# SECTION FAX В FRONT AXLE С

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# PRECAUTIONS

## PRECAUTIONS

## Precautions

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## **CAUTION:**

 When installing each rubber part, final tightening must be carried out under unladen condition\* with tires on ground.
 \*\* Evel radiator coolant and engine oil full. Spare tire, jack, hand tools and mats in designated.

\*: Fuel, radiator coolant and engine oil full. Spare tire, jack, hand tools and mats in designated positions.

- After installing removed suspension parts, check the wheel alignment.
- Do not jack up at lower links.

Observe the following precautions when disassembling and servicing drive shaft.

- Perform work in a location which is as dust-free as possible.
- Before disassembling and servicing, clean the outside of parts.
- Prevention of the entry of foreign objects must be taken into account during disassembly of the service location.
- Disassembled parts must be carefully reassembled in the correct order. If work is interrupted, a clean cover must be placed over parts.
- Paper shop cloths must be used. Fabric shop cloths must not be used because of the danger of lint adhering to parts.
- Disassembled parts (except for rubber parts) should be cleaned with kerosene which shall be removed by blowing with air or wiping with paper shop cloths.

# PREPARATION

PREPARATION					
<b>Special Service Tools</b>					

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The actual shapes of Kent-Moore tools may differ from those of special service tools illustrated here.

Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name		Description
HT72520000 (J25730-A) Ball joint remover	r to the total state of total state	Removing tie-rod outer end and lower ball joint a: 33 mm (1.30 in) b: 50 mm (1.97 in) r: R11.5 mm (0.453 in)
KV38106700 (J34296)	NT546	Installing drive shaft LH: KV38106700 (J34296)
KV38106800 (J34297) Differential side oil seal protector		RH: KV38106800 (J34297)
	NT147	
KV40107500 ( — ) Drive shaft attachment		Removing drive shaft (VQ35DE)
ommercial Service T	ZZA1230D	
	0015	EDS001D5
Tool name		Description
Power tool		Loosening bolts and nuts

PBIC0190E

# NOISE, VIBRATION, AND HARSHNESS (NVH) TROUBLESHOOTING NVH Troubleshooting Chart

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Use the chart below to help you find the cause of the symptom. If necessary, repair or replace these parts.

Reference page			I	FAX-18	I	FAX-6	I	FAX-6	Refer to DRIVE SHAFT in this chart.	Refer to WHEEL HUB in this chart.	FSU-4, "NVH Troubleshooting Chart"	WT-2, "NVH Troubleshooting Chart"	WT-2, "NVH Troubleshooting Chart"	<u>BR-5, "NVH Troubleshooting Chart"</u>	PS-4, "NVH Troubleshooting Chart"
Possible cause and SUSPECTED PARTS		Excessive joint angle	Joint sliding resistance	Imbalance	Improper installation, looseness	Parts interference	Wheel bearing damage	DRIVE SHAFT	WHEEL HUB	SUSPENSION	TIRES	ROAD WHEEL	BRAKES	STEERING	
	DRIVE SHAFT	Noise, Vibration	×	×						×	×	×	×	×	×
		Shake	×		×					×	×	×	×	×	×
		Noise				×	×		×		×	×	×	×	×
		Shake				×	×		×		×	×	×	×	×
Symptom WHEEL HUB	Vibration				×	×		×		×	×			×	
	Shimmy				×	×				×	×	×	×	×	
		Shudder				×					×	×	×	×	×
		Poor quality ride or handling				×	×	×			×	×	×		

 $\times$ : Applicable

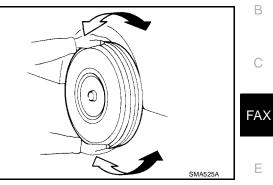
# WHEEL HUB AND KNUCKLE

## WHEEL HUB AND KNUCKLE

## **On-vehicle Service**

Check front axle and front suspension parts for excessive play, cracks, wear or other damage.

- Shake each front wheel to check for excessive play.
- Make sure that cotter pin is inserted.
- Retighten all axle and suspension nuts and bolts to the specified torque. Refer to <u>FSU-5</u>, "Components".



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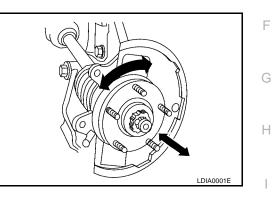
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## FRONT WHEEL BEARING

- Check that wheel bearings operate smoothly.
- Check axial end play.

