BRAKE SYSTEM

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When you read wiring diagrams:

- Read GI section, "HOW TO READ WIRING DIAGRAMS".
- See EL section, "POWER SUPPLY ROUTING" for power distribution circuit. When you perform trouble diagnoses, read GI section, "HOW TO FOLLOW FLOW CHART IN TROUBLE DIAGNOSES" and "HOW TO PERFORM EFFICIENT DIAGNOSIS FOR AN ELECTRICAL INCIDENT".

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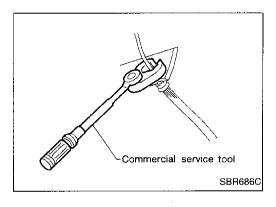
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Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG"

The Supplemental Restraint System "Air Bag", used along with a seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver in a frontal collision. The Supplemental Restraint System consists of an air bag module (located in the center of the steering wheel), a diagnosis sensor unit, warning lamp, wiring harness, a crash zone sensor (4WD models) and spiral cable. Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the **RS section** of this Service Manual.

WARNING:

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision which would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system.
- Do not use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses are covered with yellow insulation either just before the harness connectors or for the complete harness, for easy identification.



Brake System

- Use brake fluid DOT 3.
- Never reuse drained brake fluid.
- Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on painted areas, wash it away with water immediately.
- To clean master cylinder parts, disc brake caliper parts or wheel cylinder parts, use clean brake fluid.
- Never use mineral oils such as gasoline or kerosene. They will ruin rubber parts of the hydraulic system.
- Use flare nut wrench when removing and installing brake tubes.
- Always torque brake lines when installing.

WARNING

 Clean brakes with a vacuum dust collector to minimize the hazard of airborne materials.

PRECAUTIONS AND PREPARATION

| Commercial Service Tools | | | GI | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|---|-----------|--|
| Tool name | Description | | - _ MA | |
| Flare nut crowfoot Torque wrench | | Removing and installing each brake piping | EM | |
| | NT360 | a: 10 mm (0.39 in) | LG | |
| Brake fluid pressure gauge | | Measuring brake fluid pressure | - EC | |
| | | | FE | |
| | NT151 | | _ GL | |

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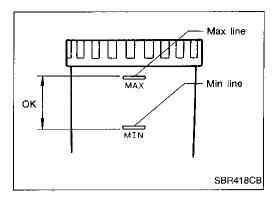
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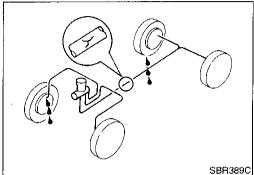
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Checking Brake Fluid Level

- Check fluid level in reservoir tank. It should be between Max and Min lines on reservoir tank.
- If fluid level is extremely low, check brake system for leaks.
- If the brake warning lamp comes on, check brake fluid level switch and parking brake switch.

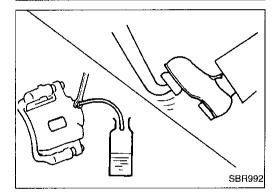


Checking Brake Line

CAUTION:

If leakage occurs around joints, retighten or, if necessary, replace damaged parts.

- 1. Check brake lines (tubes and hoses) for cracks, deterioration or other damage. Replace any damaged parts.
- 2. Check for oil leakage by fully depressing brake pedal while engine is running.

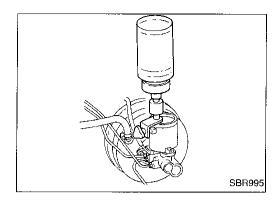


Changing Brake Fluid

CAUTION:

- Refill with new brake fluid DOT 3.
- Always keep fluid level higher than minimum line on reservoir tank.
- Never reuse drained brake fluid.
- Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on painted areas, wash it away with water immediately.
- 1. Clean inside of reservoir tank, and refill with new brake fluid.
- 2. Connect a vinyl tube to each air bleeder valve.
- Drain brake fluid from each air bleeder valve by depressing brake pedal.
- 4. Refill until brake fluid comes out of each air bleeder valve.
 Use same procedure as in bleeding hydraulic system to refill brake fluid. Refer to "Bleeding Procedure", BR-5.

AIR BLEEDING



Bleeding Procedure

CAUTION:

Carefully monitor brake fluid level at master cylinder during bleeding operation.

If master cylinder is suspected to have air inside, bleed air from master cylinder first. Refer to "Installation", "MAS-TER CYLINDER", BR-15.

Fill reservoir with new brake fluid DOT 3. Make sure it is full at all times while bleeding air out of system.

Place a container under master cylinder to avoid spillage of brake fluid.

Rear Wheel Anti-Lock Brake system: Before bleeding air, be sure to turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect battery ground cable and actuator connector.

Bleed air in the following order.

a. LSV air bleeder (Models equipped with LSV)

b. Left rear brake

c. Right rear brake

d. Left front brake

e. Right front brake

f. ABS actuator



2. Fully depress brake pedal several times.

3. With brake pedal depressed, open air bleeder valve to release air.

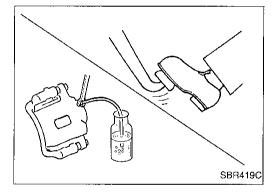
4. Close air bleeder valve.

5. Release brake pedal slowly.

6. Repeat steps 2 through 5 until clear brake fluid comes out of air bleeder valve.

7. Tighten air bleeder to the specified torque.

: 7 - 9 N·m (0.7 - 0.9 kg-m, 61 - 78 in-lb)





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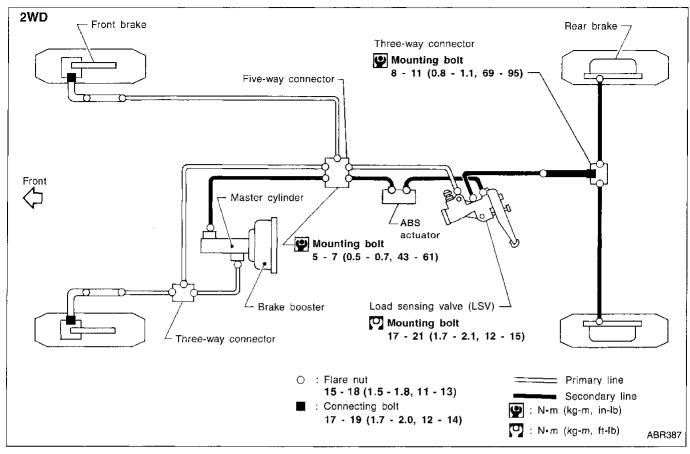
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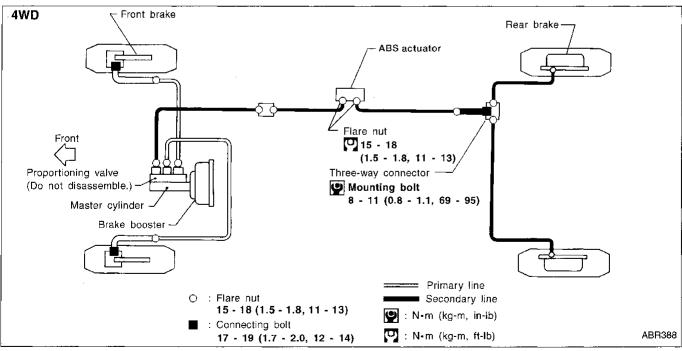
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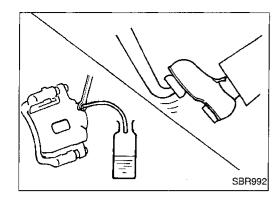
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BRAKE HYDRAULIC LINE





BRAKE HYDRAULIC LINE



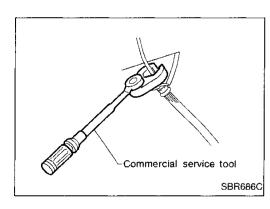
REMOVAL

CAUTION:

- Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on painted areas, wash it away with water immediately.
- All hoses must be free from excessive bending, twisting and pulling.
- 1. Connect vinyl tube to air bleeder valve.
- 2. Drain brake fluid from each air bleeder valve by depressing brake pedal.
- Remove flare nut connecting brake tube and hose, then withdraw lock spring.
- Cover openings to prevent entrance of dirt whenever disconnecting brake line.

INSPECTION

Check brake lines (tubes and hoses) for cracks, deterioration or other damage. Replace any damaged parts.



INSTALLATION

CAUTION:

- Refill with new brake fluid DOT 3.
- Never reuse drained brake fluid.
- Tighten all flare nuts and connecting bolts.

Flare nut:

[○]: 15 - 18 N·m (1.5 - 1.8 kg-m, 11 - 13 ft-lb)

Connecting bolt:

☑: 17 - 19 N·m (1.7 - 2.0 kg-m, 12 - 14 ft-lb)

- 2. Refill until new brake fluid comes out of each air bleeder valve.
- 3. Bleed air. Refer to "Bleeding Procedure", BR-5.



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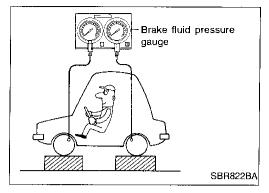
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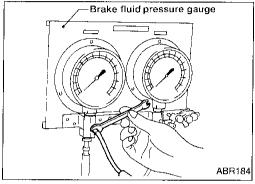
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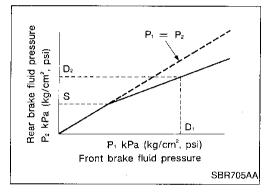
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Proportioning Valve (4WD) INSPECTION

CAUTION:

- Carefully monitor brake fluid level at master cylinder.
- Use new brake fluid DOT 3.
- Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on paint areas, wash it away with water immediately.
- Depress pedal slowly when raising front brake pressure.
- Check rear brake pressure 2 seconds after front brake pressure reaches specified value.
- Disconnect ABS harness connectors from ABS actuator relay box before checking.
- 1. Connect Tool to air bleeders of front and rear brakes on either LH or RH side.
- 2. Bleed air from the Tool.
- Check fluid pressure by depressing brake pedal.

Unit: kPa (kg/cm², psi)

| Wheelbase | Standard | Long |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Applied pressure (Front brake) D ₁ | 5,884 (60, 853) | 6,375 (65, 924) |
| Output pressure (Rear brake) D ₂ | 2,942 - 3,334 (30 - 34, 427 - 483) | 3,432 - 3,825 (35 - 39, 498 - 555) |

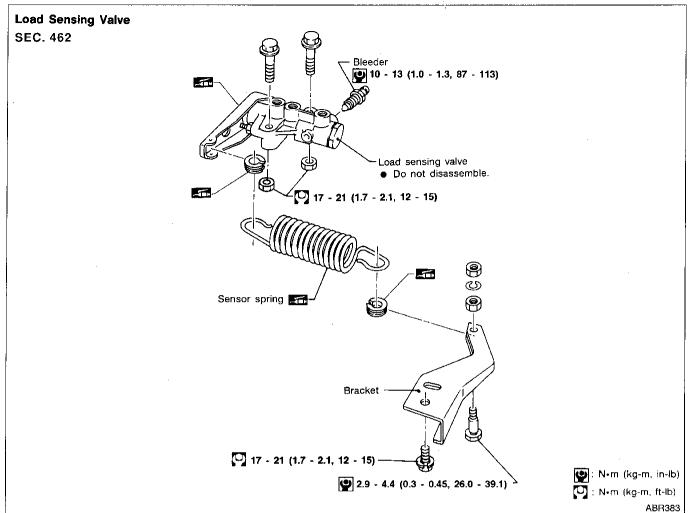
If output pressure is out of specifications, replace master cylinder assembly (built-in type).

