

D

Е

CONTENTS

CAN FUNDAMENTAL	PRECAUTIONS37
	Precaution for Supplemental Restraint System
PRECAUTION3	(SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TEN-
PRECAUTIONS 3	SIONER"37 G
	Precautions for Trouble Diagnosis37
Precaution for Trouble Diagnosis	Precautions for Harness Repair37
Precaution for Harness Repair3	BASIC INSPECTION39
FUNCTION DIAGNOSIS4	BASIC INSPECTION39
	DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW39
CAN COMMUNICATION SYSTEM4	Interview Sheet39
System Description4	Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 1)40
System Diagram4	Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 2)41
CAN Communication Control Circuit5	Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 3)42
DIAG ON CAN6	Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 4)43
Description6	Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 5)44
System Diagram6	Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 6)45
System Diagram	Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 7)46
TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS7	Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 8)47
Condition of Error Detection7	Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 9)48
Symptom When Error Occurs in CAN Communi-	Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 10)49
cation System7	Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 11)50
Self-Diagnosis10	Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 12)51
CAN Diagnostic Support Monitor10	Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 13)52
	Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 14)53
BASIC INSPECTION13	Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 15)54
DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW13	Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 16)55
Information Needed for Trouble Diagnosis13	FUNCTION DIAGNOSIS56
How to Use CAN Communication Signal Chart13	TONCTION DIAGNOSIS
Trouble Diagnosis Flow Chart14	CAN COMMUNICATION SYSTEM56
Trouble Diagnosis Procedure14	CAN System Specification Chart56
CAN	CAN Communication Signal Chart57
OAN	· ·
HOW TO USE THIS MANUAL36	TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS60
	CAN Diagnostic Support Monitor60
HOW TO USE THIS SECTION36	DTC Index64
Caution36	COMPONENT DIAGNOSIS65
Abbreviation List36	CONII CIALIAI DIAGNOSIS55
PRECAUTION37	CAN COMMUNICATION SYSTEM65
1 ILUAUTION3/	Component Parts Location65

Wiring Diagram - CAN SYSTEM 66	4WD BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT	82
MALFUNCTION AREA CHART72	Diagnosis Procedure	82
Main Line 72	ADP BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT	83
Branch Line	Diagnosis Procedure	83
Short officult72	AV BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT	84
MAIN LINE BETWEEN TCM AND DLC CIR-	Diagnosis Procedure	
CUIT	BCM BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT	
MAIN LINE BETWEEN TCM AND I-KEY CIR-	•	
CUIT75	DLC BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT	
Diagnosis Procedure75	Diagnosis Procedure	86
MAIN LINE BETWEEN I-KEY AND DLC CIR-	HVAC BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT	87
CUIT77	Diagnosis Procedure	
Diagnosis Procedure	M&A BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT	88
MAIN LINE BETWEEN DLC AND ABS CIR-	Diagnosis Procedure	
CUIT	STRG BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT	80
Diagnosis Procedure 78	Diagnosis Procedure	
ECM BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT79	ABS BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT	90
Diagnosis Procedure 79	Diagnosis Procedure	
TCM BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT80	IPDM-E BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT	01
Diagnosis Procedure 80	Diagnosis Procedure	
I-KEY BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT81	CAN COMMUNICATION CIRCUIT	92
Diagnosis Procedure81	Diagnosis Procedure	

INFOID:0000000001348713

INFOID:0000000001348714

Α

В

D

Е

Н

PRECAUTION

PRECAUTIONS

Precaution for Trouble Diagnosis

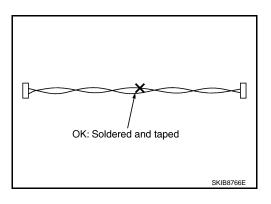
CAUTION:

- Never apply 7.0 V or more to the measurement terminal.
- Use a tester with open terminal voltage of 7.0 V or less.
- Turn the ignition switch OFF and disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal when checking the harness.

Precaution for Harness Repair

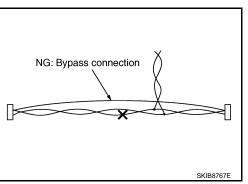
Solder the repaired area and wrap tape around the soldered area.
 NOTE:

A fray of twisted lines must be within 110 mm (4.33 in).



Bypass connection is never allowed at the repaired area.
 NOTE:

Bypass connection may cause CAN communication error. The spliced wire becomes separated and the characteristics of twisted line are lost.



 Replace the applicable harness as an assembly if error is detected on the shield lines of CAN communication line.

LAN

K

Ν

C

FUNCTION DIAGNOSIS

CAN COMMUNICATION SYSTEM

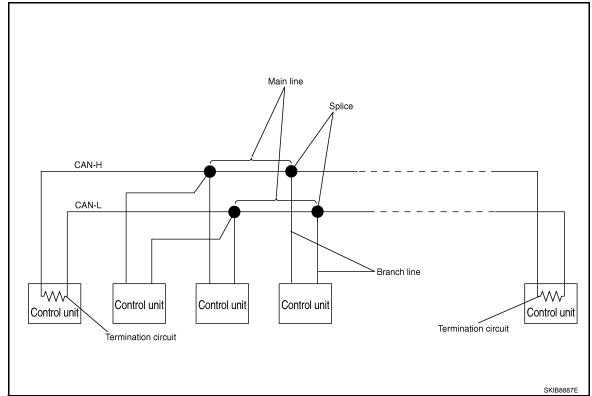
System Description

INFOID:0000000001348715

- CAN communication is a multiplex communication system. This enables the system to transmit and receive large quantities of data at high speed by connecting control units with two communication lines (CAN-H and CAN-L).
- Control units on the CAN network transmit signals using the CAN communication control circuit. They receive only necessary signals from other control units to operate various functions.
- · CAN communication lines adopt twisted-pair line style (two lines twisted) for noise immunity.