## Axial end play : 0.07 mm (0.0030 in) or less

If out of specification or wheel bearing does not turn smoothly, replace wheel bearing assembly. Refer to  $\underline{\sf FAX-6},\,\,"{\sf Removal}\,\,{\sf and}\,\,\underline{\sf Installation"}$  .



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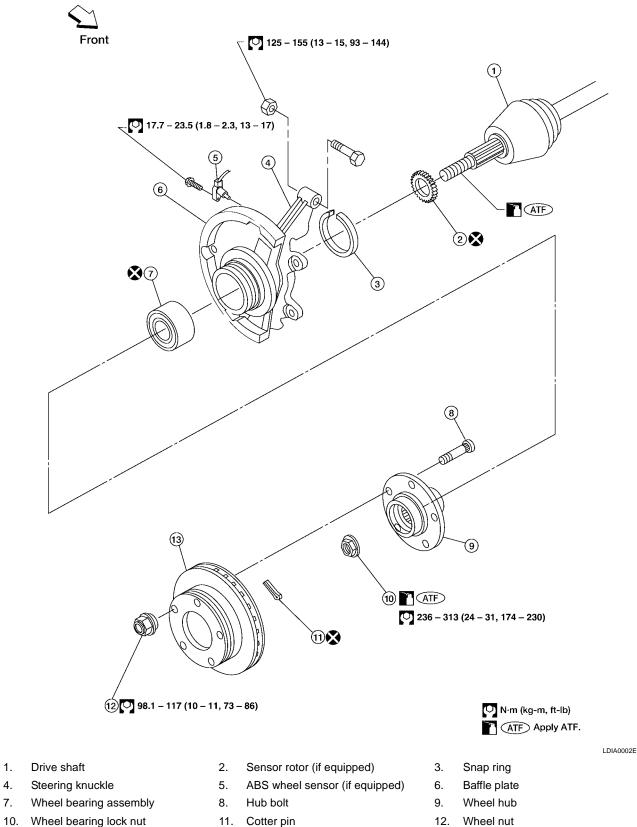
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# **Removal and Installation**

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- 13. Disc rotor

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## REMOVAL

## **CAUTION:**

Before removing the front axle assembly, remove the ABS wheel sensor from the assembly. Then move it away from the front axle assembly area.

Failure to do so may result in damage to the sensor wires and the ABS wheel sensor becoming inoper-

- 1. Remove the wheel and tire. Refer to WT-5, "Rotation".
- 2. Remove the engine undercover.
- 3. Remove the front ABS wheel sensor. Refer to <u>BRC-42</u>, "Removal and Installation".

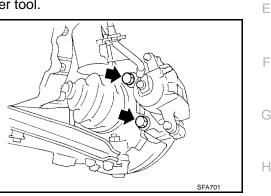
#### **CAUTION:**

Before removing the front axle assembly, remove the ABS wheel sensor from the assembly, then position it aside. Failure to do so may result in damage to the sensor or sensor wires, rendering it inoperative.

- 4. Remove the cotter pin, then the wheel bearing lock nut using power tool.
- 5. Remove brake caliper assembly and rotor using power tool.
  - The brake hose does not need to be disconnected from brake caliper. In this case, suspend caliper assembly aside with wire.

CAUTION:

- Do not stretch or twist brake hose.
- Do not depress brake pedal, or brake caliper piston will pop out.

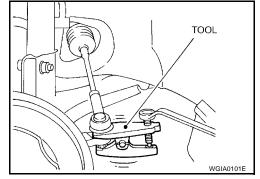


6. Separate tie rod from knuckle using Tool.

Tool number : HT72520000 (J25730-A)

#### **CAUTION:**

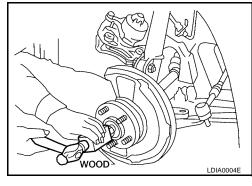
Install stud nut on stud bolt to prevent damage to stud bolt.



7. Separate drive shaft from knuckle by lightly tapping it. If it is hard to remove, use a suitable puller.

## CAUTION:

Cover boots with shop towel so as not to damage them when removing drive shaft.