4. Bleed air after disconnecting the Tool. Refer to "Bleeding Procedure", BR-5.

REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION (Built-in type)

- Always replace together with master cylinder as an assembly.
- Refer to "Removal", "MASTER CYLINDER", BR-13.

Load Sensing Valve (2WD)



REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION **CAUTION:**

- Refill with new brake fluid DOT 3.
- Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on painted areas, wash it away with water immediately.
- 1. Replace damaged load sensing valve linkage as an assembly.
- When disassembling, apply multi-purpose grease to linkage. 2.
- Tighten all flare nuts and bolts.
 - [□]: 15 18 N·m (1.5 1.8 kg-m, 11 13 ft-lb)
- 4. Bleed air. Refer to "Bleeding Procedure", BR-5.

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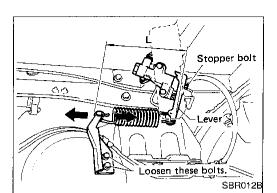
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CONTROL VALVE

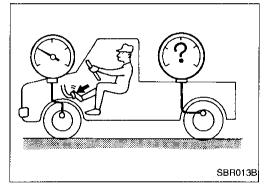


Load Sensing Valve (2WD) (Cont'd) INSPECTION

- 1. Ensure vehicle is unladen condition*.
 - * Fuel, radiator coolant and engine oil full. Spare tire, jack, hand tools and mats in designated positions.
- Have a driver sit in the driver's seat and one person sit on the rear of the vehicle. Then have the person on the rear of the vehicle slowly get off. This is necessary to stabilize suspension deflection.
- 3. Adjust length "L" as follows:
- a. Loosen stopper bolt locknut
- Pull lever against stopper bolt and adjust by turning stopper bolt.
- c. Tighten stopper bolt locknut

Length "L":

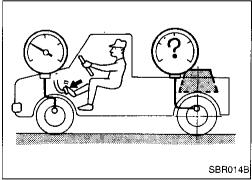
Approx. 189 mm (7.44 in)



- 4. Install pressure gauge to front and rear brake.
- 5. Bleed air from the Tool.
- 6 Raise front brake pressure to 5,884 kPa (60 kg/cm², 853 psi) and 9,807 kPa (100 kg/cm², 1,422 psi) and check rear brake pressure.

Rear brake pressure:

Refer to table below.



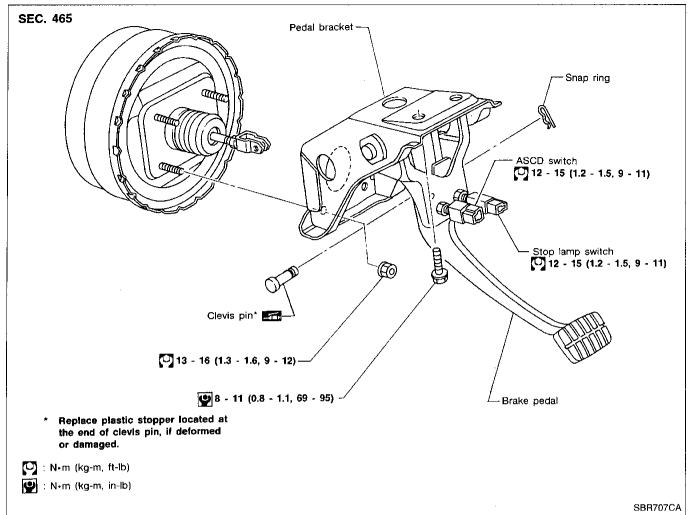
7 Set down weight slowly over axle center so that sensor spring length becomes the same as when in loaded condition (refer to table below). Check rear brake pressure in the same way described in step 6

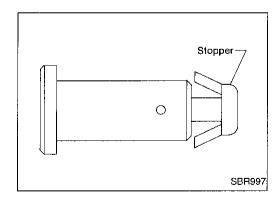
Unit: kPa (kg/cm², psi)

| | U.S.A. | Canada | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| Without weight | 2,942 - 3,727 (30 - 38, 427 - 540) | 2,942 - 3,727 (30 - 38, 427 - 540) | | |
| With weight | 3,432 - 4,805 (35 - 49, 498 - 697) | 3,334 - 4,707 (34 - 48, 483 - 683) | | |

BRAKE PEDAL AND BRACKET

Removal and Installation





Inspection

Check brake pedal for following items:

- Brake pedal bend
- Clevis pin deformation
- Crack of any welded portion
- Crack or deformation of clevis pin stopper

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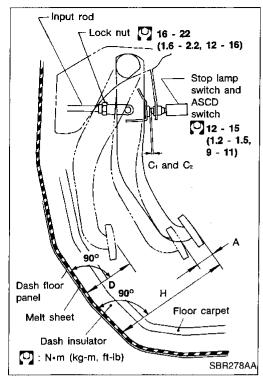
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Check brake pedal free height from melt sheet.

H: Free height Refer to SDS BR-51.

D: Depressed height Refer to SDS BR-51.

Under force of 490 N (50 kg, 110 lb) with engine running

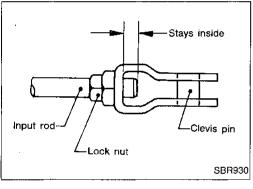
C₁: Clearance between pedal stopper and

threaded end of stop lamp switch 0.3 - 1.0 mm (0.012 - 0.039 in)

C2: Clearance between pedal stopper and threaded end of ASCD switch

0.3 - 1.0 mm (0.012 - 0.039 in)

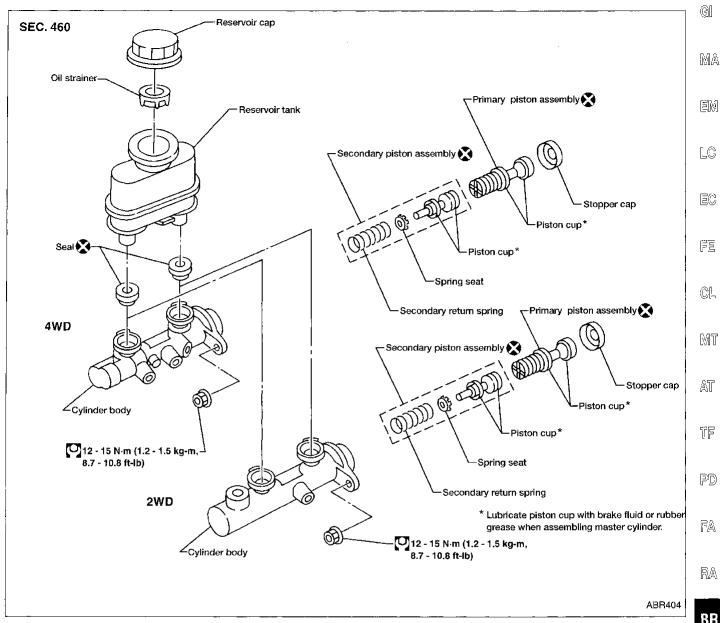
A: Pedal free play at clevis 1 - 3 mm (0.04 - 0.12 in)



If necessary, adjust brake pedal free height.

- Loosen lock nut and adjust pedal free height by turning brake booster input rod. Then tighten lock nut.
- Make sure that the tip of input rod stays inside.

- Loosen lock nut and adjust clearance "C₁" and "C₂" with stop lamp switch and ASCD switch respectively. Then tighten lock nuts.
- Check pedal free play. 3.
- Make sure that stop lamp is off when pedal is released.
- 4. Check brake pedal's depressed height while engine is running. If lower than specification, check for leaks, air in system, or damage to components (master cylinder, wheel cylinder, etc.). Then make necessary repairs.



Removal

CAUTION:

- Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on painted areas, wash it away with water immediately.
- In the case of brake fluid leakage from the master cylinder, disassemble the cylinder. Then check piston cups for deformation or scratches and replace necessary parts.
- Connect a vinyl tube to air bleeder valve.
- 2. Drain brake fluid from each air bleeder valve, depressing brake pedal to empty fluid from master cylinder.
- Remove brake pipe flare nuts.
- Remove master cylinder mounting nuts.

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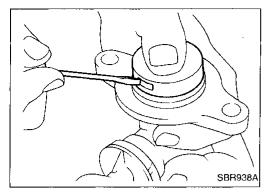
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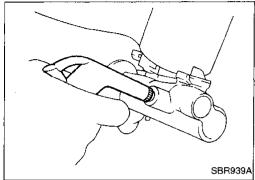
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MASTER CYLINDER



Disassembly

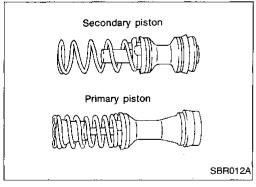
1. Bend claws of stopper cap outward.



- 2. Remove piston assemblies.
- If it is difficult to remove secondary piston assembly, gradually apply compressed air through fluid outlet.
- Draw out reservoir tank.

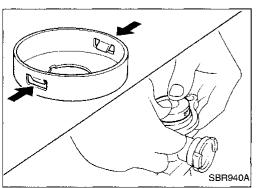
Inspection

Check master cylinder inner wall for pin holes or scratches. Replace if damaged.



Assembly

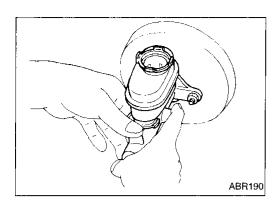
- Insert secondary piston assembly. Then insert primary piston assembly.
- Pay attention to direction of piston cups in figure at left.
 Also, insert pistons squarely to avoid scratches on cylinder bore.



- 2. Install stopper cap.
- Before installing stopper cap, ensure that claws are bent inward.
- 3. Push reservoir tank seals into cylinder body.
- 4. Push reservoir tank into cylinder body.

