# FRONT & REAR AXLE GI

SECTION AX

MA

- EM
- ⊔∪∪∪
- LC
- EC

FE

CL

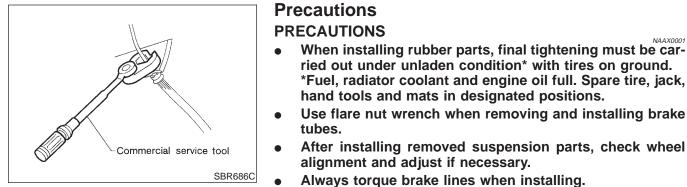
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- HA
- SC
- EL

Precautions

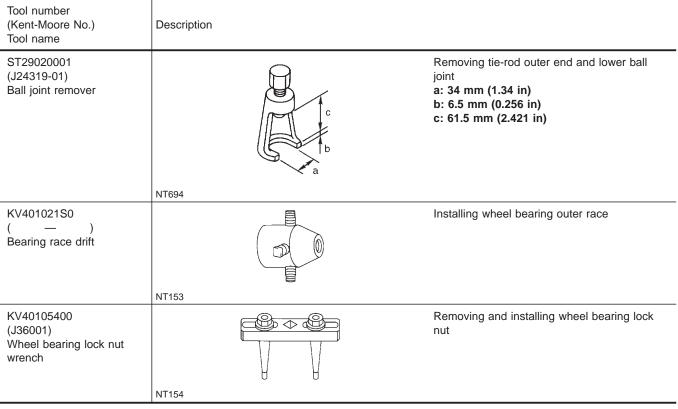


# Preparation

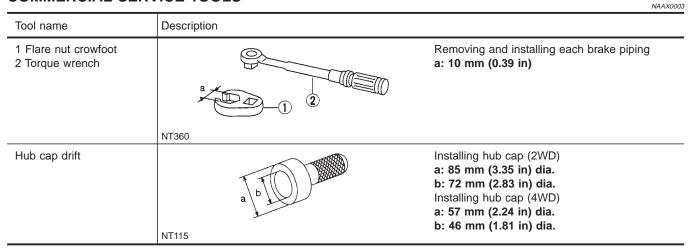
NAAX0002

# SPECIAL SERVICE TOOLS

The actual shapes of Kent-Moore tools may differ from those of special service tools illustrated here.



# COMMERCIAL SERVICE TOOLS



GI

# Noise, Vibration and Harshness (NVH) Troubleshooting

NVH TRO	UBLESHO	OOTING CHART		rou	ble	shc	ooti	ng									NAAX0034	MA
Use the ch	art below to	help you find the	e cau	se o	f the	syn	npto	m. If	nec	essa	ary, rej	pair oi	r rep	lace	thes	se pa	arts.	UVU2 <del>A</del>
Reference p	page		1	AX-14	1	AX-6, 20	1	AX-4, 19	PD-4	PD-4	Refer to DRIVE SHAFT in this chart.	Refer to AXLE in this chart.	SU-3	SU-3	SU-3	BR-6	ST-6	em LC EC
Possible cat SUSPECTE			Excessive joint angle	Joint sliding resistance	Imbalance	Improper installation, looseness	Parts interference	Wheel bearing damage	PROPELLER SHAFT	DIFFERENTIAL	DRIVE SHAFT	AXLE	SUSPENSION	TIRES	ROAD WHEEL	BRAKES	STEERING	FE CL MT AT
	DRIVE	Noise, Vibration	×	×					×	×		×	×	×	×	×	×	TF
	SHAFT	Shake	×		×				×			×	×	×	×	×	×	ШU
		Noise				×	×		×	×	×		×	×	×	×	×	PD
		Shake				×	×		×		×		×	×	×	×	×	
Symptom		Vibration				×	×		×		×		×	×			×	AX
	AXLE	Shimmy				×	×						×	×	×	×	×	
		Judder				×							×	×	×	×	×	SU
		Poor quality ride or handling				×	×	×					×	×	×			BR
<: Applicable																		ST
																		RS
																		BT
	2 A		F	n-v RON	NT A	XLE	E P/	ART	S	xces	ssive p	olay, c	crack	(S, W	ear	and	NAAX0004 other	HA
				amag Sł	ge. nake etigh	eac ten a	h fro all n	ont w uts a	/hee and b	l to o polts	check to the	for ex	cess	sive	play.		-	SC EL
_	$\mathcal{T}$	//			110	intei Defe	_	tor	que:			Deter	. D:-	- "				GL

Refer to "Wheel Hub and Rotor Disc", AX-6.