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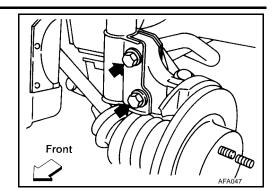
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# WHEEL HUB AND KNUCKLE

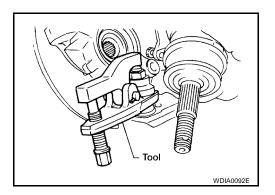
## 8. Remove lower strut mounting bolts.



- 9. Loosen lower ball joint nut.
- 10. Separate knuckle from lower ball joint stud using Tool.

#### Tool number : HT72520000 (J25730-A)

11. Remove lower ball joint nut, then knuckle from transverse link.



## **INSPECTION AFTER REMOVAL**

## Wheel Hub

• Check wheel hub for cracks by a magnetic exploration or dyeing test, and replace if cracked.

## Knuckle

• Check for deformity, cracks (by magnetic exploration or dyeing test) and damage on steering knuckle, replace if necessary.

## Snap Ring

• Check for wear and damage on snap ring, replace if necessary.

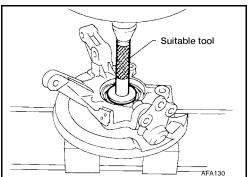
## INSTALLATION

Installation is in the reverse order of removal. Tighten to specification. Refer to <u>FAX-6</u>, "<u>Removal and</u> <u>Installation</u>".

# Disassembly and Assembly DISASSEMBLY

## **CAUTION:**

- When removing wheel hub or wheel bearing from knuckle, replace wheel bearing assembly (outer race, inner races and grease seals) with a new one.
- When replacing wheel bearing, replace complete wheel bearing assembly (inner races and outer race).
- 1. Press out wheel hub from knuckle using suitable tool.



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Snap ring

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2. Remove snap rings.

3. Press out wheel bearing from knuckle using suitable tool.



- 1. Install inner snap ring into groove of knuckle.
- 2. Press new wheel bearing assembly into knuckle until it contacts snap ring.

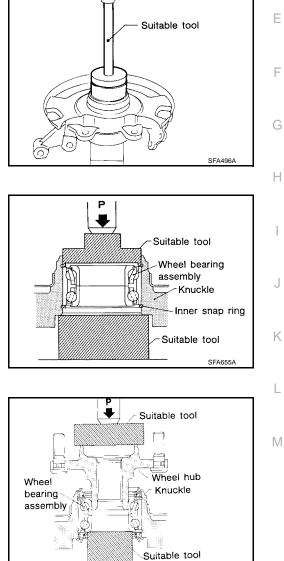
Maximum load P : 50 kN (5.1 ton, 5.6 US ton, 5.02 Imp ton)

## CAUTION:

- Do not press inner race of wheel bearing assembly.
- Do not apply oil or grease to mating surfaces of wheel bearing outer race and knuckle.
- 3. Install outer snap ring into groove of knuckle.
- 4. Press wheel hub into knuckle.

Maximum load P : 50 kN (5.1 ton, 5.6 US ton, 5.02 Imp ton)

5. Check bearing operation.



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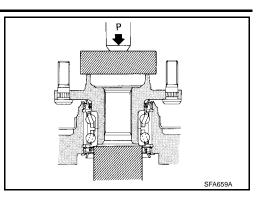
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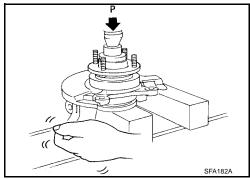
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## WHEEL HUB AND KNUCKLE

- a. Add load P with press.
  - Load P : 35-50 kN (3.6 5.1 ton, 3.9 5.6 US ton, 3.51 5.02 Imp ton)