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MASTER CYLINDER



Installation

CAUTION:

- Refill with new brake fluid DOT 3.
- Never reuse drained brake fluid.
- 1. Place master cylinder onto brake booster and secure mounting nuts lightly.
- 2. Tighten mounting nuts.
 - 🏹: 12 15 Ňm (1.2 1.5 kg-m, 8.7 10.8 ft-lb)
- 3. Fill up reservoir tank with new brake fluid.
- 4. Plug all ports on master cylinder with fingers to prevent air suction while releasing brake pedal.
- 5. Have driver depress brake pedal slowly several times until no air comes out of master cylinder.
- 6. Fit brake lines to master cylinder.
- 7. Tighten flare nuts.
 - (1.5 1.8 kg-m, 11 13 ft-lb)
- Bleed air from brake system. Refer to "Bleeding Procedure", BR-5.

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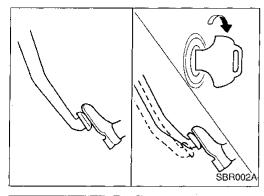
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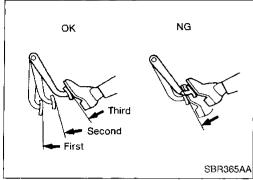
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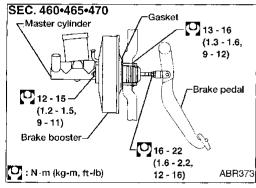
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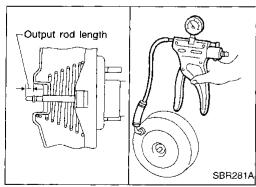
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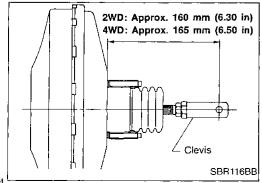
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On-vehicle Service

OPERATING CHECK

- Depress brake pedal several times with engine off. After exhausting vacuum, make sure there is no change in pedal stroke.
- Depress brake pedal, then start engine. If pedal goes down slightly, operation is normal.

AIRTIGHT CHECK

- Start engine, and stop it after one or two minutes. Depress brake pedal several times slowly. Booster is airtight if pedal stroke is less each time.
- Depress brake pedal while engine is running, and stop engine with pedal depressed. The pedal stroke should not change after holding pedal down for 30 seconds.

Removal

CAUTION:

- Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on painted areas, wash it away with water immediately.
- Be careful not to deform or bend brake pipes during removal of booster.

Inspection

OUTPUT ROD LENGTH CHECK

- 1. Apply vacuum of -66.7 kPa (-500 mmHg, -19.69 inHg) to brake booster with a hand vacuum pump.
- Check output rod length.

Specified length:

10.275 - 10.525 mm (0.4045 - 0.4144 in)

Installation

CAUTION:

- Be careful not to deform or bend brake pipes during installation of booster.
- Replace clevis pin if damaged.
- Refill with new brake fluid DOT 3.
- Never reuse drained brake fluid.
- Take care not to damage brake booster mounting bolt thread when installing. Due to the narrow angle of installation, the threads can be damaged by the dash panel.

BRAKE BOOSTER

Installation (Cont'd)

- 1. Before fitting booster, temporarily adjust clevis to dimension shown.
- 2. Fit booster, then secure mounting nuts (brake pedal bracket to brake booster) lightly.
- 3. Connect brake pedal and booster input rod with clevis pin.
- 4. Secure mounting nuts.
 - (1.3 16 N·m (1.3 1.6 kg-m, 9 12 ft-lb)
- 5. Install master cylinder. Refer to "Installation", "MASTER CYLINDER", BR-15.
- 6. Adjust brake pedal height and free play. Refer to BR-12.
- Secure lock nut for clevis.
 - (1.6 22 N·m (1.6 2.2 kg-m, 12 16 ft-lb)
- 8. Bleed air. Refer to "Bleeding Procedure", BR-5.

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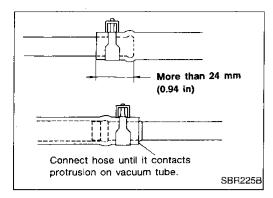
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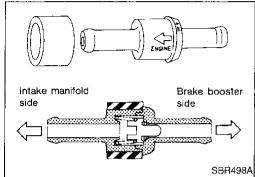
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VACUUM HOSE





Removal and Installation

CAUTION:

When installing vacuum hoses, pay attention to the following points.

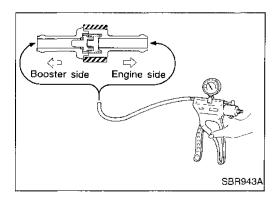
- Do not apply any oil or lubricants to vacuum hose and check valve.
- Insert vacuum tube into vacuum hose as shown.

Install check valve, paying attention to its direction.

Inspection

HOSES AND CONNECTORS

Check vacuum lines, connections and check valve for airtightness, improper attachment chafing and deterioration.



CHECK VALVE

Check vacuum with a vacuum pump.

| Connect to booster side | Vacuum should exist. |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| Connect to engine side | Vacuum should not exist. |

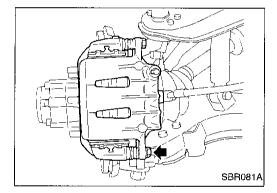
Pad Replacement

WARNING:

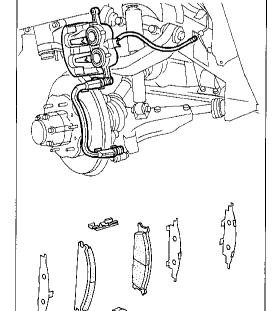
Clean brake pads with a vacuum dust collector to minimize the hazard of airborne materials.

CAUTION:

- When cylinder body is open, do not depress brake pedal or caliper piston will pop out.
- Be careful not to damage piston boot or get oil on rotor.
 Always replace shims when replacing pads.
- If shims are rusted or show peeling of the rubber coat, replace them with new shims.
- It is not necessary to remove connecting bolt except for disassembly or replacement of caliper assembly. In this case, suspend cylinder body with wire so as not to stretch brake hose.



- 1. Remove master cylinder reservoir cap.
- 2. Remove lower pin bolt.



3. Open cylinder body upward. Then remove pad retainers, return spring and inner and outer shims.

Standard pad thickness:

CL28VA model

11 mm (0.44 in)

CL28VD model

10 mm (0.39 in)

Pad wear limit:

2.0 mm (0.079 in)

Carefully monitor brake fluid level because brake fluid will return to reservoir when pushing back piston.



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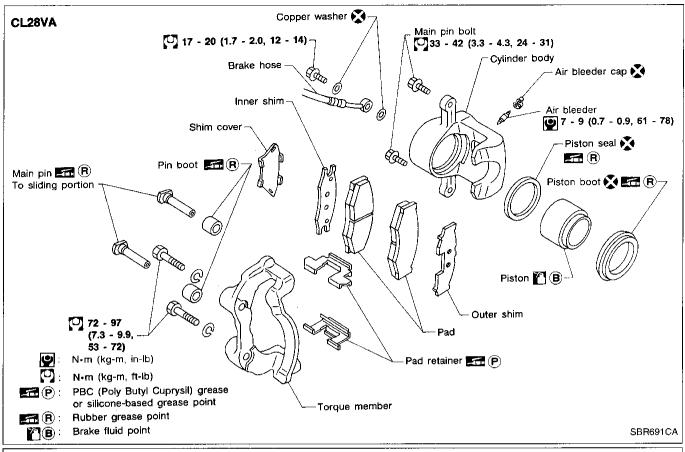


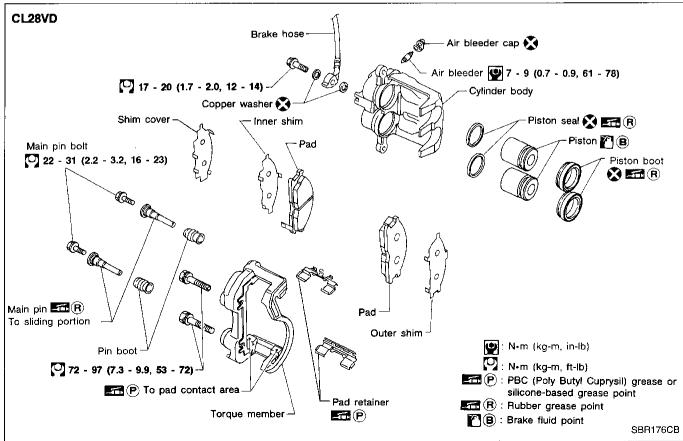


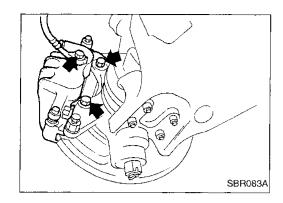




SBR010B







Removal

WARNING:

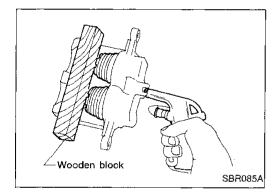
Clean brake pads with a vacuum dust collector to minimize the hazard of airborne materials.

CAUTION:

Suspend caliper assembly with wire so as not to stretch brake hose.

Remove torque member fixing bolts and connecting bolt.

 It is not necessary to remove connecting bolt except for disassembly or replacement of caliper assembly. In this case, suspend caliper assembly with wire so as not to stretch brake hose.



Disassembly

WARNING:

Do not place your fingers in front of piston.

CAUTION:

- Do not scratch or score cylinder wall.
- CL28VD type front disc brake uses plastic pistons, handle PD them carefully.
- Push out piston and dust cover with compressed air.
 For CL28VD (2-piston type), use a wooden block so that both pistons come out evenly.
- Remove piston seal with a suitable tool.

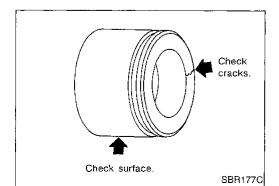
Inspection — Caliper

CYLINDER BODY

- Check inside surface of cylinder for score, rust, wear, damage or presence of foreign objects. If any of the above conditions are observed, replace cylinder body.
- Minor damage from rust or foreign objects may be eliminated by polishing the surface with a fine emery sandpaper. Replace cylinder body if necessary.

CAUTION:

Use brake fluid to clean. Never use mineral oil.



PISTON

— for steel piston (CL28VA) —

Check piston for score, rust, wear, damage or presence of foreign objects. Replace if any of these conditions are observed.

CAUTION:

Piston sliding surface is plated. Do not polish with emery sandpaper even if rust or foreign objects are stuck to sliding surface.

- for plastic piston (CL28VD) -

Check pistons for uneven surface, chips or cracks. Replace if any of these conditions are observed.

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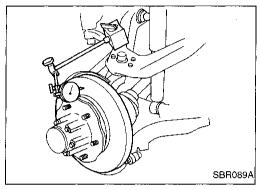
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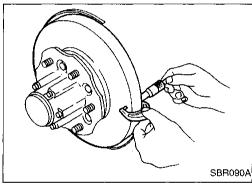
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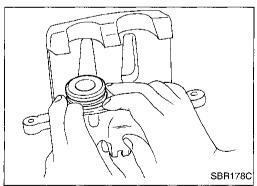
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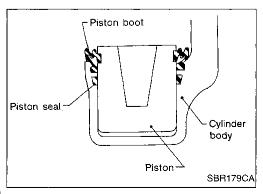
Inspection — Caliper (Cont'd) SLIDE PIN, PIN BOLT AND PIN BOOT

Check for wear, cracks or other damage. Replace if any of these conditions are observed.









