Unit: mm (in)					
Inner diameter	19.05 (3/4)					
Clutch Disc	ACS006F1 Unit: mm (in)					
Engine model	VQ35DE					
Model	250					
Facing size (Outer dia. $\times$ inner dia. $\times$ thickness)	$250 \times 170 \times 3.2$ (9.84 × 6.69 × 0.126)					
Wear limit (depth to the rivet head)	0.3 (0.012)					
Runout limit/diameter of the area to be measured	0.7 (0.028) / 240 (9.45) dia.					
Maximum backlash of spline (at outer edge disc)	1.0 (0.039)					
Clutch Cover	ACS006F2 Unit: mm (in)					
Engine model	VQ35DE					
Model	250					
Set-load	8,630 N (880 kg)					
Diaphragm spring lever height	39.5 - 41.5 (1.555 - 1.634)					
Uneven limit of diaphragm spring toe height	0.5 (0.02)					
Clutch Pedal	ACS006F3 Unit: mm (in)					
Clearance "C" between pedal stopper rubber and clu threaded while clutch pedal is fully depressed.	0.1 - 1.0 (0.004 - 0.039)					

Μ