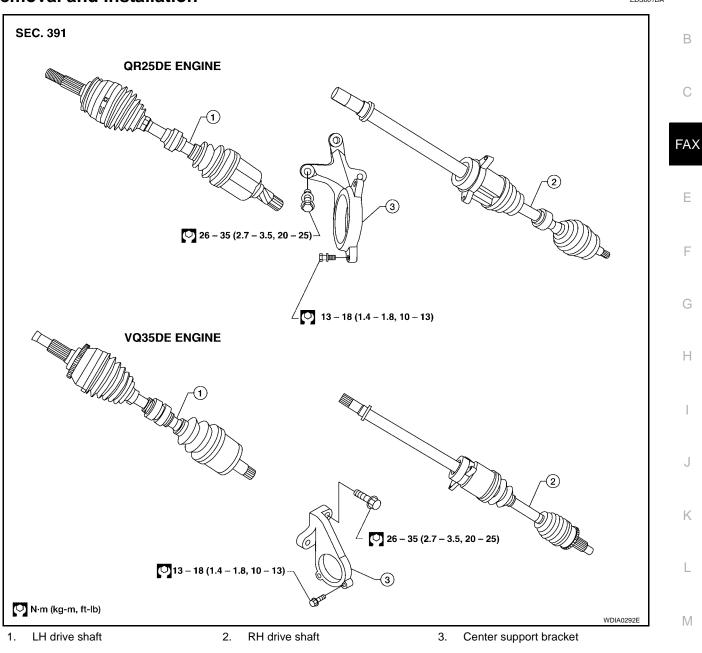
- b. Spin knuckle several turns in both directions.
- c. Make sure that wheel bearings operate smoothly.



# FRONT DRIVE SHAFT Removal and Installation

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## REMOVAL

1. Remove the wheel and tire.

 Remove the cotter pin and wheel bearing lock nut using power tool. NOTE:

Brake caliper does not need to be disconnected.

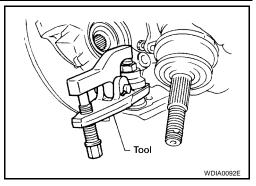
## CAUTION:

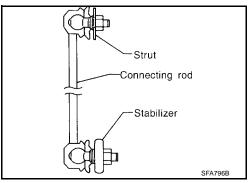
## Do not twist or stretch brake hose when moving components.

3. Remove the engine undercover.

4. Loosen the lower ball joint nut and separate the lower ball joint transverse link using Tool.

Tool number : HT72520000 (J25730-A)



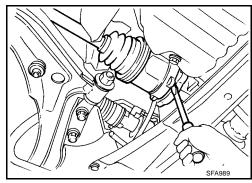


5. Disconnect the connecting rod from the strut.

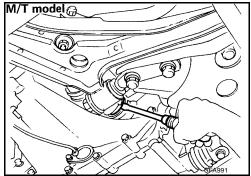
6. Separate drive shaft from knuckle by lightly tapping it. If it is hard to remove, use a puller. **CAUTION:** 

Cover boots with shop towel so as not to damage them when removing drive shaft.

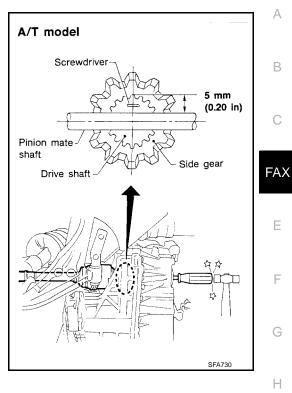
7. Remove support bearing bolts using power tool, and pull righthand drive shaft from transaxle using suitable tool as shown.



- 8. Remove lefthand drive shaft from transaxle.
  - For QR25DE M/T models -
  - Pry off drive shaft from transaxle using a suitable tool as M/T model

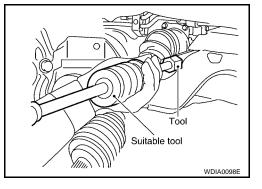


- For QR25DE A/T models —
- Insert screwdriver into transaxle opening for right drive shaft and strike with a hammer.
- Be careful not to damage pinion mate shaft and side gear.



- For VQ35DE models -
- Remove drive shaft from transaxle using Tool and drive shaft puller or suitable tool.
- Set Tool and a drive shaft puller or suitable tool between drive shaft (slide joint side) and transaxle as shown, then remove drive shaft.

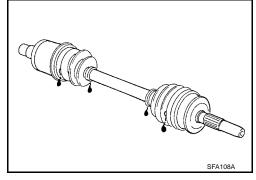
Tool number : KV40107500 ( — )



9. Remove oil seal from transaxle case.

## **INSPECTION AFTER REMOVAL**

- Check for halting movement or a noticeable rattle by moving a joint part vertically, horizontally and to axial direction.
- Check for crack damage and grease leak of boot.