Inspection — Rotor

RUNOUT

- 1. Check runout using a dial indicator.
- Make sure that wheel bearing axial end play is within the specifications before measuring. Refer to FA section ("Front Wheel Bearing", "ON-VEHICLE SERVICE").

Maximum runout:

0.07 mm (0.0028 in)

 If the runout is out of specification, machine rotor with on-car brake lathe ("MAD, DL-8700", "AMMCO 700 and 705" or equivalent).

THICKNESS

Thickness variation (At least 8 positions):

Maximum 0.02 mm (0.0008 in)

If thickness variation exceeds the specification, machine rotor with on-car brake lathe.

Rotor repair limit:

CL28VA 20.0 mm (0.787 in)

CL28VD 24.0 mm (0.945 in)

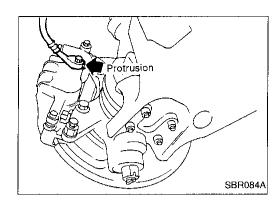
Assembly

- 1. Insert piston seal into groove on cylinder body.
- 2. With piston boot fitted to piston, insert piston boot into groove on cylinder body and install piston.
- 3. Properly secure piston boot.

CAUTION:

- Secure dust seal properly.
- Lubricate with new brake fluid before installing plastic pistons (CL28VD) into cylinder body.

FRONT DISC BRAKE



Installation

CAUTION:

- Refill with new brake fluid DOT 3.
- Never reuse drained brake fluid.
- 1.
- Install caliper assembly.
 Install brake hose to caliper securely.
- Install all parts and secure all bolts.
- Bleed air. Refer to "Bleeding Procedure", BR-5.

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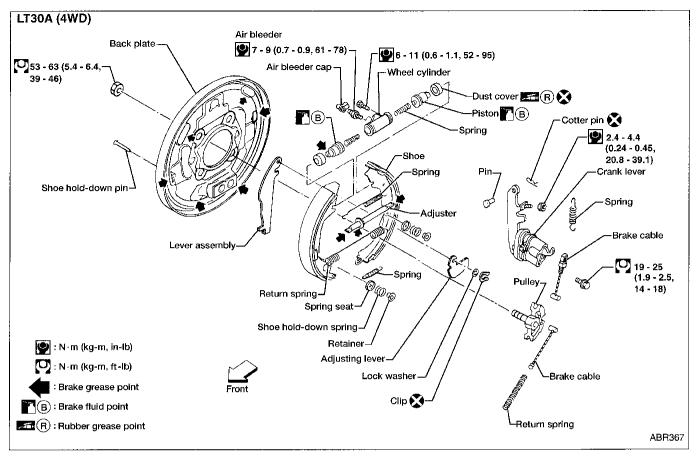
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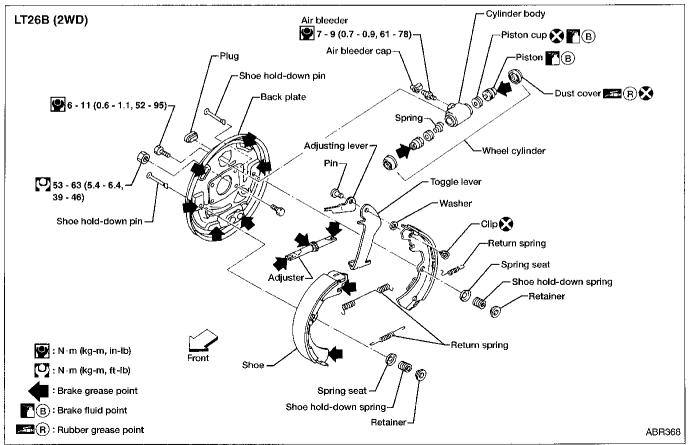
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Removal

WARNING:

Clean brake lining with a vacuum dust collector to minimize the hazard of airborne materials.

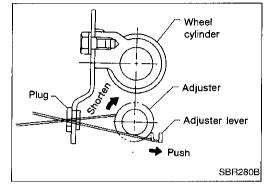
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CAUTION:

Make sure parking brake lever is completely released.

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1. Release parking brake lever fully, then remove drum.

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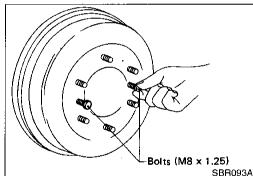
• If drum is hard to remove, the following procedures should be carried out.

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a. Remove plug. Then shorten adjuster to make clearance between brake shoe and drum.

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Adjuster strut

Retainer

Cable

ABR369

Spring

b. Install two bolts as shown. Tighten the two bolts gradually.

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- 2. After removing retainer, remove spring by rotating shoes.
- Be careful not to damage wheel cylinder piston boots.
- Be careful not to damage parking brake cable when separating it.



- 3. Remove adjuster.
- 4. Disconnect parking brake cable from toggle lever.

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Retainer clip

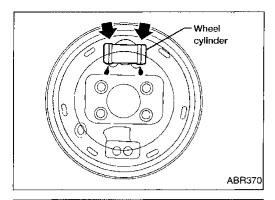
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Remove retainer clip with a suitable tool. Then separate toggle lever and brake shoe.

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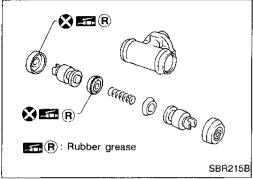
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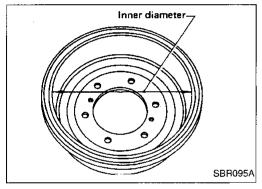
Inspection — Wheel Cylinder

- Check wheel cylinder for leakage.
- Check for wear, damage and loose conditions. Replace if any such conditions exists.



Wheel Cylinder Overhaul

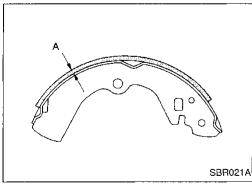
- Check all internal parts for wear, rust and damage. Replace if necessary.
- Pay attention not to scratch cylinder when installing pistons.



Inspection — Drum

Maximum inner diameter (Repair limit): LT26B 261.5 mm (10.30 in) LT30A 296.5 mm (11.67 in)

- Contact surface should be finished with No. 120 to 150 emery sandpaper.
- Using a brake lathe, machine brake drum if it shows score marks, partial wear or stepped wear.
- After brake drum has been completely reconditioned or replaced, check drum and shoes for proper contact pattern.



Inspection — Lining

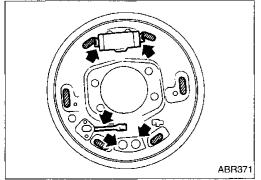
Check lining thickness.

Standard lining thickness: LT26B 5.5 mm (0.217 in) LT30A 6.1 mm (0.240 in) Lining wear limit (A):

LT26B 1.5 mm (0.059 in) LT30A 1.5 mm (0.059 in)



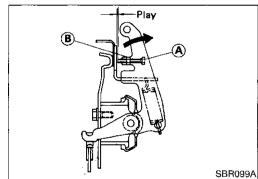
- Always perform shoe clearance adjustment. Refer to
- Fit toggle lever to brake shoe with retainer clip.
- Apply brake grease to the contact areas shown at left.



REAR DRUM BRAKE

Should be lubricated with grease ABR396

| | Adjuster |
|--|--------------|
| ē s omminim | Toggle lever |
| Direction of Continuing of Con | 1 |
| | |
| | 7// |
| · minimum | |
| | -Cable |
| Front | ABR372 |
| | |



Installation (Cont'd)

Shorten adjuster by rotating it.

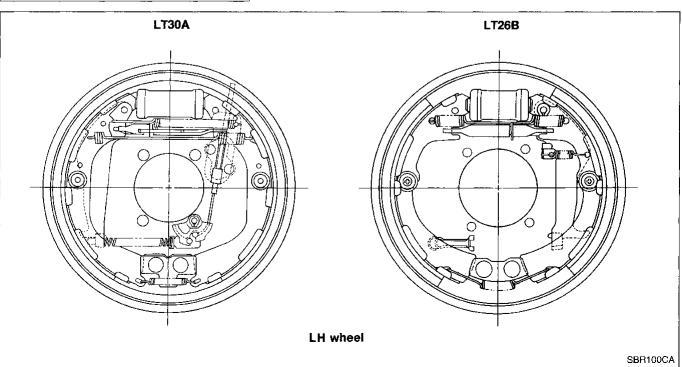
Pay attention to direction of adjuster.

| Whee! | Screw |
|-------------------------|------------------|
| Left | Left-hand thread |
| Right Right-hand thread | |

- 4. Connect parking brake cable to toggle lever.
- 5. Install all parts.
- Be careful not to damage wheel cylinder piston boots.
- 6. Check all parts are installed properly.
- After installation is completed, adjust shoe-to-drum clearance.
- 7. Install brake drum.
- When installing new wheel cylinder or overhauling wheel cylinder, bleed air. Refer to "Bleeding Procedure", BR-5.
- 9. Adjust parking brake. Refer to BR-29.
- Install all the parts by referring to the figure below.

LT30A model

After installing crank lever on back plate, make sure that there is no play between crank lever and back plate. If play exists, adjust bolt (A) and lock nut (B).



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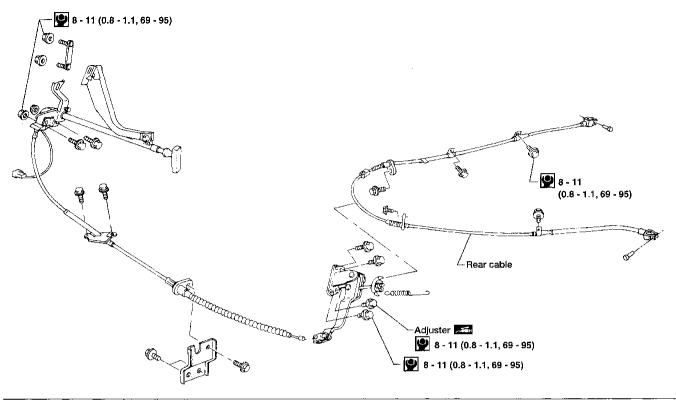
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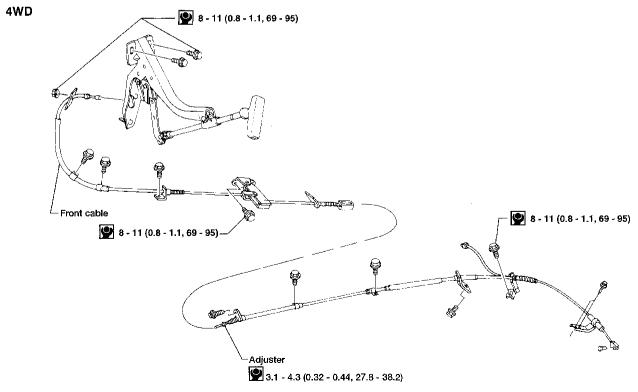
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Removal and Installation

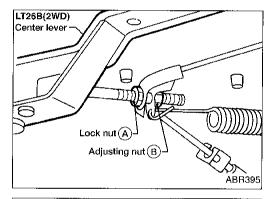
- Be careful not to damage cable.
- Make sure there is no free play after installation.