IDX

SMA525A

### On-vehicle Service (Cont'd)

# SFA747B

# FRONT AXLE

# FRONT WHEEL BEARING

- 1. Check that wheel bearings operate smoothly.
- 2. Check axial end play.

# Axial end play: 0 mm (0 in)

3. Adjust wheel bearing preload if there is any axial end play or wheel bearing does not turn smoothly.

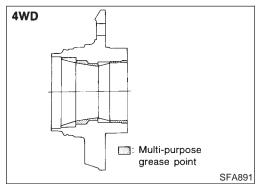
NAAX0005

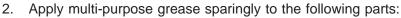
# **Preload Adjustment**

Adjust wheel bearing preload after wheel bearing has been replaced or front axle has been reassembled.

Adjust wheel bearing preload as follows:

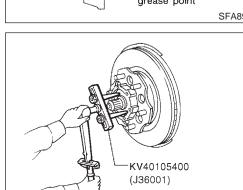
1. Before adjustment, thoroughly clean all parts to prevent dirt entry.

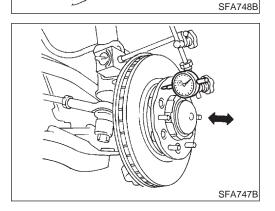


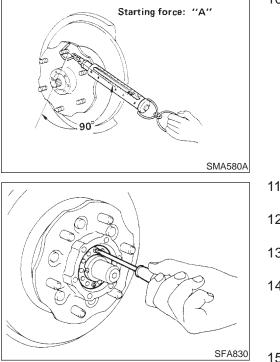


- Threaded portion of spindle
- Contact surface between wheel bearing lock washer (chamfered side) and outer wheel bearing
- Grease seal lip
- Wheel hub (as shown at left) 4WD —
- Tighten wheel bearing lock nut with Tool.
   78 98 N·m (8 10 kg-m, 58 72 ft-lb)
- 4. Turn wheel hub several times in both directions.
- Loosen wheel bearing lock nut so that torque becomes 0 N·m (0 kg-m, 0 ft-lb).
- Retighten wheel bearing lock nut with Tool.
   : 0.5 1.5 N·m (0.05 0.15 kg-m, 4.3 13.0 in-lb)
- 7. Turn wheel hub several times in both directions.
- Retighten wheel bearing lock nut with Tool.
   **1.5** N·m (0.05 0.15 kg-m, 4.3 13.0 in-lb)
   Measure wheel bearing axial end play.

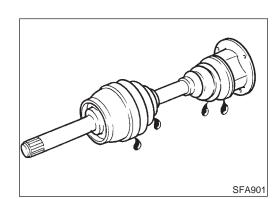
Axial end play: 0 mm (0 in)







	10.	Measure starting force "A" at wheel hub bolt.	GI
			MA
			EM
			LC
]	11.	Install lock washer by tightening the lock nut within 15 to 30 degrees.	EC
	12.	Turn wheel hub several times in both directions to seat wheel bearing correctly.	FE
	13.	Measure starting force "B" at wheel hub bolt. Refer to procedure 10.	GL
	14.	Wheel bearing preload "C" can be calculated as shown below. C = B - A	
		Wheel bearing preload "C": 7.06 - 20.99 N (0.72 - 2.14 kg, 1.59 - 4.72 lb)	MT
	15.	If wheel bearing preload "C" is outside specifications, remove lock washer. Tighten or loosen lock nut within $\pm 15$ degrees (Refer to step 11 above). Install lock washer, then repeat steps 12, 13 and 14.	AT TF
		Repeat above procedures until correct axial end play and wheel bearing preload are obtained.	
	17.	Install drive flange (4WD models) and wheel hub cap.	PD