## INSTALLATION

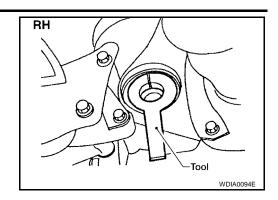
## Transaxle Side

1. Drive a new oil seal into transaxle case. Refer to <u>MT-76, "SIDE OIL SEAL"</u> or <u>AT-268, "Differential Side</u> <u>Oil Seal Replacement"</u>. Κ

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2. Set Tool along the inner circumference of oil seal.

#### Tool number : KV38106800 (J34297)



3. Install a new circlip on the drive shaft. **CAUTION:** 

## Always use a new circlip for installation.

4. Insert drive shaft into transaxle. Be sure to properly align the **LH** serrations and then withdraw Tool.

#### Tool number : KV38106800 (J34296)

- 5. Push drive shaft, then press-fit circular clip on the drive shaft into circlip groove of side gear.
- 6. After its insertion, try to pull the flange out of the slide joint by hand. If it pulls out, the circlip is not properly meshed with the side gear.
- 7. Install remaining components in the reverse order of removal.
  - When installing wheel and tire, refer to WT-5, "Rotation" .

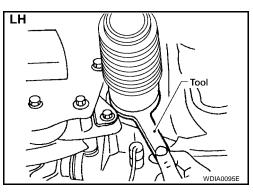
## Wheel Side

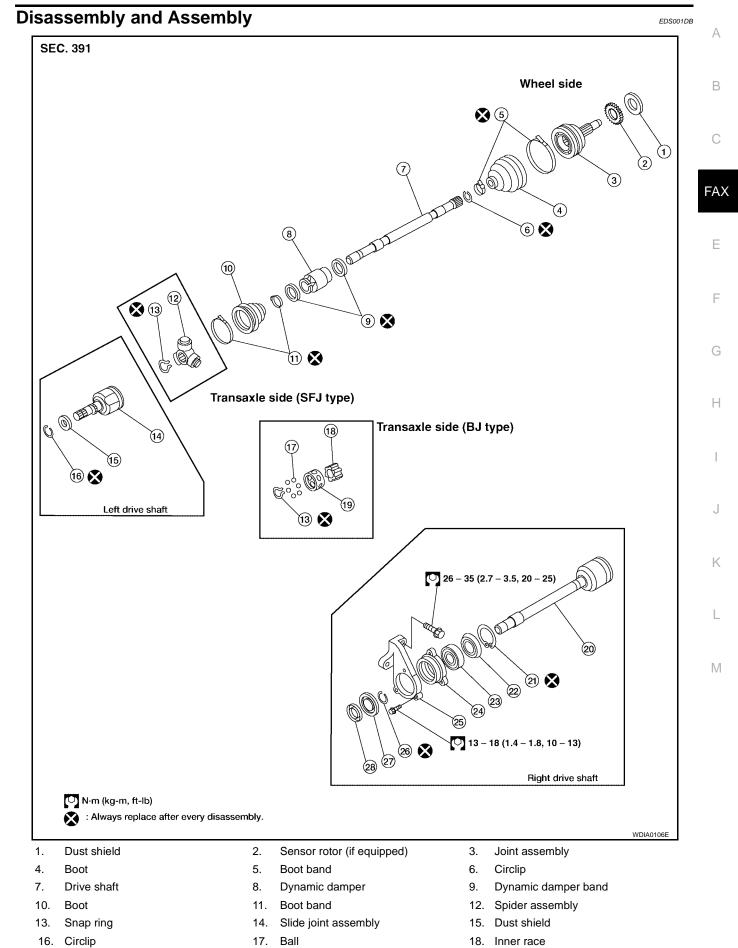
- 1. Install drive shaft into knuckle.
- 2. Tighten support bearing bolts. Refer to FAX-11, "Removal and Installation" .
- 3. Tighten upper knuckle nut and wheel bearing lock nut. Refer to FAX-6, "Removal and Installation".
- 4. Install a new cotter pin to secure the wheel bearing lock nut.

## **CAUTION:**

## Always use a new cotter pin for installation.

- 5. Install the remaining components in the reverse order of removal.
  - When installing wheel and tire, refer to WT-5, "Rotation" .





Revision: March 2005

**FAX-15** 

Slide joint housing with extension

#### 19. Cage

22. Dust shield

- shaft
- 21. Snap ring

20.