Inspection

- Check control lever for wear or other damage. Replace if nec-
- Check wires for discontinuity or deterioration. Replace if nec-2. essarv.
- 3. Check warning lamp and switch. Correct if necessary.
- 4. Check part at each connecting portion and, if found deformed or damaged, replace.

Adjustment

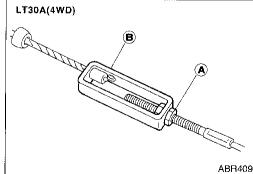
Adjust parking brake as follows:





- Pull parking brake lever several times until clicking sound does not occur from rear brakes.
- 2. Release parking brake lever.
- Loosen lock nut (A), rotate adjusting nut (B). 3.
- 4. Tighten lock nut (A).
- 5. Pull control lever with specified amount of force. Check lever stroke and ensure smooth operation.

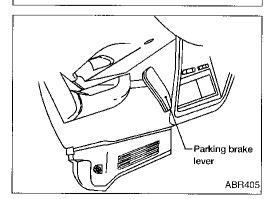
Number of notches: Refer to SDS, BR-51



— LT30A —

- Release parking brake lever and loosen adjusting nut.
- 2. Depress brake pedal fully at least 10 times.
- 3. Loosen lock nut (A), rotate adjuster (B).
- Tighten lock nut (A).
- Pull control lever with specified amount of force. Check lever stroke and ensure smooth operation.

Number of notches: Refer to SDS, BR-51.



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Purpose

The Rear Wheel Anti-Lock Brake System (ABS) consists of electronic and hydraulic components. It controls rear braking force so locking of the rear wheels can be avoided.

The ABS:

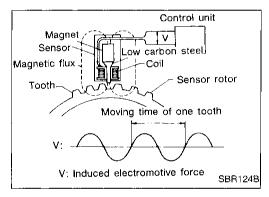
- 1) Improves proper tracking performance during severe braking.
- 2) Eases obstacle avoidance during severe braking.
- 3) Improves vehicle stability.

Operation

- When the vehicle speed is less than 10 km/h (6 MPH) this system does not work.
- The Rear Wheel Anti-Lock Brake System (ABS) has self-test capabilities. The system turns on the ABS warning lamp for a few seconds each time the ignition switch is turned ON. After the engine is started, the ABS warning lamp turns off. The system performs a circuit check when the ignition switch is first turned on. If a malfunction is found during this check, the ABS warning lamp will stay on.
- While driving, a mechanical noise may be heard and slight pedal pulsation may be felt during ABS operation. This is a normal condition.

CAUTION:

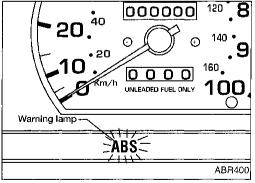
When driving in 4WD, the rear anti-lock brake system is not effective in most cases. The rear wheels will lock if the front wheels lock as the transfer mechanically couples the front and rear axles together. If this happens, the rear anti-lock brake system may not function but the ordinary brakes will operate normally. The Anti-Lock brake warning lamp will then come on. The above condition is not a malfunction and the rear anti-lock brake system can be re-activated by starting the engine again. The Anti-Lock brake warning lamp will then go off.



System Description

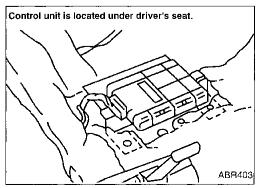
REAR SENSOR

The rear sensor unit consists of a gear-shaped sensor rotor and a sensor unit. The sensor unit consists of a bar magnet around which a coil is wound. The sensor rotor is installed on the companion flange and the sensor unit is installed on the rear axle housing. A sine-wave current is generated by the rear sensor unit as the rear axle pinion rotates. The frequency and voltage increase as the rotating speed increases.



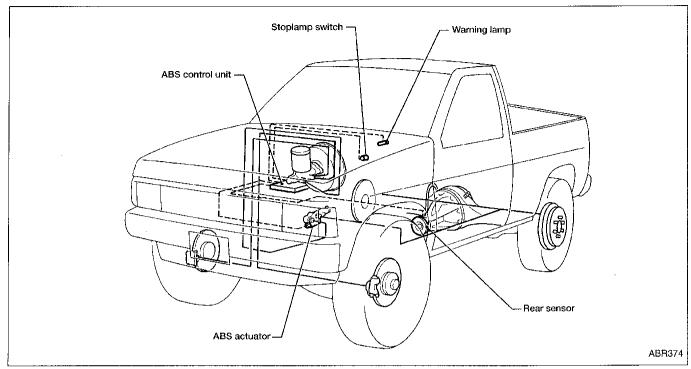
ABS CONTROL UNIT

The ABS control unit computes the rear axle pinion rotating speed by reading the signal from the rear sensor unit. Then it supplies a DC current to the ABS actuator. If any electrical malfunction is detected in the system, the ABS control unit causes the warning lamp to light up. In this condition, the ABS system will be deactivated by the ABS control unit, and the vehicle's brake system reverts to normal operation.

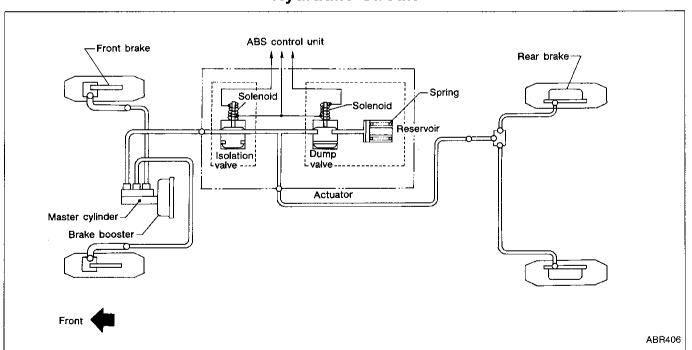


REAR WHEEL ANTI-LOCK BRAKE SYSTEM

System Components



Hydraulic Circuit



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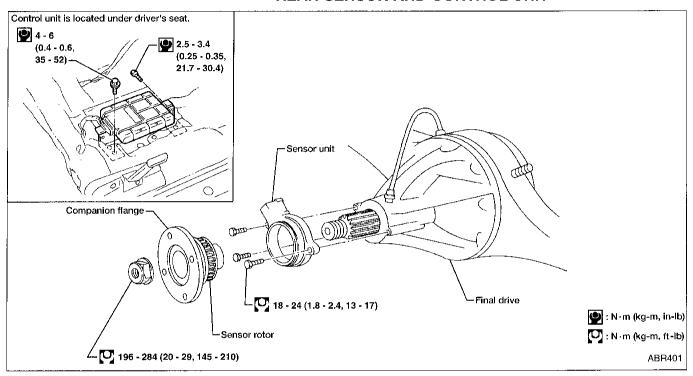
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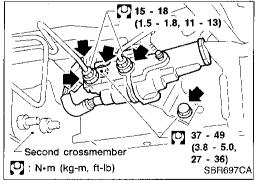
Removal and Installation

CAUTION:

Be careful not to damage sensor edge and sensor rotor teeth. In case the final drive assembly needs to be removed, disconnect the ABS sensor from the assembly and move it away. Failure to do so may result in damage to the sensor wires making the sensor inoperative.

REAR SENSOR AND CONTROL UNIT





ACTUATOR

Removal

- Disconnect battery cable.
- Drain brake fluid. Refer to "Changing Brake Fluid", "CHECK AND ADJUSTMENT", BR-4.
- 3. Disconnect connectors, brake pipes and remove fixing nuts.

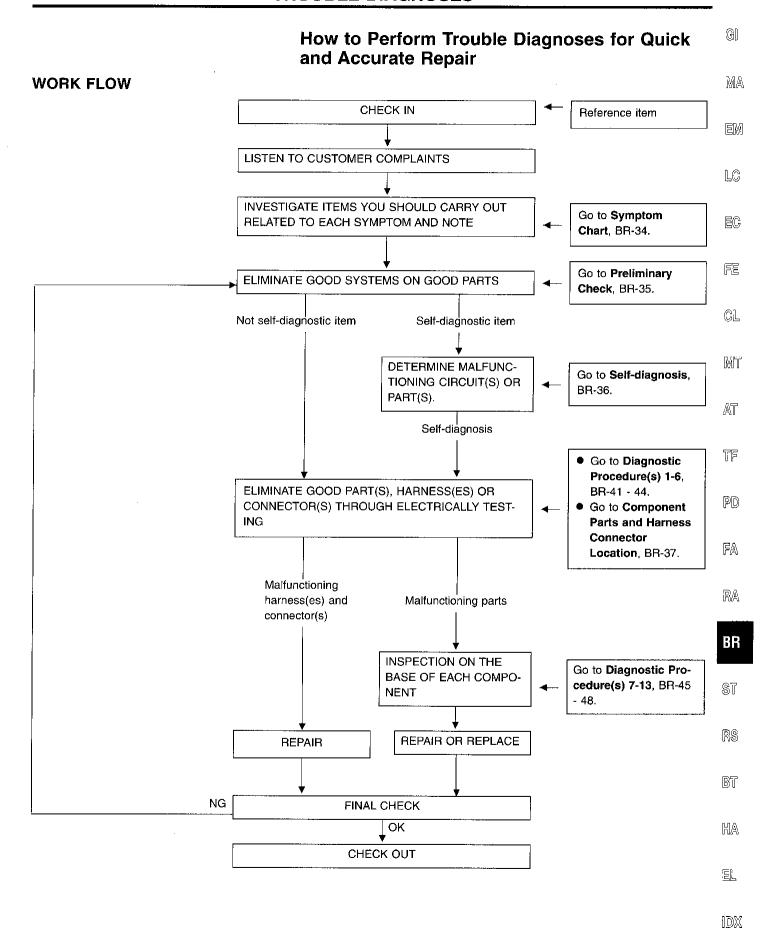
Installation

CAUTION:

After installation, refill brake fluid. Then bleed air. Refer to "Bleeding Procedure", BR-5.

- 1. Connect brake pipes temporarily.
- 2. Secure fixing bolts.
- 3. Torque brake pipe flare nuts.
- 4. Connect connectors and battery cable.