System Diagram

INFOID:0000000001348716



Each control unit passes an electric current to the termination circuits when transmitting CAN communication signal. The termination circuits produce an electrical potential difference between CAN-H and CAN-L. CAN communication system transmits and receives CAN communication signals by the potential difference.

Component	Description
Main line	CAN communication line between splices
Branch line	CAN communication line between splice and a control unit
Splice	A point connecting a branch line with a main line
Termination circuit	Refer to LAN-5, "CAN Communication Control Circuit".

Α

В

D

Е

F

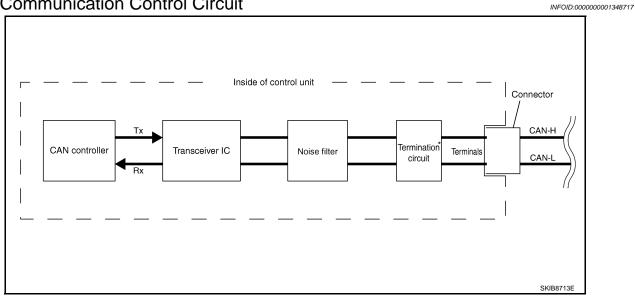
G

Н

J

K

CAN Communication Control Circuit



Component	System description
CAN controller	It controls CAN communication signal transmission and reception, error detection, etc.
Transceiver IC	It converts digital signal into CAN communication signal, and CAN communication signal into digital signal.
Noise filter	It eliminates noise of CAN communication signal.
Termination circuit [*] (Resistance of approx. 120 Ω)	It produces potential difference.

^{*:} These are the only control units wired with both ends of CAN communication system.

LAN

Ν

0

Ρ

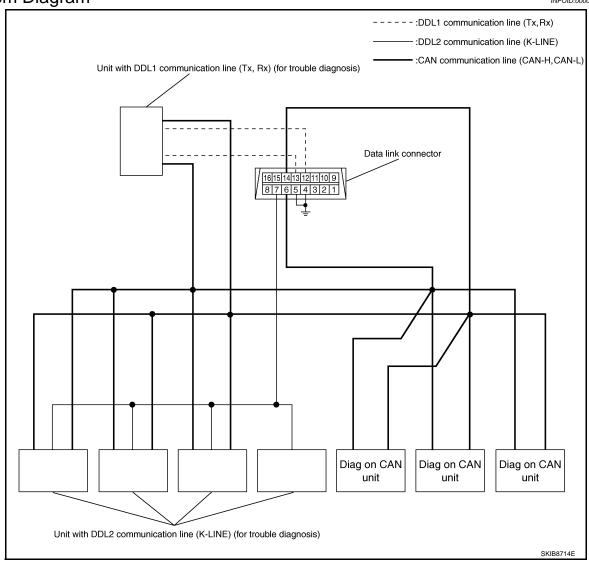
DIAG ON CAN

Description INFOID:000000001348718

"Diag on CAN" is a diagnosis using CAN communication instead of previous DDL1 and DDL2 communication lines, between control units and diagnosis unit.

System Diagram

INFOID:0000000001348719



Name	Harness	Description	
DDL1	Tx Rx	It is used for trouble diagnosis. (CAN-H and CAN-L are used for controlling)	
DDL2	K-LINE	It is used for trouble diagnosis. (CAN-H and CAN-L are used for controlling)	
Diag on CAN	CAN-H CAN-L	It is used for trouble diagnosis and control.	

TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS

Condition of Error Detection

INFOID:0000000001348720

Α

LAN

"U1000" or "U1001" is indicated on SELF-DIAG RESULTS on CONSULT-III if CAN communication signal is not transmitted or received between units for 2 seconds or more.

CAN COMMUNICATION SYSTEM ERROR

- CAN communication line open (CAN-H, CAN-L, or both)
- CAN communication line short (ground, between CAN communication lines, other harnesses)
- Error of CAN communication control circuit of the unit connected to CAN communication line

WHEN "U1000" OR "U1001" IS INDICATED EVEN THOUGH CAN COMMUNICATION SYSTEM IS NORMAL

- Removal/installation of parts: Error may be detected when removing and installing CAN communication unit and related parts while turning the ignition switch ON. (A DTC except for CAN communication may be detected.)
- Fuse blown out (removed): CAN communication of the unit may cease.
- Voltage drop: Error may be detected if voltage drops due to discharged battery when turning the ignition switch ON (Depending on the control unit which carries out CAN communication).
- Error may be detected if the power supply circuit of the control unit, which carries out CAN communication, malfunctions (Depending on the control unit which carries out CAN communication).
- Error may be detected if reprogramming is not completed normally.

NOTE:

CAN communication system is normal if "U1000" or "U1001" is indicated on SELF-DIAG RESULTS of CON-SULT-III under the above conditions. Erase the memory of the self-diagnosis of each unit.

Symptom When Error Occurs in CAN Communication System

INFOID:0000000001348721

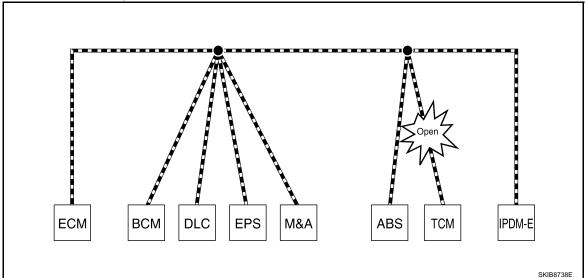
In CAN communication system, multiple units mutually transmit and receive signals. Each unit cannot transmit and receive signals if any error occurs on CAN communication line. Under this condition, multiple control units related to the root cause malfunction or go into fail-safe mode.