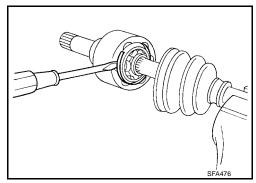
- 23. Support bearing 26. Snap ring
- 24. Support bearing retainer
- 27. Dust shield

25. Center support bracket 28. Differential side oil seal

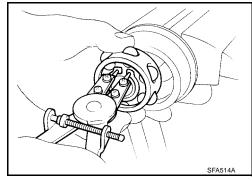
## DISSASSEMBLY

## Transaxle Side (BJ type)

- Remove boot bands. 1.
- 2. Put matching marks on slide joint housing and inner race, before separating joint assembly.
- 3. Remove stopper ring with a screwdriver, and pull out slide joint housing.
- 4. Put matching marks on inner race and drive shaft.

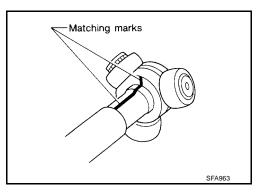


- Remove snap ring, then remove ball cage, inner race and balls 5. as a unit.
- 6. Draw out boot. Cover drive shaft serrations with tape so as not to damage the boot.



## Transaxle Side (SFJ type)

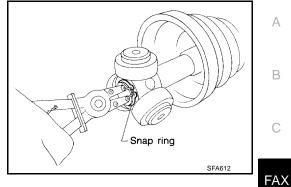
- 1. Remove boot bands.
- 2. Put matching marks on slide joint housing and drive shaft before separating joint assembly.
- 3. Put matching marks on spider assembly and drive shaft.



- Remove snap ring, then remove spider assembly.
   CAUTION: Do not disassemble spider assembly.
- 5. Draw out boot.

## **CAUTION:**

Cover drive shaft serration with tape to prevent damage to the boot.

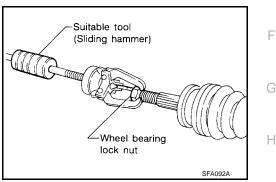


## Wheel Side

#### **CAUTION:**

## The joint on the wheel side cannot be disassembled.

- 1. Before separating joint assembly, put matching marks on drive shaft and joint assembly.
- Separate joint assembly using suitable tool. Be careful not to damage threads on drive shaft.
- 3. Remove boot bands.
- 4. Draw out boot.



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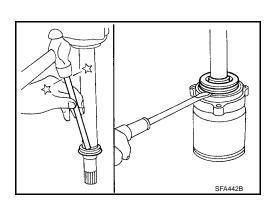
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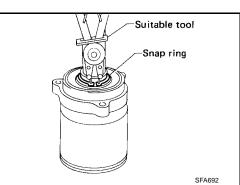
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## **Support Bearing**

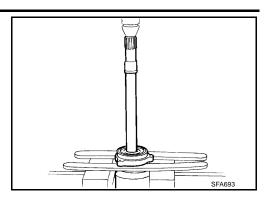
1. Remove dust shield.



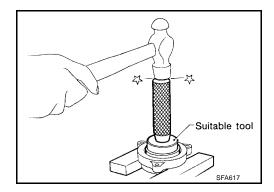
2. Remove snap ring using suitable tool.



3. Press support bearing assembly off drive shaft.



4. Separate support bearing from retainer using suitable tool.



## **INSPECTION AFTER DISASSEMBLY**

Thoroughly clean all parts in cleaning solvent, and dry with compressed air. Check parts for evidence of deformation or other damage.

## Shaft

Replace drive shaft if it is twisted or cracked.

## **Boot and Boot Band**

Check boot for fatigue, cracks or wear. Replace boot with new boot bands.

## Joint Assembly (Transaxle side)

- Check spider assembly for needle bearing and washer damage. Replace if necessary. (SFJ type)
- Check roller surfaces for scratches, wear or other damage. Replace if necessary. (SFJ type)
- Replace any parts of double offset joint which show signs of scorching, rust, wear or excessive play. (BJ type)
- Check serration for deformation. Replace if necessary.
- Check slide joint housing for any damage. Replace if necessary.

## Joint Assembly (Wheel side)

Replace joint assembly if it is deformed or damaged.

#### Housing (Slide joint)

- Check for damage or abnormal wear on ball rolling surface.
- Check for wear on shaft bolts.
- Check for deformity on boot install part.