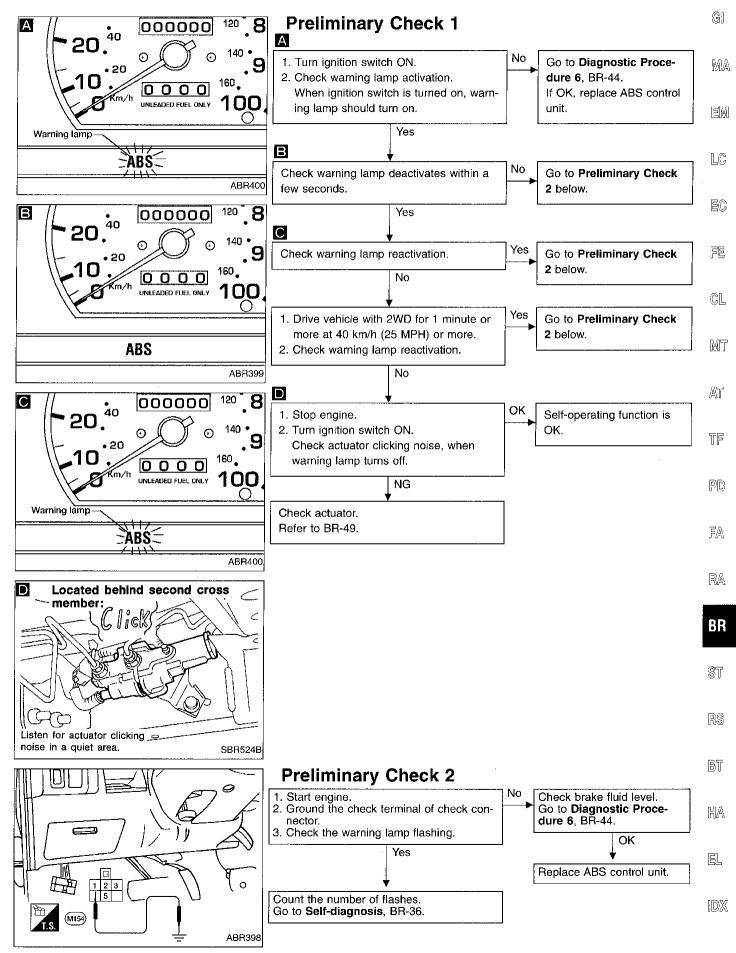
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Symptom Chart

| | ģ K | | | | | | ŧ | |
|-----|---|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| | Electrical Compo- nents Inspection | BR-49 | Rear sensor unit and ABS actuator | | | | 0 | |
| | | BR-48 | Warning flashing 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Diagnostic Procedure (Select inspection with LED flashing No.) | BR-47 | Warning flashing 13,14 or 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | cedure ED flash | BR-47 | Warning flashing 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | Diagnostic Procedure spection with LED flas | BR-47 | Warning flashing 9 or 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | Diagno nspectio | BR-46 | Warning flashing 3 or 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | (Select i | BR-45 | Warning flashing 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| |) | BR-45 | Warning flashing 2 or 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | | BR-44 | Diagnostic Procedure 6 | | | | 0 | |
| | Diagnostic Procedure | BR-43 | Diagnostic Procedure 5 | | | | | 0 |
| | | BR-42 | Diagnostic Procedure 4 | | | | 0 | |
| | | BR-41 | Diagnostic Procedure 3 | | | 0 | | |
| | | BR-41 | Diagnostic Procedure 2 | | 0 | | | |
| c | | BR-41 | Diagnostic Procedure 1 | 0 | | | | |
| | Preliminary Check | BR-35 | Preliminary Check 2 | | | | 0 | |
| | Prelir Ch | BR-35 | Preliminary Check 1 | | | | 0 | |
| | PROCEDURE | REFERENCE PAGE | SYMPTOM | Pedal vibration or noise. | Long stopping distance. | Brake pedal stroke is large. | ABS does not work. | ABS works frequently. |
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TROUBLE DIAGNOSES



TROUBLE DIAGNOSES

Self-diagnosis

CHECKING THE NUMBER OF WARNING LAMP FLASHES

When a problem occurs in the ABS, the warning lamp on the instrument panel comes on. As shown in the table, the control unit performs self-diagnosis.

To obtain satisfactory self-diagnosing results, the vehicle must be driven in 2WD above 40 km/h (25 MPH) for at least one minute before the self-diagnosis is performed. After the vehicle has been stopped, the number of warning lamp flashes is counted by grounding the check terminal, with the engine running, thereby identifying a malfunctioning part or unit by the number of flashes.

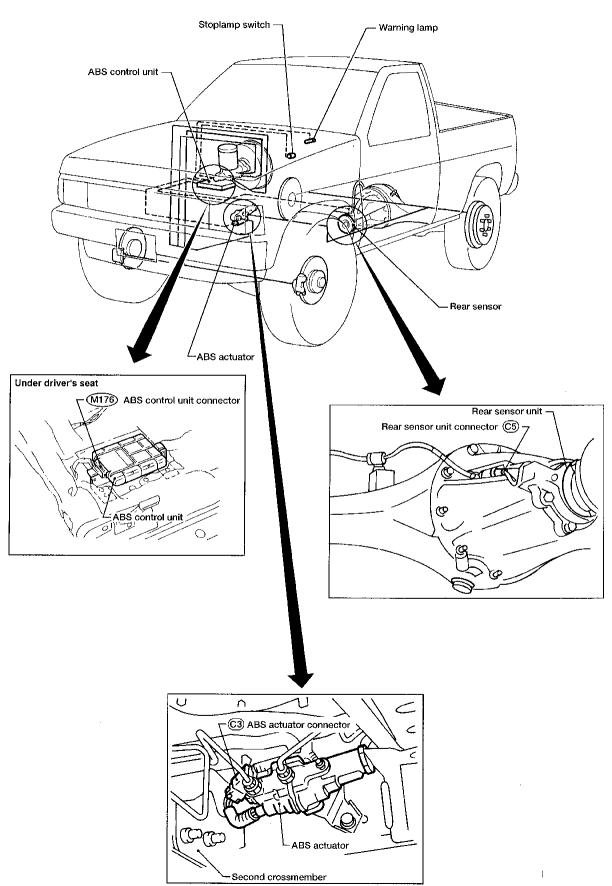
If more than two parts or units malfunction at the same time, the warning lamp will flash to indicate one of the malfunctioning parts or units. After the part or unit has been repaired, the warning lamp will then flash to indicate that the other part or unit is malfunctioning.

| No. of warning lamp flashes | Detected items | Malfunctioning | Diagnostic Procedure | |
|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 2 | | | Open | |
| 7 | | ISO solenoid | Short circuit | Diagnostic Procedure 7 |
| 4 | ABS actuator | , | Blocked | Diagnostic Procedure 8 |
| 3 | | DUMP l | Open | Diagnostic Procedure 9 |
| 8 | | DUMP solenoid | Short circuit | Diagnostic Procedure 9 |
| 9 | | Open | | Diagnostic Procedure 10 |
| 10 | Rear sensor | Short of | Diagnostic Procedure 10 | |
| 6 | | Erra | Diagnostic Procedure 11 | |
| 13, 14 or 15 | ABS control unit | | Diagnostic Procedure 12 | |
| 5 | | Other | Diagnostic Procedure 13 | |

CAUTION:

When driving in 4WD, the rear anti-lock brake system is not effective in most cases. The rear wheels will lock if the front wheels lock as the transfer mechanically couples the front and rear axles together. If this happens, the rear anti-lock brake system may not function but the ordinary brakes will operate normally. The Anti-Lock brake warning lamp will then come on. The above condition is not a malfunction and the rear anti-lock brake system can be re-activated by starting the engine again. The Anti-Lock brake warning lamp will then go off.

Component Parts and Harness Connector Location



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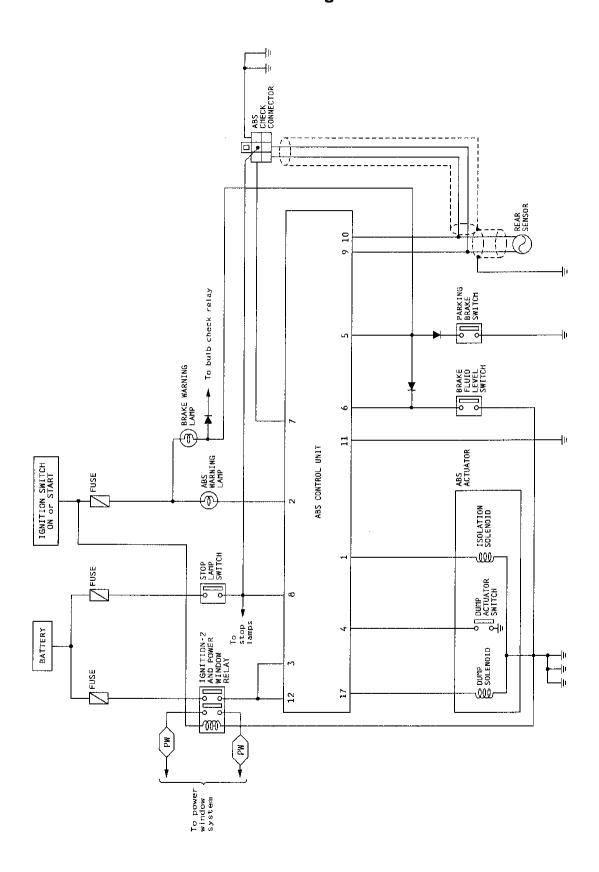
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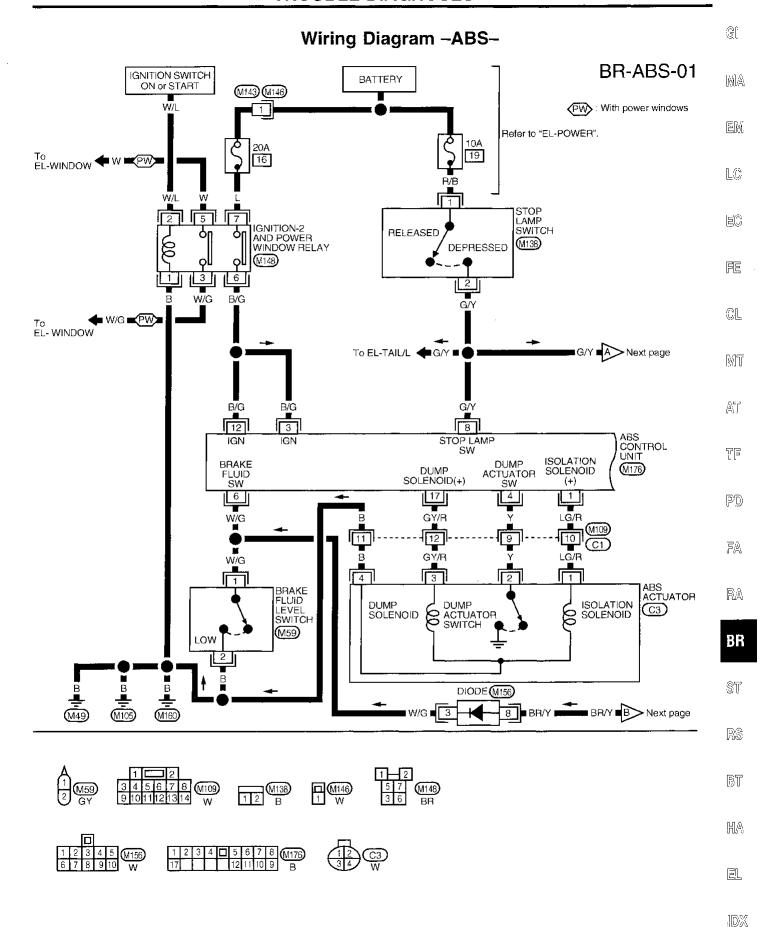
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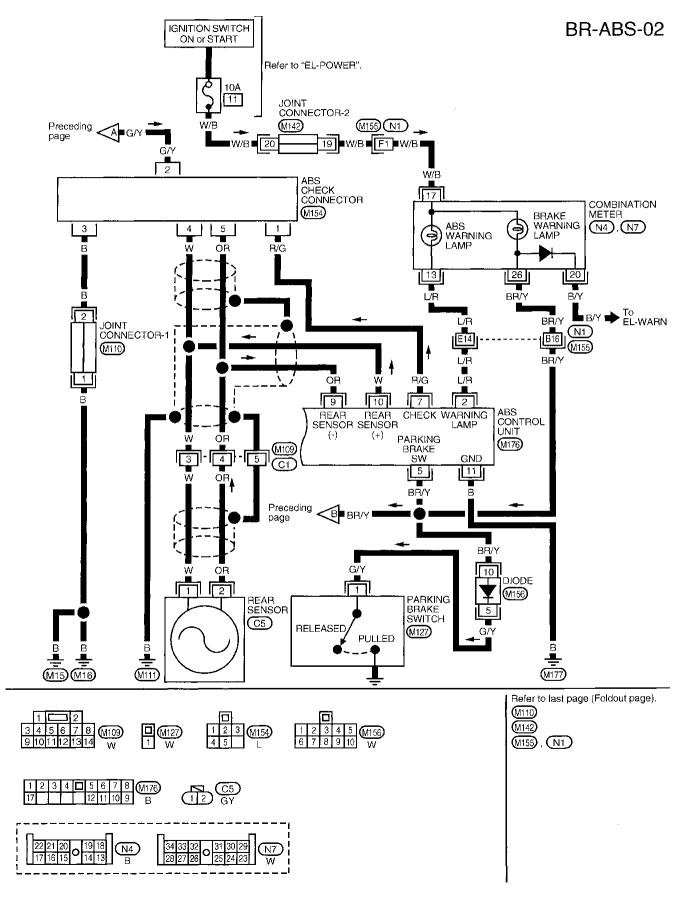
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Circuit Diagram