ERROR EXAMPLE

NOTE:

- Each vehicle differs in symptom of each unit under fail-safe mode and CAN communication line wiring.
- Refer to LAN-36, "Abbreviation List" for the unit abbreviation.

Example: TCM branch line open circuit



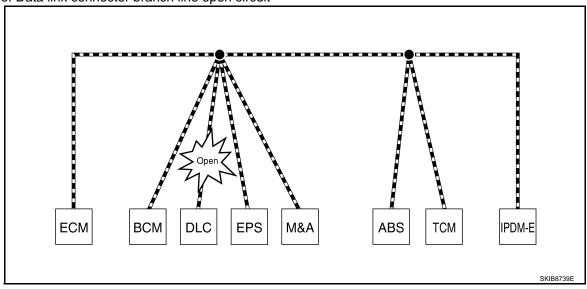
Unit name	Symptom
ECM	Engine torque limiting is affected, and shift harshness increases.
BCM	Reverse warning chime does not sound.

LAN-7

< FUNCTION DIAGNOSIS >

Unit name	Symptom
EPS control unit	Normal operation.
Combination meter	 Shift position indicator and OD OFF indicator turn OFF. Warning lamps turn ON.
ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)	Normal operation.
TCM	No impact on operation.
IPDM E/R	Normal operation.

Example: Data link connector branch line open circuit



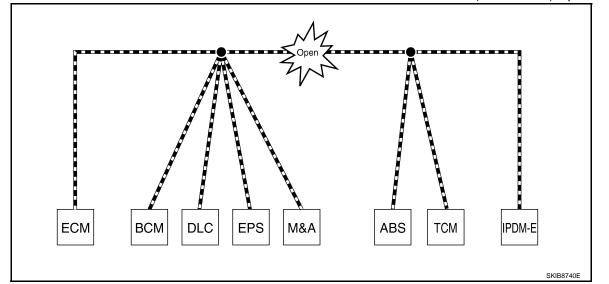
Unit name	Symptom
ECM	
BCM	
EPS control unit	
Combination meter	Normal operation.
ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)	
TCM	
IPDM E/R	

NOTE:

- When data link connector branch line is open, transmission and reception of CAN communication signals are not affected. Therefore, no symptoms occur. However, be sure to repair malfunctioning circuit.
- When data link connector branch line is open, "ECU list" displayed on the CONSULT-III "CAN DIAG SUP-PORT MNTR" may be the same as when the CAN communication line has short-circuit. However, symptoms differ depending on the case. See below chart for the differences.

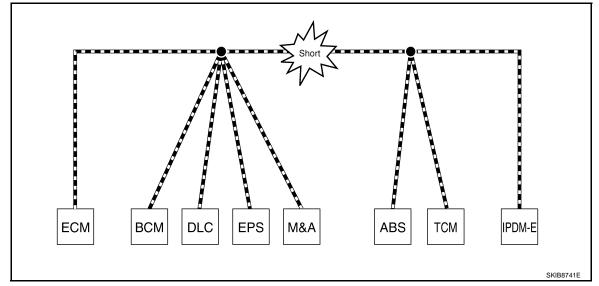
	"ECU list" on the "CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR" (CONSULT-III)	Difference of symptom
Data link connector branch line open circuit		Normal operation.
CAN-H, CAN-L harness short-circuit	All Diag on CAN units are not indicated.	Most of the units which are connected to the CAN communication system enter fail-safe mode or are deactivated.

Example: Main Line Between Data Link Connector and ABS Actuator and Electric Unit (Control Unit) Open Circuit



Unit name	Symptom
ECM	Engine torque limiting is affected, and shift harshness increases.
BCM	 Reverse warning chime does not sound. The front wiper moves under continuous operation mode even though the front wiper switch being in the intermittent position.
EPS control unit	The steering effort increases.
Combination meter	 The shift position indicator and OD OFF indicator turn OFF. The speedometer is inoperative. The odo/trip meter stops.
ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)	Normal operation.
TCM	No impact on operation.
IPDM E/R	When the ignition switch is ON, The headlamps (Lo) turn ON. The cooling fan continues to rotate.

Example: CAN-H, CAN-L Harness Short Circuit



Α

В

C

D

Е

F

G

Н

ı

J

<

_

LAN

Ν

0

< FUNCTION DIAGNOSIS >

Unit name	Symptom
ECM	Engine torque limiting is affected, and shift harshness increases.Engine speed drops.
ВСМ	 Reverse warning chime does not sound. The front wiper moves under continuous operation mode even though the front wiper switch being in the intermittent position. The room lamp does not turn ON. The engine does not start (if an error or malfunction occurs while turning the ignition switch OFF.) The steering lock does not release (if an error or malfunction occurs while turning the ignition switch OFF.)
EPS control unit	The steering effort increases.
Combination meter	 The tachometer and the speedometer do not move. Warning lamps turn ON. Indicator lamps do not turn ON.
ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)	Normal operation.
TCM	No impact on operation.
IPDM E/R	When the ignition switch is ON, The headlamps (Lo) turn ON. The cooling fan continues to rotate.

Self-Diagnosis INFOID.000000001348722

DTC	Self-diagnosis item (CONSULT-III indication)	DTC detection condition	Inspection/Action
U1000 CAN COMM CIRCUIT	When ECM is not transmitting or receiving CAN communication signal of OBD (emission-related diagnosis) for 2 seconds or more.		
01000	CAN COMM CINCOTT	When a control unit (except for ECM) is not transmitting or receiving CAN communication signal for 2 seconds or more.	Refer to <u>LAN-13</u> .
U1001	CAN COMM CIRCUIT	When ECM is not transmitting or receiving CAN communication signal other than OBD (emission-related diagnosis) for 2 seconds or more.	
U1002	SYSTEM COMM	When a control unit is not transmitting or receiving CAN communication signal for 2 seconds or less.	Start the inspection. Refer to the applicable section of the indicated control unit.
U1010	CONTROL UNIT [CAN]	When an error is detected during the initial diagnosis for CAN controller of each control unit.	Replace the control unit indicating "U1010".