#### **Ball cage**

• Check for damage or abnormality on sliding surface.

#### Steel ball

• Check for damage or abnormal wear.

#### Inner race

- Check for damage or abnormality on ball rolling surface.
- Check for damage on serration part.

## Support Bearing

Make sure wheel bearing rolls freely and is free from noise, cracks, pitting or wear.

## ASSEMBLY

#### **CAUTION:**

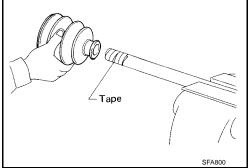
- After drive shaft has been assembled, ensure that it moves smoothly over its entire range without binding.
- Use Genuine NISSAN Grease or equivalent after every overhaul.

## Transaxle Side (BJ type)

1. Install boot and new small boot band on drive shaft.

CAUTION:

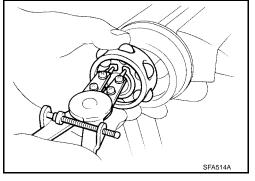
Cover drive shaft serration with tape so as not to damage boot during installation.



- 2. Install ball cage, inner race and balls as a unit, making sure the marks which were made during disassembly are properly aligned.
- 3. Install new snap ring.
- 4. Pack drive shaft with specified amount of grease.

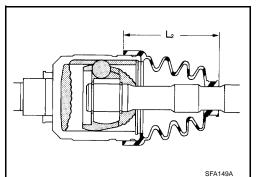
Grease capacity : 115 – 135 g (4.06 – 4.76 oz)

Install slide joint housing, then install new snap ring. 5.

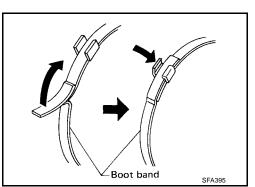


6. Make sure that boot is properly installed on the drive shaft groove. Set boot so that it does not swell and deform when its length is "L2".

Length "L2" : 95.1 – 97.9 mm (3.74 – 3.85 in)



7. Lock new larger and smaller boot bands securely with a suitable tool.





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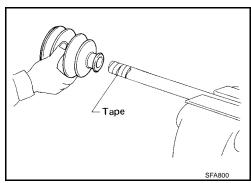
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## Transaxle Side (SFJ type)

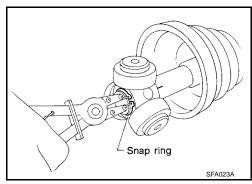
1. Install boot and new small boot band on drive shaft.

#### CAUTION:

Cover drive shaft serration with tape to prevent damage to boot during installation.



- 2. Install spider assembly securely, making sure the marks which were made during disassembly are properly aligned.
- 3. Install new snap ring.



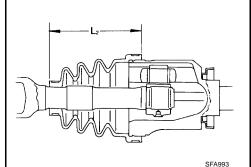
4. Pack drive shaft with specified amount of grease.

Grease capacity : 180 – 200 g (6.35 – 7.05 oz)

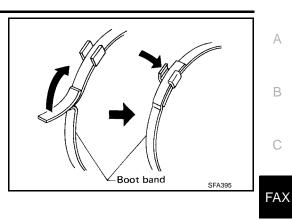
- 5. Install slide joint housing.
- 6. Set boot so that it does not swell and deform when its length is "L2".

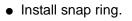
Length "L2" : 96.9 – 99.7 mm (3.81 – 3.93 in)

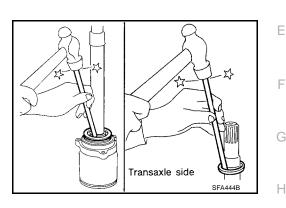
Make sure that boot is properly installed on the drive shaft groove.



7. Lock new larger and smaller boot bands securely with a suitable tool.







• Install new dust shield.

## Wheel Side

1. Press in sensor rotor to joint sub-assembly using suitable drift, if equipped.

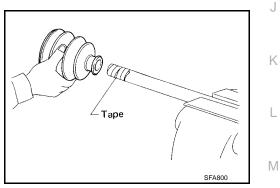
## **CAUTION:**

## Always install a new sensor rotor.

2. Install boot and new small boot band on drive shaft.

#### **CAUTION:**

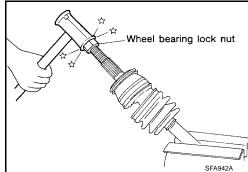
Cover drive shaft serration with tape so as not to damage boot during installation.