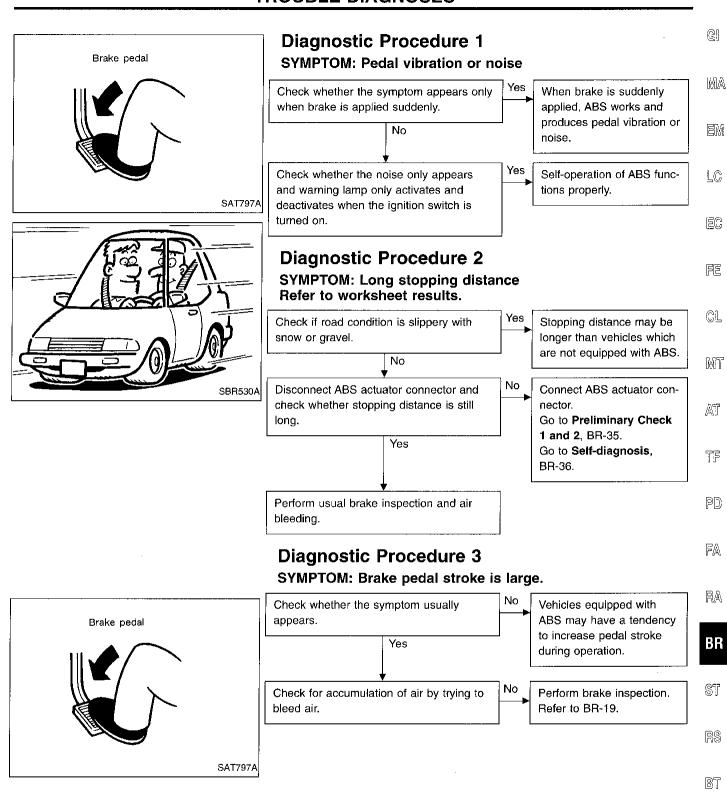




Wiring Diagram -ABS- (Cont'd)



TROUBLE DIAGNOSES

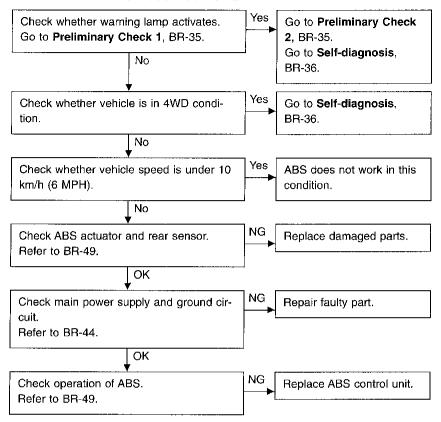


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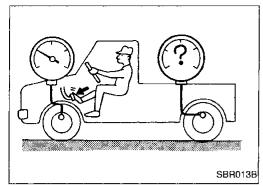
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Diagnostic Procedure 4

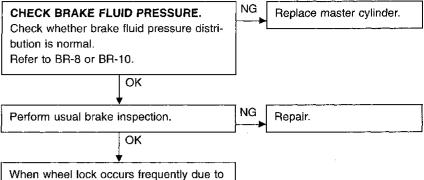
SYMPTOM: ABS does not work.



TROUBLE DIAGNOSES



Diagnostic Procedure 5 SYMPTOM: ABS works frequently.



hard braking operation, the ABS operates at each occurrence of wheel lock.

Accordingly, frequent ABS operation is normal under severe braking conditions where wheel lock would occur frequently due to braking.

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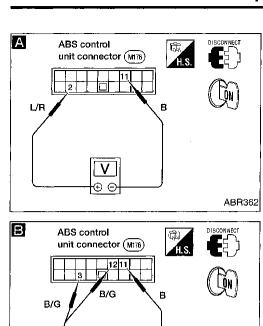
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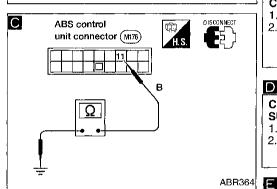
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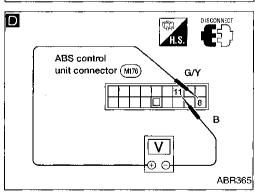
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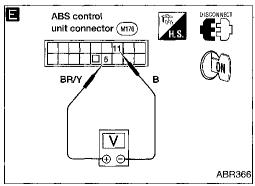
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Diagnostic Procedure 6 MAIN POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND (

MAIN POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIRCUIT (Not self-diagnostic item)

No

No

No

CHECK WARNING LAMP POWER SUP-PLY. 1. Connect battery cable and confirm battery voltage is 12V. 2. Disconnect ABS control unit connector.

3. Turn ignition switch ON.4. Do approx. 12 volts exist between ABS

4. Do approx. 12 volts exist between ABS control unit connector terminals (2) and (1)?

Yes

CHECK GROUND CIR-CUIT.

Check harness continuity, between ABS control unit terminal (1) and suitable body ground.

Continuity should exist.

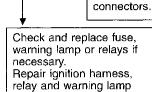
↓NG

Repair har-

ness or

OK

connectors.



CHECK ABS RELAY POWER SUPPLY.

1. Turn ignition switch ON.

В

ABR363

2. Do approx. 12 volts exist between ABS control unit connector terminals ②, ③ and ⑴?

Yes

Yes

Check and replace fuse, ABS relay, or repair harness and connectors.

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CHECK STOP LAMP SWITCH POWER SUPPLY.

1. Depress brake pedal.

2. Do approx. 12 volts exist ABS control unit connector terminals (8) and (11)?

Adjust stop lamp switch if necessary. Replace stop lamp switch, if necessary or repair harness or connectors.

CHECK PARKING BRAKE POWER SUP-

 Confirm that brake fluid level is adequate.

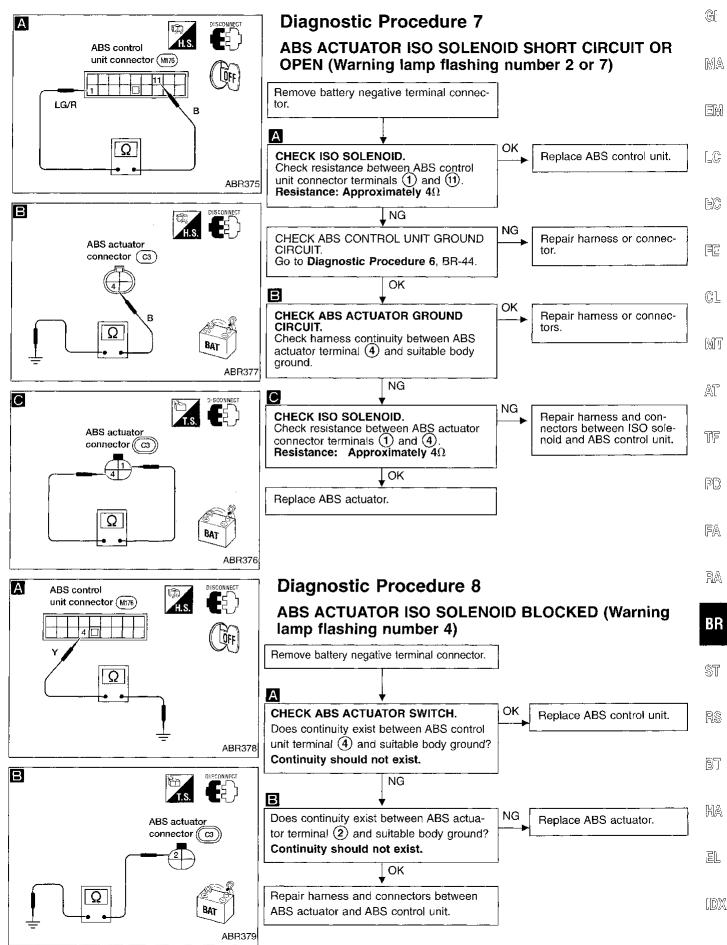
If necessary, refill it.