### **DRIVE SHAFT**

Check boot and drive shaft for cracks, wear, damage and grease leakage. • BR

ST

AX

SU

RS

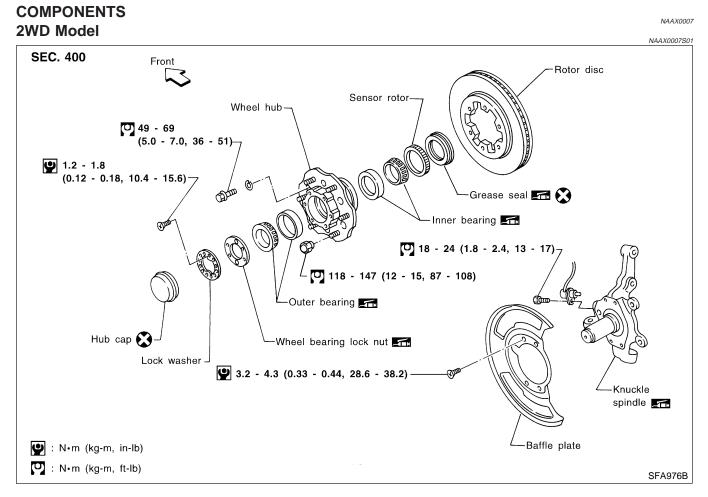
BT

HA

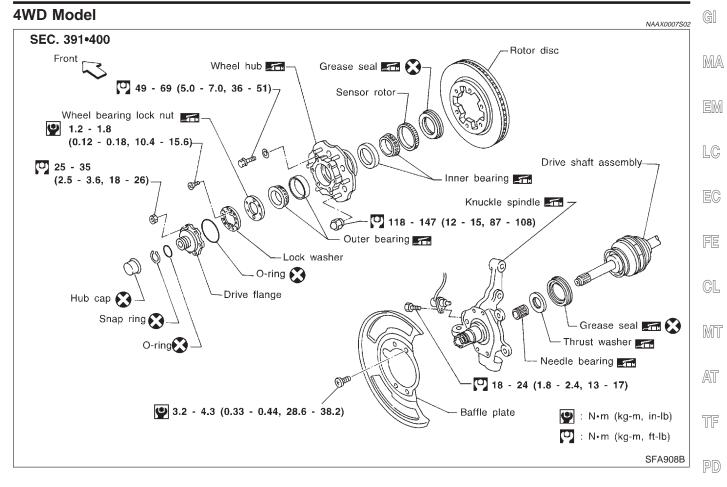
SC

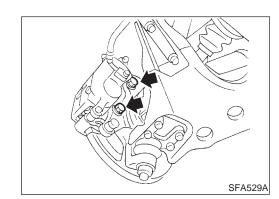
EL

# Wheel Hub and Rotor Disc









# REMOVAL

### CAUTION:

Before removing the front axle assembly, disconnect the ABS wheel sensor from the assembly. Then move it away from the front axle assembly area. Failure to do so may result in damage to the sensor wires and the sensor becoming inoperative. 1. Remove brake caliper assembly.

Brake hose need not be disconnected from brake caliper. In this case, suspend caliper assembly with wire so as not to stretch brake hose.

Be careful not to depress brake pedal, or piston will pop out. BT Make sure brake hose is not twisted.

NAAX0008

### BF

AX

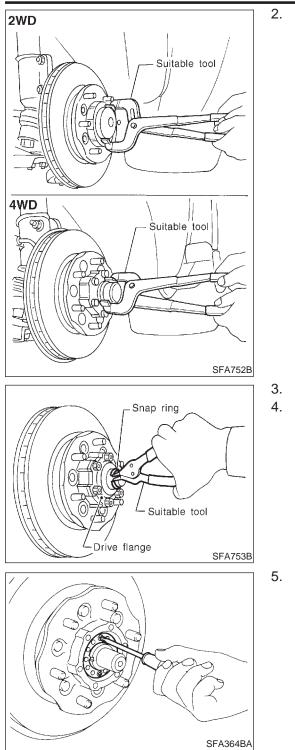
SU

HA

RS

SC

EL

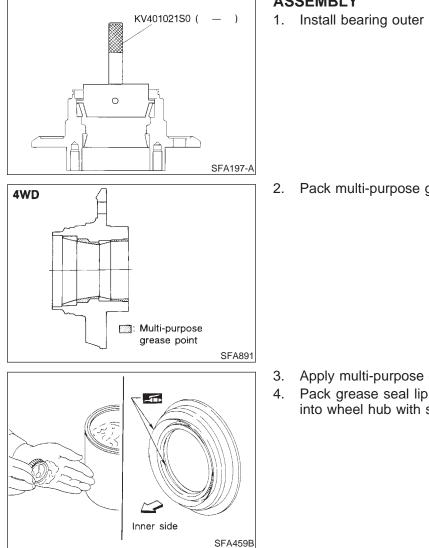


2. Remove hub cap with suitable tool.

- Remove snap ring with suitable tool. 4WD -
- 4. Remove drive flange. 4WD -

- 5. Remove lock washer.
- KV40105400 (J36001) SI SFA754B
- 6. Remove wheel bearing lock nut.