CAN Diagnostic Support Monitor

INFOID:0000000001348723

CONSULT-III and CAN diagnostic support monitor (on-board diagnosis function) are used for detecting root cause.

MONITOR ITEM (CONSULT-III)

Α

В

D

Е

F

K

LAN

Ν

0

Example: CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR indication

Withou	t PAST		With	PAST	
EC	М		EC	М	
	PRSNT	¦ PAST		PRSNT	PAST
INITIAL DIAG	OK		TRANSMIT DIAG	¦OK	OK
TRANSMIT DIAG	¦ OK		VDC/TCS/ABS	[-]-
ГСМ	OK		METER/M&A	¦OK	OK
VDC/TCS/ABS	UNKWN		BCM/SEC	OK	OK
METER/M&A	OK	;	ICC	-	
ICC	UNKWN]	HVAC	-	-
BCM/SEC	¦OK	;	TCM	OK	OK
IPDM E/R	OK	<u> </u>	EPS	<u>-</u>]
			IPDM E/R	ОК	OK
			e4WD	-]-
			AWD/4WD	OK	OK

Without PAST

Item	PRSNT	Description		
Initial diagnosis	OK	Normal at present		
Illitiai diagnosis	NG	Control unit error (Except for some control units)		
	OK	Normal at present		
Transmission diagnosis	UNKWN	Unable to transmit signals for 2 seconds or more.		
		Diagnosis not performed		
	OK	Normal at present		
Control unit name	UNKWN	Unable to receive signals for 2 seconds or more.		
(Reception diagnosis)		Diagnosis not performed		
		No control unit for receiving signals. (No applicable optional parts)		

With PAST

Item	PRSNT	PAST	Description		
		OK	Normal at present and in the past		
Transmission diagnosis	OK	1 – 39	Normal at present, but unable to transmit signals for 2 seconds or more in the past. (The number indicates the number of ignition switch cycles from OFF to ON.)		
	UNKWN	0	Unable to transmit signals for 2 seconds or more at present.		
		OK	Normal at present and in the past		
Control unit name (Reception diagnosis)	OK 1 – 39		Normal at present, but unable to receive signals for 2 seconds or more in the past. (The number indicates the number of ignition switch cycles from OFF to ON.)		
	UNKWN	0	Unable to receive signals for 2 seconds or more at present.		
			Diagnosis not performed.		
	_	_	No control unit for receiving signals. (No applicable optional parts)		

MONITOR ITEM (ON-BOARD DIAGNOSIS)

NOTE

For some models, CAN communication diagnosis result is received from the vehicle monitor. (CONSULT-III is not available.)

TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS

[CAN FUNDAMENTAL]

Item	Result indi- cated	Error counter	Description
	OK	0	Normal at present
CAN_COMM (Initial diagnosis)	NG	NG 1 – 50 Control unit error (The number indicates how many times diagnorun.)	
CAN_CIRC_1 (Transmission diagnosis)	OK	0	Normal at present
	UNKWN	1 – 50	Unable to transmit for 2 seconds or more at present. (The number indicates how many times diagnosis has been run.)
	OK	0	Normal at present
CAN_CIRC_2 - 9		1 – 50	Unable to transmit for 2 seconds or more at present. (The number indicates how many times diagnosis has been run.)
(Reception diagnosis of each unit)	UNKWN		Diagnosis not performed.
			No control unit for receiving signals. (No applicable optional parts)

INFOID:0000000001348724

Α

В

D

Е

J

LAN

BASIC INSPECTION

DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW

Information Needed for Trouble Diagnosis

CAN communication system performs trouble diagnosis with the following tools.

Tool	Usage				
Interview sheet	For filling in vehicle information and interview with customer.				
Data sheet	For copying on-board diagnosis data.				
Diagnosis sheet	For detecting the root cause. (Diagnosis sheet includes system diagram for every CAN system type)				
ECU list (On the "CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR")					
SELF-DIAG RESULTS (CONSULT-III)	For checking the condition of control units and the status of CAN communication.				
CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR (CONSULT-III)					
CAN communication signal chart	For converting information received from a customer into CAN communication signal transmission and reception. This information can be used to judge whether a circuit between control units is normal or abnormal.				
Abbreviation list	For checking abbreviations in CAN communication signal chart and diagnosis sheet.				

How to Use CAN Communication Signal Chart

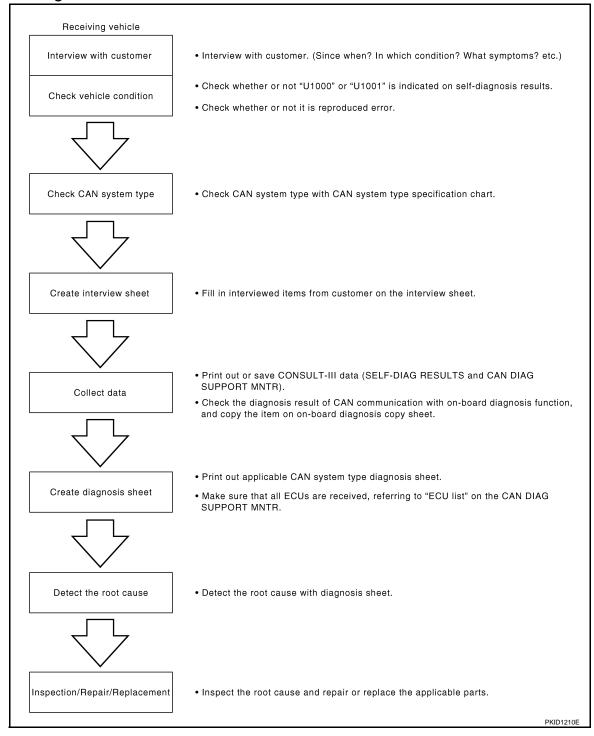
INFOID:0000000001348725

The CAN communication signal chart lists the signals needed for trouble diagnosis. It is useful for detecting the root cause by finding a signal related to the symptom, and by checking transmission and reception unit.