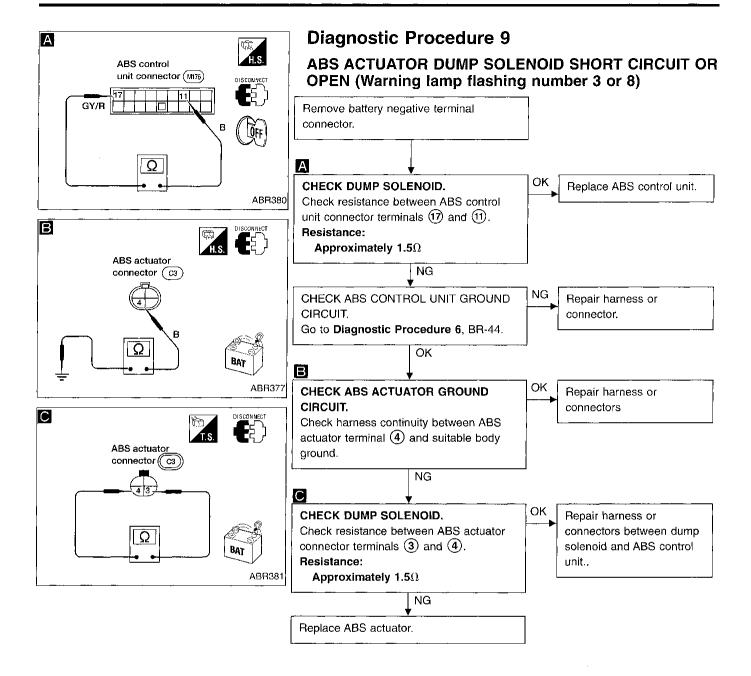
2. Turn ignition switch ON.

3. Do approx. 12 volts exist between ABS control unit connector terminals (5) and (1) without parking brake applied? Do approx. 0 volts exist with parking brake applied?

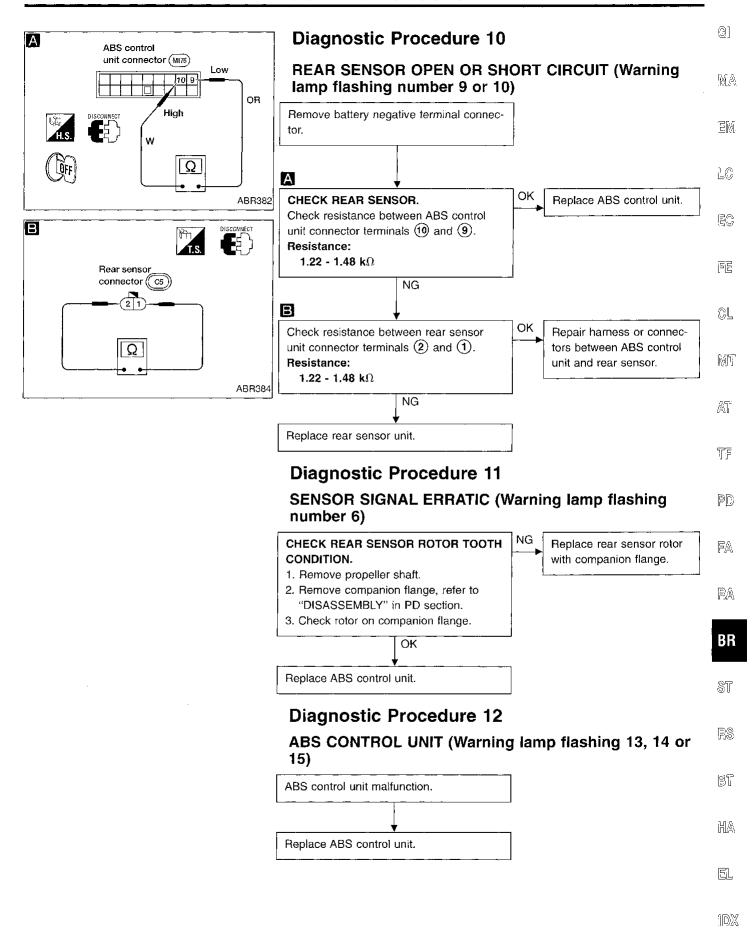
Adjust parking brake switch, if necessary. Replace parking brake switch, if necessary or repair harness or connector.

852



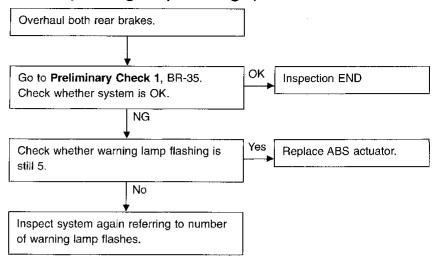


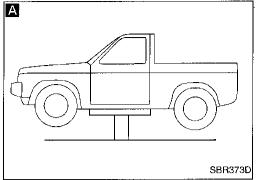
TROUBLE DIAGNOSES

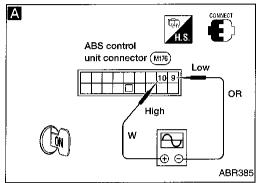


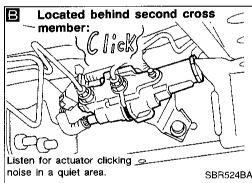
Diagnostic Procedure 13

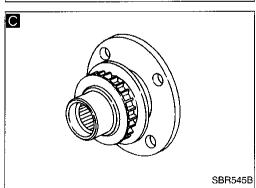
Other (Warning lamp flashing 5)

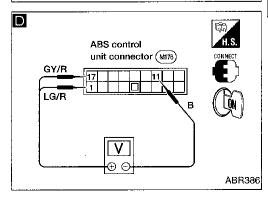




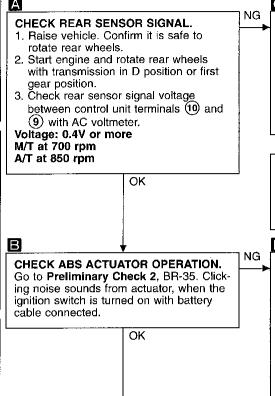








Electrical Components InspectionREAR SENSOR UNIT AND ACTUATOR



CHECK ABS OPERATION as follows:

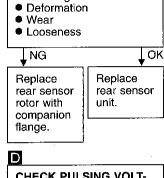
 Perform ABS check in a safe place without obstacles in the vicinity.

 Drive the vehicle for more than one minute at speeds over 40 km/h (25 MPH) in the 2WD mode, then check that the warning lamp does not light on the instrument panel. After this, check for operation.

 Check if ordinary braking effect occurs, and also check that the rear wheels do not lock when abrupt braking causes the front wheels lock.

ABS is good condition.

Replace ABS actuator.



CHECK REAR SENSOR

Installation on compan-

ROTOR for following

Tooth condition

ion flange

points:

CHECK PULSING VOLTAGE FROM ABS CONTROL UNIT.

Check pulsing voltage for ISO and DUMP solenoid between ABS control unit terminals (1) and (1), and terminals (1) and (1).

Voltage: 0.3 - 3.5V for approx. 13 msec.
Use suitable digital voltmeter. Pulsing voltage appears when ABS warn-

ing lamp goes off after igni-

NG
Replace
ABS control unit.

tion is turned on.

Replace ABS actuator.

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SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

General Specifications

| Applied model | 2WD | 4WD | |
|---|---|--|-----------------------|
| Applied model | 2000 | Standard wheelbase | Long wheelbase |
| Front brake | | | |
| Brake model | CL28VA | CL28VD | |
| Cylinder bore diameter x number of pistons mm (in | 60.6 (2.386) x 1 | 42.8 (1.685) x 2 | |
| Pad length x width x thickness mm (in | | 146.6 x 48.5 x 10 (5.77 x 1.909 x 0.39) | |
| | OUT: 129 x 43 x 11 (5.08 x 1.69 x 0.43) | | |
| Rotor outer diameter x thickness mm (in | 250 x 22 (9.84 x 0.87) | 277 x 26 (10.9 x 1.02) | |
| Rear brake | | | |
| Brake model | LT26B | LTC | 30A |
| Cylinder bore diameter mm (in | 22.22 (7/8) | 20.64 (13/16) | |
| Lining length x width x thickness mm (in | 249.6 x 50 x 5.5 (9.83 x 1.97 x 0.217) | 296 x 50 x 6.1 (11.65 x 1.97 x 0.240) | |
| Drum inner diameter mm (in | 260.0 (10.24) | 295.0 (11.61) | |
| Master cylinder | | | |
| Bore diameter mm (in | 25.40 (1) | | |
| Control valve | | | |
| Valve model | Linkage type load sensing valve | | |
| Split point [kPa (kg/cm², psi)] x reducing ratio | (Variable) x 0.23 | 2,452 (25, 356) x 0.2 | 2,942 (30, 427) x 0.2 |
| Brake booster | | | |
| Booster model | M195T | M215T | |
| Diaphragm diameter mm (in | Pri.: 205 (8.07) Sec.: 180 (7.09) | Pri.: 230 (9.06) Sec.: 205 (8.07) | |
| Recommended brake fluid | | DOT 3 | |

SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

Inspection and Adjustment

DISC BRAKE

| | | Unit: mm (in) |
|--------------------|--------------|---------------|
| Brake model | CL28VA | CL28VD |
| Pad wear limit | | |
| Minimum thickness | 2.0 (0.079) | |
| Rotor repair limit | | |
| Minimum thickness | 20.0 (0.787) | 24.0 (0.945) |

DRUM BRAKE

| | | Unit: mm (in |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Brake model | LT26B | LT30A |
| Lining wear limit | | |
| Minimum thickness | 1.5 (0.059) | |
| Drum repair limit | , | |
| Maximum inner diameter | 261.5 (10.30) | 296.5 (11.67) |
| Out-of-round limit | 0.15 (0.0059) | |
| | | |

BRAKE PEDAL

| Unit: mm (in) | MA |
|---------------------------|--|
| | |
| 209 - 219 (8.23 - 8.62) | 周剛 |
| 212 - 222 (8.35 - 8.74) | |
| 120.0 (4.72) | LC |
| 0.3 - 1.0 (0.012 - 0.039) | EC FE |
| | ŗĿ |
| 1.0 - 3.0 (0.039 - 0.118) | |
| 4 - 12 (0.16 - 0.47) | CL |
| | 209 - 219 (8.23 - 8.62) 212 - 222 (8.35 - 8.74) 120.0 (4.72) 0.3 - 1.0 (0.012 - 0.039) 1.0 - 3.0 (0.039 - 0.118) |

^{*:} Measured from surface of melt sheet to pedal pad.

PARKING BRAKE CONTROL

| Control type | Stick lever |
|---|-------------|
| Lever stroke [under force of 196 N (20 kg, 44 lb)] | 10 - 12 |
| Lever stroke when warning switch comes on | 1 |

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