	FRUNTAALE	
	Wheel Hub and Rotor Disc (Cont'd)	
TA A	<ol> <li>Remove wheel hub and wheel bearing.</li> <li>Be careful not to drop outer bearing.</li> </ol>	GI
	<ul> <li><b>INSTALLATION</b></li> <li>1. After installing wheel hub and wheel bearing, adjust wheel bearing preload.</li> </ul>	MA
	Refer to "Preload Adjustment", "FRONT WHEEL BEARING", "On-vehicle Service", AX-4.	EM
SFA832		LC
O-ring	2. Pack drive flange groove with grease, apply grease to O-ring (two places) and mating surface of drive flange, and install	EC
	flange. — 4WD — 3. Install snap ring. — 4WD —	FE
Groove		CL
Drive flange		MT
SFA755B	4. Install hub cap using a suitable tool.	AT
Do not reuse hub cap. When installi one.	Do not reuse hub cap. When installing, replace it with a new one.	TF
		PD
		AX
Suitable tool SFA759B		SU
Brass bar	<ul> <li>DISASSEMBLY</li> <li>Remove grease seal and bearing outer races with suitable brass bar.</li> </ul>	BR
		ST
		RS
FA858		BT
	<b>INSPECTION</b> Thoroughly clean wheel bearings and wheel hub.	HA
	Wheel Bearing	
	<ul> <li>Make sure wheel bearing rolls freely and is free from noise, crack, pitting and wear.</li> <li>Wheel Hub</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Check wheel hub for crack by using a magnetic exploration or dyeing test.</li> </ul>	EL
	-,	IDX



# ASSEMBLY

NAAX0012 1. Install bearing outer race with Tool until it seats in hub.

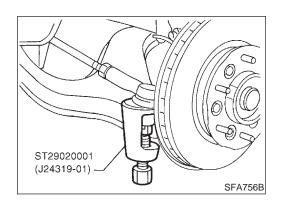
Pack multi-purpose grease into wheel hub. — 4WD —

- 3. Apply multi-purpose grease to each bearing cone.
- 4. Pack grease seal lip with multi-purpose grease, then install it into wheel hub with suitable drift.

# **Knuckle Spindle** REMOVAL

1. Remove drive shaft. — 4WD — Refer to "Drive Shaft", AX-12.

NAAX0013



Separate tie-rod end and lower ball joint from knuckle with 2. Tool.

Install stud nut conversely on stud bolt so as not to damage stud bolt.

INSPECTION

**Knuckle Spindle** 

burn marks.

Needle Bearing — 4WD —

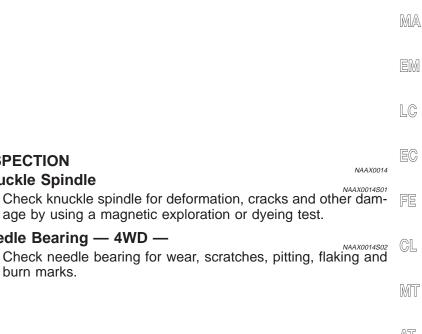
Separate knuckle from strut.

age by using a magnetic exploration or dyeing test.

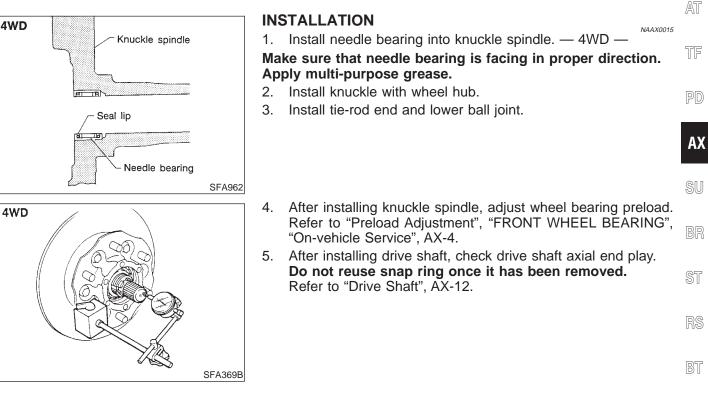
3.

•

SFA758B



GI

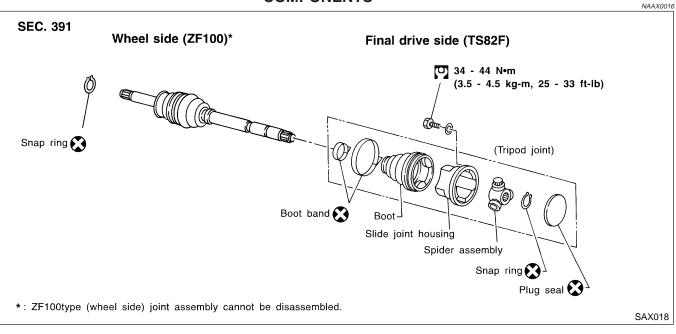


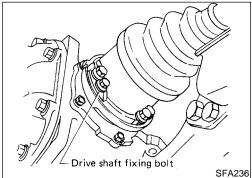
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EL

# Drive Shaft COMPONENTS





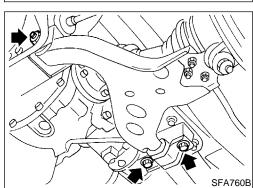
# REMOVAL

 Remove hub cap and snap ring. Refer to "REMOVAL", "Wheel Hub and Rotor Disc", AX-7.