t cause by finding a signal re	elated to th	e sympton	n, and by c	checking tra	ansmission	and receptio
Example: Tachometer do	es not mo	ve even th -	ough the	engine rota		it R: Receive
Signal name/Connecting unit	ECM	BCM I	M&A	STRG	ABS	IPDM-E
A/C compressor feedback signal	Т	<u>'</u>	R	I		
A/C compressor request signal	Т	<u>'</u>		I		R
Accelerator pedal position signal	T	, ,		Į.	R	
Cooling fan motor operation signal	Т	<u>'</u> i		İ		R
Engine coolant temperature signal I	Т		R	I		
Engine speed signal	Т		R	i	R	
Fuel consumption monitor signal	T T		R R			
Malfunction indicator lamp signal	Т		R		ommunication petween	
A/C switch signal	R	Т			M and M&A.	
Ignition switch signal		Т				R
Sleep/wake up signal		Т	R			R
It indicates that an error occurs between ECM and M&A (Shaded area). ————————————————————————————————————						
ECM.	BCM DLG	M&A	STRG	ABS	IPDM-E	
						SKIB8715I

Trouble Diagnosis Flow Chart

[CAN FUNDAMENTAL]



Trouble Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001348727

INTERVIEW WITH CUSTOMER

Interview with the customer is important to detect the root cause of CAN communication system errors and to understand vehicle condition and symptoms for proper trouble diagnosis.

Points in interview

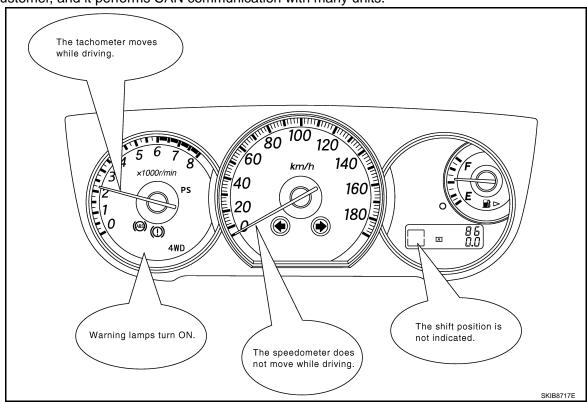
- What: Parts name, system name
- When: Date, Frequency
- · Where: Road condition, Place
- In what condition: Driving condition/environment

< BASIC INSPECTION > [CAN FUNDAMENTAL]

· Result: Symptom

NOTE:

- · Check normal units as well as error symptoms.
- Example: Circuit between ECM and the combination meter is judged normal if the customer indicates tachometer functions normally.
- When a CAN communication system error is present, multiple control units may malfunction or go into failsafe mode.
- Indication of the combination meter is important to detect the root cause because it is the most obvious to the customer, and it performs CAN communication with many units.



INSPECTION OF VEHICLE CONDITION

Check whether or not "U1000" or "U1001" is indicated on "SELF-DIAG RESULTS" by CONSULT-III.
 NOTE:

Root cause cannot be detected using the procedure in this section if "U1000" or "U1001" is not indicated.

Check whether the symptom is reproduced or not.

NOTE:

- Do not turn the ignition switch OFF or disconnect the battery cable while reproducing the error. The error may temporarily correct itself, making it difficult to determine the root cause.
- The procedures for present errors differ from the procedures for past errors. Refer to "DETECT THE ROOT CAUSE".

CHECK OF CAN SYSTEM TYPE (HOW TO USE CAN SYSTEM TYPE SPECIFICATION CHART) Determine CAN system type based on vehicle equipment. Then choose the correct diagnosis sheet. **NOTE:**

There are two styles for CAN system type specification charts. Depending on the number of available system types, either style A or style B may be used.

CAN System Type Specification Chart (Style A)

NOTE:

Α

В

D

Е

Н

L

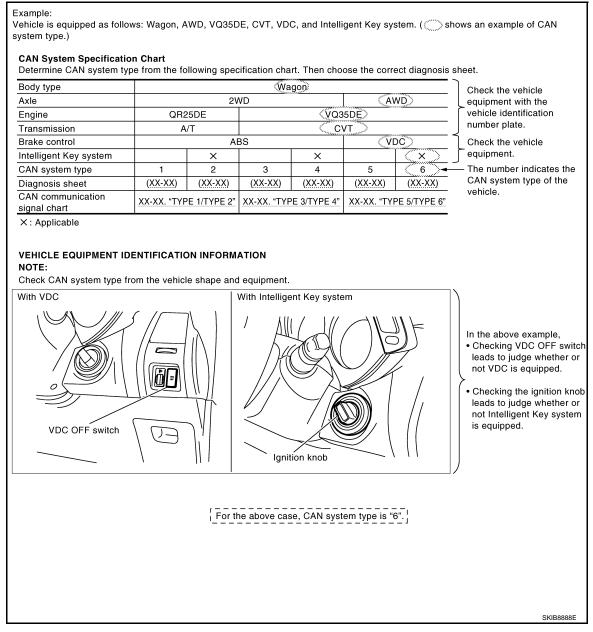
LAN

Ν

< BASIC INSPECTION >

[CAN FUNDAMENTAL]

CAN system type is easily checked with the vehicle equipment identification information shown in the chart.