3. Set joint assembly onto drive shaft by lightly tapping it. Install joint assembly securely, ensuring marks which were made during disassembly are properly aligned.

#### **CAUTION:**

Make sure circlip engages inside joint assembly and the drive shaft does not pull out.



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4. Pack drive shaft with specified amount of grease.

 Grease capacity

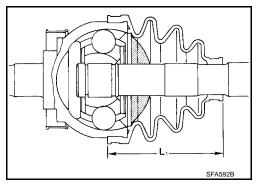
 QR25DE
 : 115 - 135 g (4.06 - 4.76 oz)

 VQ35DE
 : 145 - 165 g (5.11 - 5.82 oz)

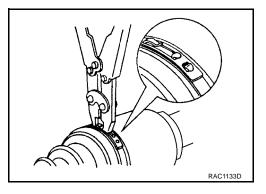
 Make sure that boot is properly installed on the drive shaft groove.
 Set boot so that it does not swell and deform when its length is

"L1". Length "L1"

QR25DE	: 114.3 – 117.1 mm (4.50 – 4.61 in)
VQ35DE	: 126.7 – 129.9 mm (4.99 – 5.11 in)

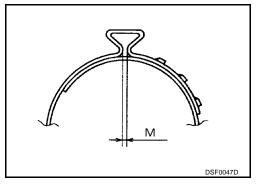


6. Lock new larger and smaller boot bands securely using suitable tool.



 Measure criped area of boot bands after installation.
 CAUTION: Secure boot band so that dimemsion "M" meets specification as shown.

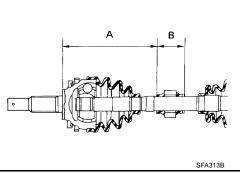
Dimension "M" : 1.0 – 4.0 mm (0.39 – 0.157)



## **Dynamic Damper**

- 1. Use new damper bands when installing.
- 2. Install dynamic damper from stationary-joint side while holding it securely.

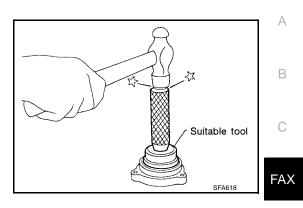
Applied model	R	RΗ	LH			
Engine	QR25DE	VQ35DE	QR25DE	VQ35DE		
"A"	207 - 213 (8.1 - 8.4)	—	207 - 213 (8.1 - 8.4)	207 - 213 (8.1 - 8.4)		
"B"	50 (2.0)	1	50 (2.0)	50 (2.0)		



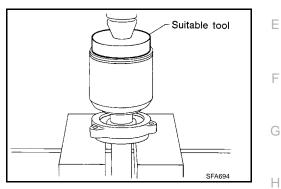
Unit: mm (in)

## **Support Bearing**

• Press bearing into retainer using suitable tool.



• Press drive shaft into bearing using suitable tool.



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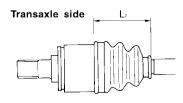
# SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

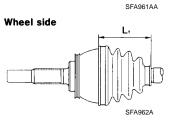
# SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS) Drive Shaft

PFP:00030

EDS001DC

Applied model			QR25DE	VQ35DE			
Quality		NISSAN Genuine Grease or equivalent					
		Wheel side (BJ type)	115 - 135	115 - 135 (4.06 - 4.76)			
Grease	Capacity g (oz)	Wheel side (SFJ type)	180 - 200	(6.35 - 7.05)			
		Wheel side	115 - 135 (4.06 - 4.76)	145 - 165 (5.11 - 5.82)			
Poot longth mm (in)	Transaxle side "L2 "		96.9 - 99.7 (3.81 - 3.93)	95.1 - 97.9 mm (3.74 - 3.85 in)			
Boot length mm (in)	Wheel side "L1 "		114.3 - 117.1 (4.50 - 4.61)	126.7 - 129.9 (4.99 - 5.11)			





Wheel Bearing (Front)	EDS001DD
Wheel bearing axial end play limit	0.07 mm (0.0030 in) or less
Wheel bearing lock nut tightening torque	236 - 313 N·m (24 - 31 kg-m, 174 - 230 ft-lb)