NAAX0017

2. Remove bolts fixing drive shaft to final drive.

3. Remove transverse link fixing nut and bolts.



- SFA761B
- 4. Separate drive shaft from knuckle by lightly tapping it with a copper hammer.

# Cover boots with shop towel so as not to damage them when removing drive shaft.



### INSPECTION

Thoroughly clean all parts in cleaning solvent, and dry with compressed air. Check parts for evidence of deformation and other damage.

### **Drive Shaft**

Replace drive shaft assembly if it is twisted or cracked.

### Boot (Final drive side)

Check boot for fatigue, cracks, and wear. Replace boot with new boot bands.

### Joint Assembly (Final drive side)

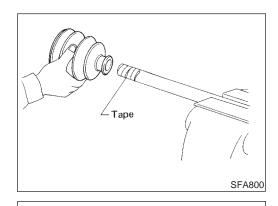
- Replace any parts of double offset joint which show signs of scorching, rust, wear or excessive play.
- Check serration for deformation. Replace if necessary.
- Check slide joint housing for any damage. Replace if necessary.

### Joint Assembly (Wheel side)

Replace drive shaft assembly if joint is deformed or damaged.

### ASSEMBLY

- After drive shaft has been assembled, ensure that it moves smoothly over its entire range without binding.
- Use NISSAN GENUINE GREASE or equivalent after every overhaul.



₹.7

2

Suitable tool

Chamfer

SFA397

3-

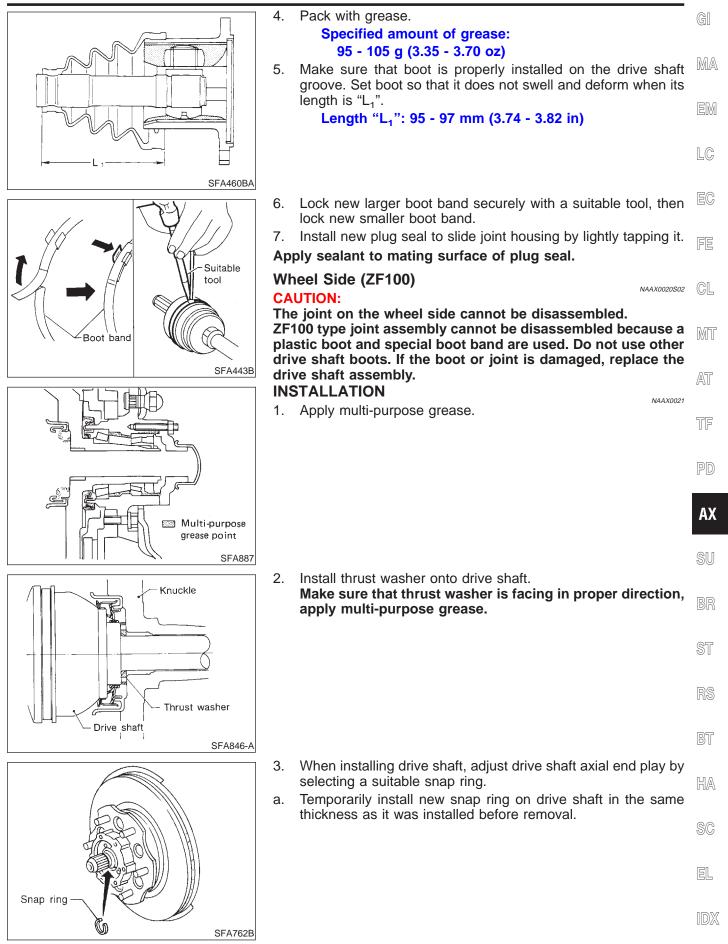
### Final Drive Side (TS82F)

1. Install new small boot band, boot and side joint housing to drive shaft.

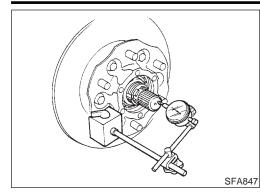
Cover drive shaft serration with tape so as not to damage boot during installation.