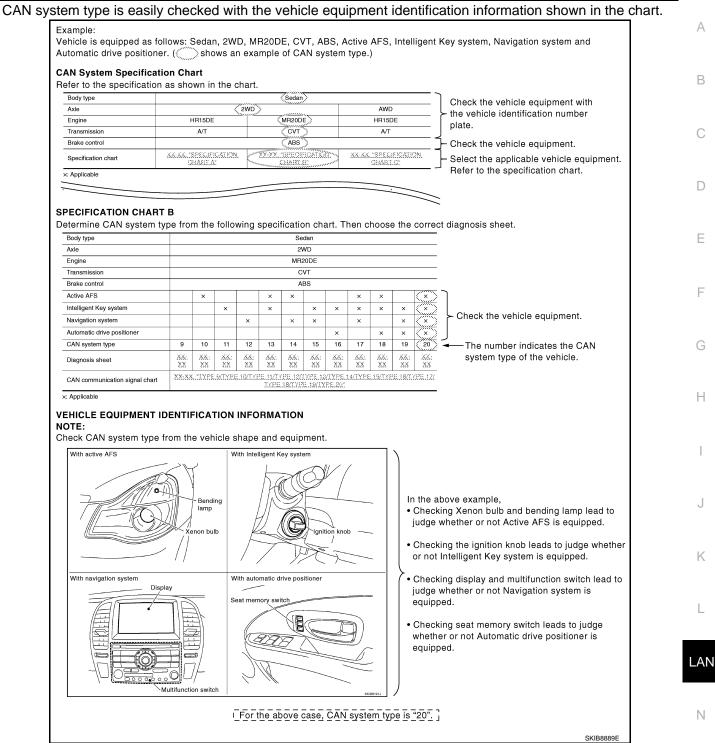


CAN System Type Specification Chart (Style B)

NOTE:

< BASIC INSPECTION >

[CAN FUNDAMENTAL]



CREATE INTERVIEW SHEET

Fill out the symptom described by the customer, vehicle condition, and CAN system type on the interview sheet.

Α

В

Е

Ν

Interview Sheet (Example)

CAN Communication System Diagnosis Interview Sheet					
Date received: 3, Feb. 2005					
Type: DBA-KG11 VIN No.: KG11-005040					
Model: BDRARGZ397EDA-E-J-					
First registration: 10, Jan. 2005 Mileage: 621					
CAN system type: Type 19					
Symptom (Results from interview with customer)					
 Headlamps suddenly turn ON while driving the vehicle. The engine does not restart after stopping the vehicle and turning the ignition switch OFF. 					
•The cooling fan continues rotating while turning the ignition switch ON.					
Condition at inspection					
Error Symptom: (Present) / Past					
The engine does not start. While turning the ignition switch ON, The headlamps (Lo) turn ON, and the cooling fan continues rotating. The interior lamp does not turn ON. On CONSULT-III screen, IPDM E/R is not indicated on SELECT SYSTEM.					
- ENGINE: U1001 - BCM, ADAPTIVE LIGHT: U1000	PKID1211E				

COLLECT DATA

Collect CONSULT-III Data

Print out or save the following CONSULT-III data.

- SELF-DIAG RESULTS
- CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR ("ECU list" included)

NOTE:

[CAN FUNDAMENTAL]

Α

В

C

D

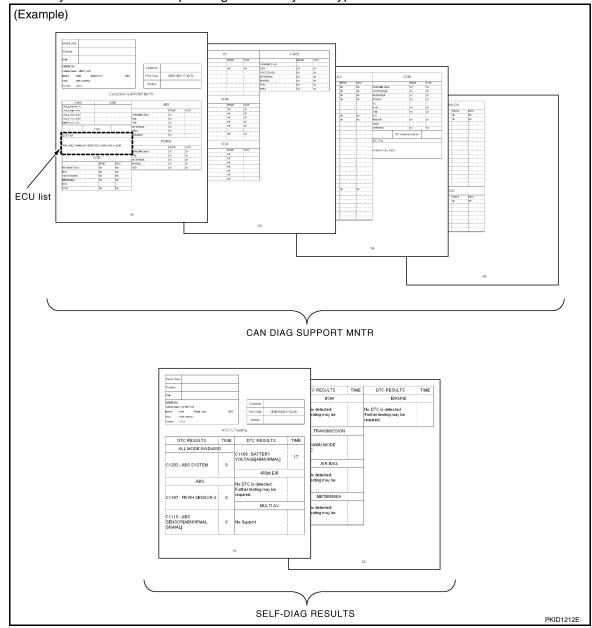
Е

F

Н

Some items may not be needed depending on CAN system type of vehicle.

< BASIC INSPECTION >



Create On-board Diagnosis Copy Sheet

Display the trouble diagnosis result of CAN communication with the on-board diagnosis function on the vehicle monitor, etc. Copy them on the on-board diagnosis copy sheet.

NOTE:

LAN

K

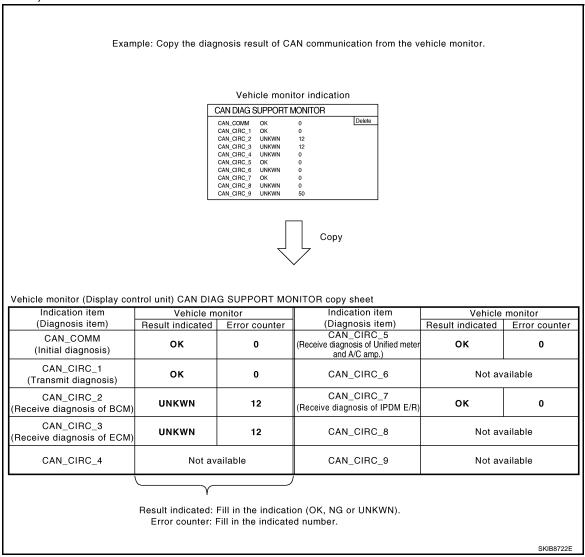
Ν

0

< BASIC INSPECTION >

[CAN FUNDAMENTAL]

For some models, CAN communication diagnosis result is received from the vehicle monitor. (CONSULT-III is not available.)