- 2. Install spider assembly securely, ensuring marks are properly aligned.
- Press-fit with spider assembly serration chamfer facing shaft.
- 3. Install new snap ring.

AX-14



### Drive Shaft (Cont'd)



# FRONT AXLE

- b. Set dial gauge on drive shaft end.
- c. Measure axial end play of drive shaft. Axial end play: 0.45 mm (0.0177 in) or less
- d. If axial end play is not within the specified limit, select another snap ring.

1.1 mm (0.043 in)	1.9 mm (0.075 in)
1.3 mm (0.051 in) 1.5 mm (0.059 in)	2.1 mm (0.083 in) 2.3 mm (0.091 in)
1.7 mm (0.067 in)	2.5 mm (0.091 m)

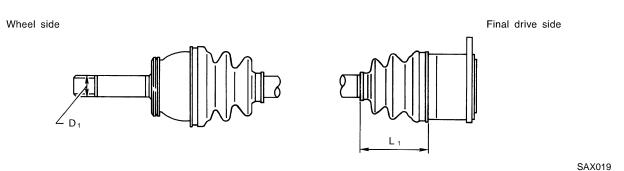
# Service Data and Specifications (SDS)

# WHEEL BEARING (FRONT)

		NAAX0022
	Tightening torque	78 - 98 N⋅m (8 - 10 kg-m, 58 - 72 ft-lb)
	Retightening torque after loosening wheel bearing lock nut	0.5 - 1.5 N⋅m (0.05 - 0.15 kg-m, 4.3 - 13.0 in-lb)
Wheel bearing lock nut	Axial end play	0 mm (0 in)
	Starting force at wheel hub bolt N (kg, lb)	A
	Turning angle	15° - 30°
	Starting force at wheel hub bolt N (kg, lb)	В
Wheel bearing preload at wheel hub bolt	B – A	7.06 - 20.99 N (0.72 - 2.14 kg, 1.59 - 4.72 lb)

# **DRIVE SHAFT (4WD)**

DRIVE SHAFT (	+vvD)		NAAX0033
	Final drive side		TS82F
Drive shaft joint type	Wheel side		ZF100*
	Fixed joint axial end play limit		1 mm (0.04 in)
Diameter	Wheel side (D <sub>1</sub> )		29.0 mm (1.142 in)
Crosse	Quality		Nissan genuine grease or equivalent
Grease	Specified amount of grease Final drive side		95 - 105 g (3.35 - 3.70 oz)
Drive shaft axial end pla	у		0.45 mm (0.0177 in) or less
Boot length	Final drive side (L1)		95 - 97 mm (3.74 - 3.82 in)



\*: ZF100 type joint assembly cannot be disassembled because a plastic boot and special boot band are used. Do not use other drive shaft boots. If the boot or joint is damaged, replace the drive shaft assembly.

### Service Data and Specifications (SDS) (Cont'd)

# Drive Shaft End Snap Ring

Drive Shaft End Snap Ring					
Thickness mm (in)	Part No.	Thickness mm (in)	Part No.		
1.1 (0.043)	39253-88G10	1.9 (0.075)	39253-88G14	MA	
1.3 (0.051)	39253-88G11	2.1 (0.083)	39253-88G15		
1.5 (0.059)	39253-88G12	2.3 (0.091)	39253-88G16		
1.7 (0.067)	39253-88G13			EM	

AT

TF

LC

EC

FE

CL

MT

PD

AX

SU

BR

ST

RS

BT

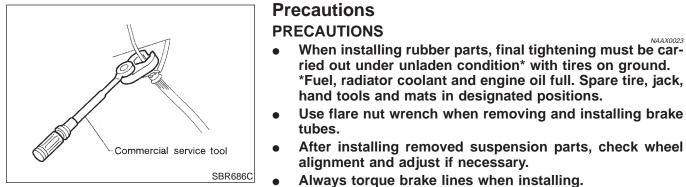
HA

SC

EL

REAR AXLE

Precautions

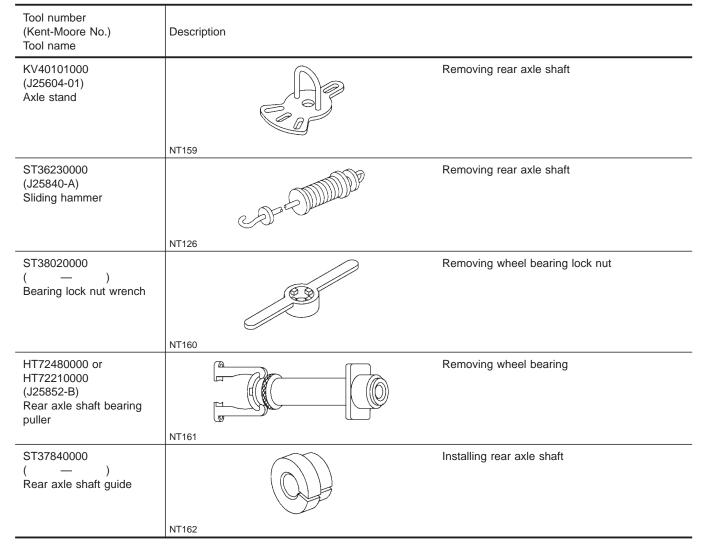


# Preparation

NAAX0024

### SPECIAL SERVICE TOOLS

The actual shapes of Kent-Moore tools may differ from those of special service tools illustrated here.



### **COMMERCIAL SERVICE TOOLS** NAAX0025 Description Tool name MA 1 Flare nut crowfoot Removing and installing each brake piping 2 Torque wrench a: 10 mm (0.39 in) UE EM (2) LC NT360 Installing oil seal Rear axle oil seal drift a: 74 mm (2.91 in) dia. EC b: 68 mm (2.68 in) dia. c: 10 mm (0.39 in) FE NT163 CL

# Noise, Vibration and Harshness (NVH) Troubleshooting

Refer to "Noise, Vibration and Harshness (NVH) Troubleshooting", "FRONT AXLE", AX-3.

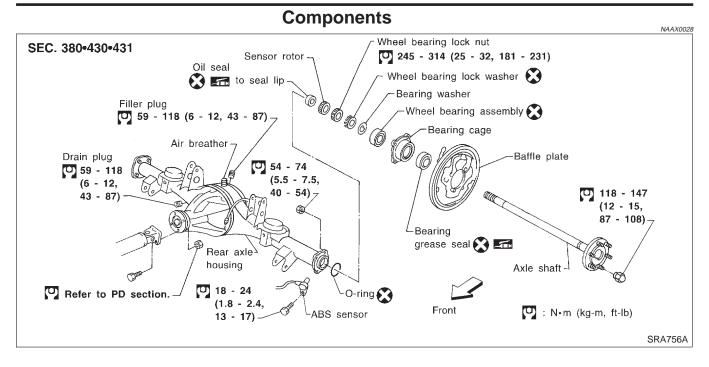
AX

SU

MT

AT

	<ul> <li>On-vehicle Service REAR AXLE PARTS</li> <li>Check rear axle parts for excessive play, wear and damage.</li> <li>1. Shake each rear wheel to check for excessive play.</li> <li>2. Retighten all nuts and bolts to the specified torque. Tightening torque: Refer to "Components", AX-20.</li> </ul>	BR ST RS
SMA525A		BT
	<ul> <li>REAR WHEEL BEARING</li> <li>1. Check that wheel bearings operate smoothly.</li> <li>2. Check axial end play.</li> </ul>	HA
	Axial end play: 0 mm (0 in)	SC
		el Idx
SRA755A		

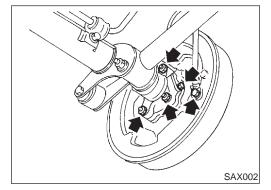


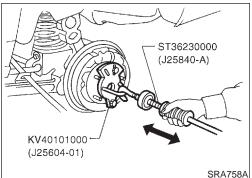
# Removal

### **CAUTION:**

NAAX0029

- Before removing the rear axle, disconnect the ABS wheel sensor from the assembly. Then move it away from the axle. Failure to do so may result in damage to the sensor wires and the sensor becoming inoperative.
- Wheel bearing does not require maintenance.
- If growling noise is emitted from wheel bearing during operation, replace wheel bearing assembly.
- If the wheel bearing assembly is removed, it must be renewed. The old assembly must not be re-used.
- 1. Disconnect parking brake cable and brake tube.
- 2. Remove nuts securing wheel bearing cage with baffle plate.





3. Draw out axle shaft with Tool.

When drawing out axle shaft, be careful not to damage oil seal.

	Removal (Cont'd)	
	<ol> <li>Remove oil seal with a screwdriver.</li> <li>Do not reuse oil seal once it is removed.</li> <li>Always install new one.</li> <li>Remove ABS sensor rotor.</li> </ol>	GI MA
		EM
SRA759A		LC
	<ol> <li>Unbend lock washer with a screwdriver.</li> <li>Do not reuse lock washer once removed. Always install new one.</li> </ol>	EC
		CL MT
SRA104	7. Remove bearing lock nut with Tool.	AT
ST38020000 ()		TF
KV40101000 (J25604-01) SRA728		PD AX SU
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	8. Remove wheel bearing together with bearing cage and baffle plate from axle shaft.	BR
		ST
		RS
SRA729-B	9. Remove grease seal with a screwdriver.	BT
	10. Remove wheel bearing assembly with a brass drift.	HA
		SC
		EL
SRA106		IDX

# Inspection

### AXLE SHAFT

NAAX0030

Check axle shaft for straightness, cracks, damage, wear and distortion. Replace if necessary.

### **BEARING CAGE**

Check bearing cage for deformation and cracks. Replace if necessary.

### **REAR AXLE HOUSING**

Check rear axle housing for yield, deformation and cracks. Replace if necessary.

# Installation

Press new wheel bearing until it bottoms end face of bearing cage.

### Maximum load P:

### 39 kN (4 ton, 4.4 US ton, 3.9 Imp ton)

Always press outer race of wheel bearing during installation.

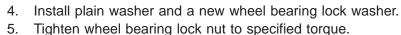
SRA288A

Press

2. Press new grease seal until it bottoms end face of bearing cage.

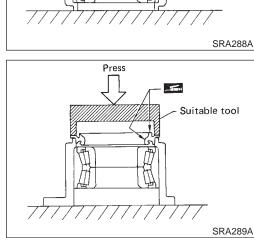
After installing new grease seal, coat sealing lip with multipurpose grease.

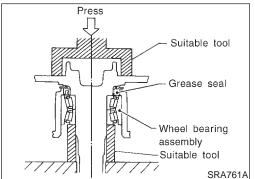
 Press axle shaft into inner race of wheel bearing.
 Maximum load P: 47.1 kN (4.8 ton, 5.3 US ton, 4.72 lmp ton)
 Be careful not to damage and deform grease seal.

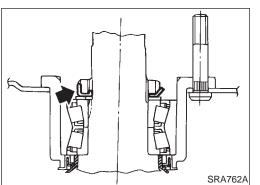


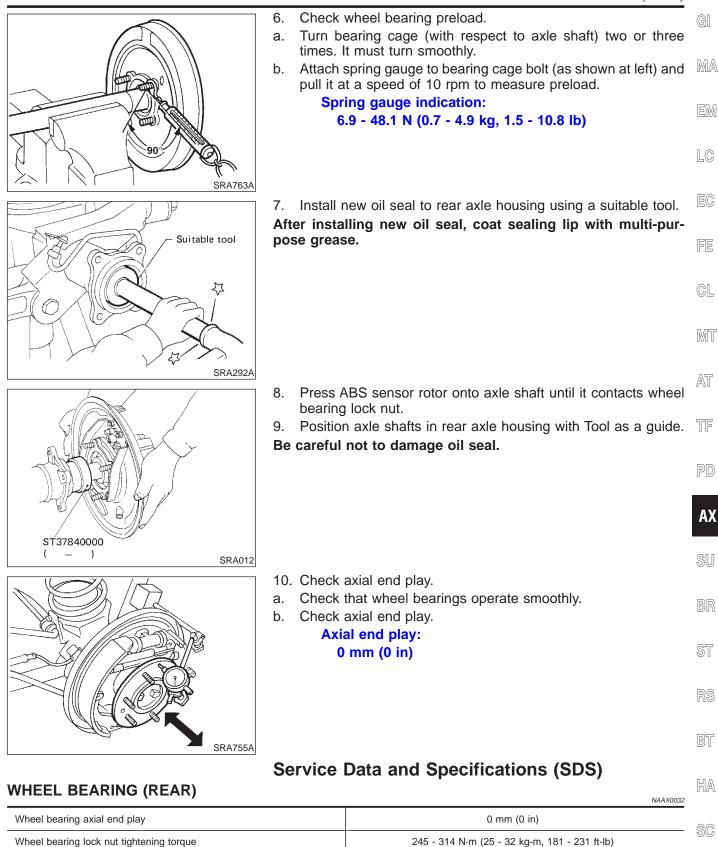
ັ 🖸 : 245 - 314 N·m (25 - 32 kg-m, 181 - 231 ft-lb)

Fit wheel bearing lock washer lip in wheel bearing lock nut groove correctly by tightening lock nut. Be sure to bend it up.









EL

6.9 - 48.1 N (0.7 - 4.9 kg, 1.5 - 10.8 lb)

Wheel bearing preload measured at bearing cage bolt

NOTES