CREATE DIAGNOSIS SHEET

NOTE:

Be sure to use the diagnosis sheet for the correct CAN system type.

Print Diagnosis Sheet

Print the diagnosis sheet for the applicable CAN system type.

Check Collected Data

Make sure that all ECUs are received, referring to "ECU list".

Α

В

D

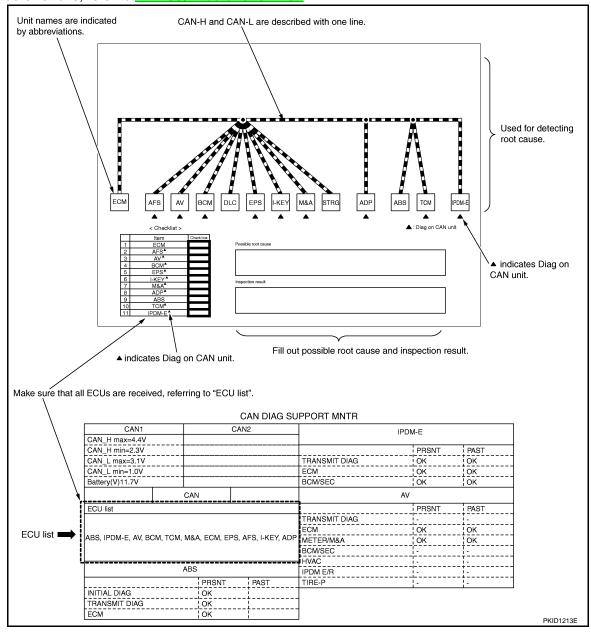
Е

LAN

Ν

Р

• For abbreviations, refer to LAN-36, "Abbreviation List".



DETECT THE ROOT CAUSE

Identify the root cause using the created diagnosis sheet.

Identifying the root cause

Draw a line on the diagnosis sheet to indicate the possible cause. Narrow the search.

NOTE:

- Color-code when drawing lines.
- Do not draw a line onto a existing line.
- Drawing a line is not necessary if the circuit is shorted. Refer to "Present Error Short Circuit —", "Past Error — Short Circuit —".

Refer to the following for details of the trouble diagnosis procedure.

- "Present Error Open Circuit —"
 "Present Error Short Circuit —"
- "Past Error Open Circuit —"
- "Past Error Short Circuit —"

NOTE:

When the root cause appears to be a branch line or short circuit, be sure to check the control unit as well as the communication line.

Present Error — Open Circuit —

< BASIC INSPECTION >

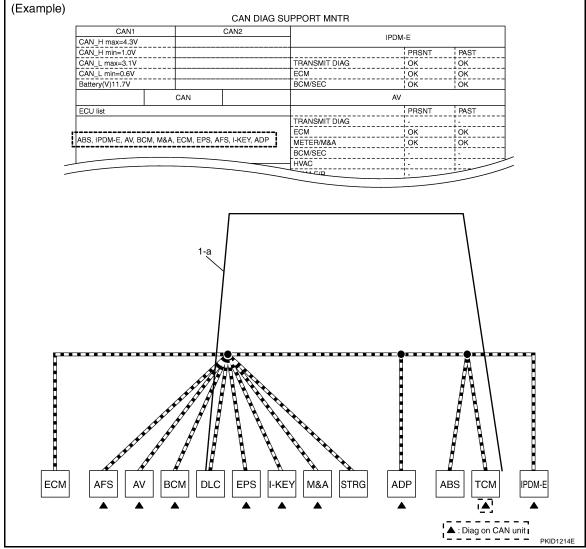
Identify the error circuit using information from the "CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR" ("ECU list" included).

1. ECU list: Check the items indicated in "ECU list". Draw a line on the diagnosis sheet to indicate the error circuit.

NOTE:

CAN communication line has no error if units other than Diag on CAN units are not indicated. An error may be on the power supply of the control unit, DDL1 line or DDL2 line.

- a. "TCM" which is Diag on CAN unit, is not indicated on "ECU list". This indicates that DLC is not receiving a signal from TCM. Draw a line to indicate an error between DLC and TCM (line 1-a in the figure below).
 NOTE:
 - Diag on CAN units are not indicated on the "ECU list" when the CAN line between Diag on CAN unit and the data link connector is open.
 - For a description of Diag on CAN, refer to <u>LAN-6</u>, "<u>Description</u>".

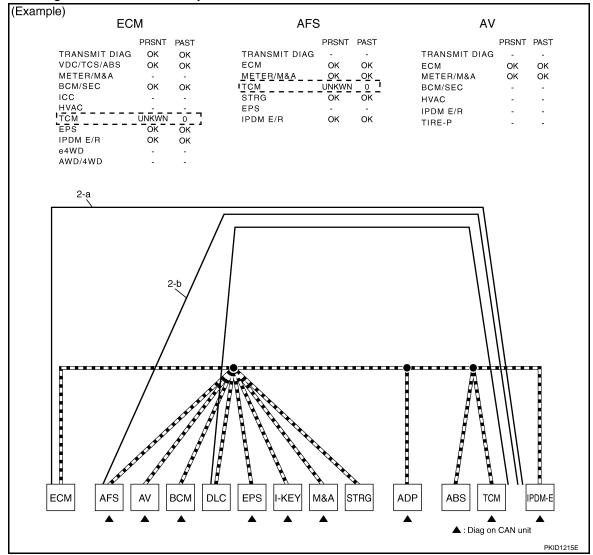


- 2. CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR: Check each item on "CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR". Draw a line on the diagnosis sheet to indicate the error circuit.
- Reception item of "ECM": On "TCM", "UNKWN" is indicated. This means ECM cannot receive the signal from TCM. Draw a line to indicate an error between ECM and TCM (line 2-a in the figure below).
 - If "UNKWN" is indicated on "TRANSMIT DIAG", then the control unit cannot transmit CAN communication signal to each unit. Draw a line between the control unit and the splice.
- b. Reception item of "AFS": On "TCM", "UNKWN" is indicated. This means AFS cannot receive the signal from TCM. Draw a line to indicate an error between AFS and TCM (line 2-b in the figure below).

DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLO

< BASIC INSPECTION >

c. Reception item of "AV": "UNKWN" is not indicated. This indicates normal communication between AV and its receiving units. Do not draw any line.



- d. Reception item of "BCM": On "TCM", "UNKWN" is indicated. This means BCM cannot receive the signal from TCM. Draw a line to indicate an error between BCM and TCM (line 2-d in the figure below).
- Reception item of "EPS" and "I-KEY": "UNKWN" is not indicated. This indicates normal communication between EPS and I-KEY and their receiving units. Do not draw any line.
 NOTE:

LAN

K

L

[CAN FUNDAMENTAL]

Α

В

D

Е

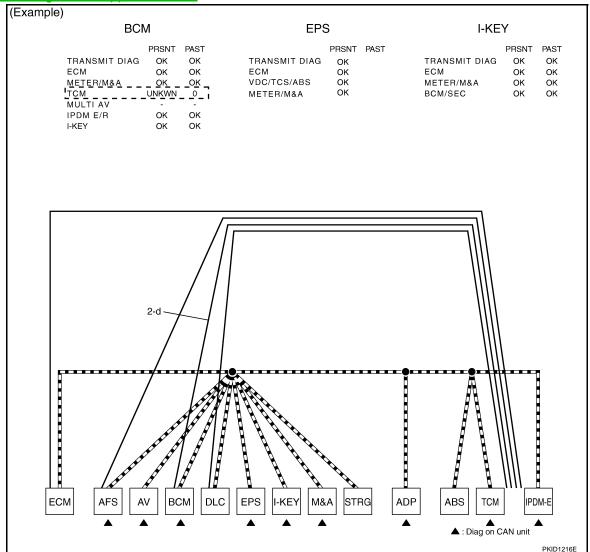
F

Н

Ν

C

On CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR (without PAST), "UNKWN" is indicated even though the item is not used in the trouble diagnosis. For the details of each item on CAN diagnostic support monitor, refer to <u>LAN-60</u>, "CAN Diagnostic Support Monitor".



- f. Reception item of "M&A": On "TCM", "UNKWN" is indicated. This means M&A cannot receive the signal from TCM. Draw a line to indicate an error between M&A and TCM (line 2-f in the figure below).
- g. Reception item of "ADP": On "TCM", "UNKWN" is indicated. This means ADP cannot receive the signal from TCM. Draw a line to indicate an error between ADP and TCM (line 2-g in the figure below).

Α

В

D

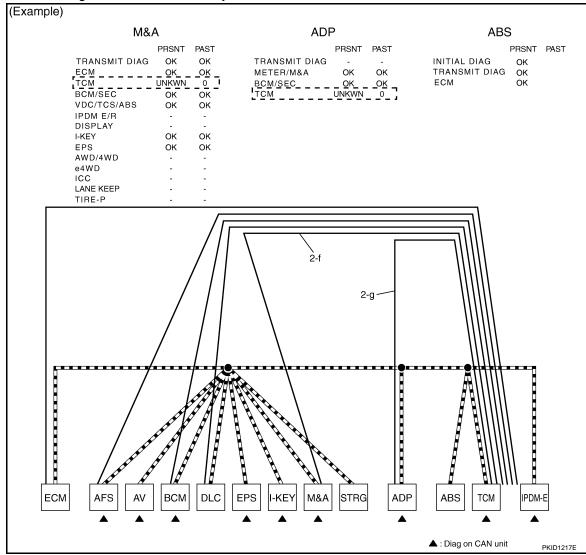
Е

F

Н

< BASIC INSPECTION >

h. Reception item of "ABS": "UNKWN" is not indicated. This indicates normal communication between ABS and its receiving units. Do not draw any line.



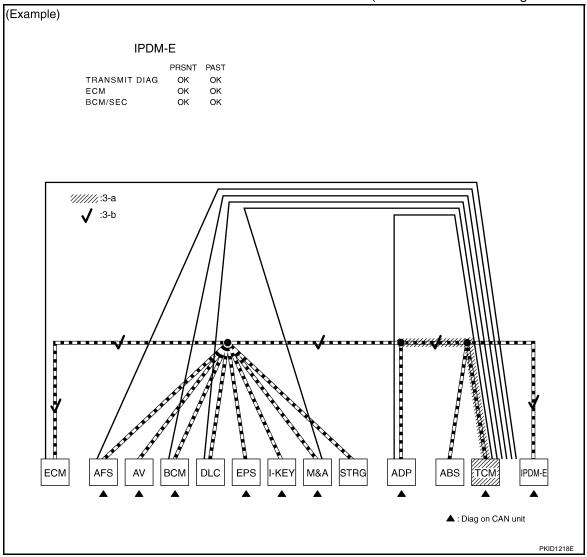
- i. Reception item of "IPDM-E": "UNKWN" is not indicated. This indicates normal communication between IPDM-E and its receiving units. Do not draw any line.
- 3. Based on information received from "CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR", place a check mark on the known good CAN communication line between ECM and IPDM-E.
- a. Through the previous procedure, the circuit between ADP splice and TCM has the most amount of lines (shade 3-a in the figure below).
- b. Place a check mark on the known good lines to establish the error circuit.

LAN

K

Ν

Reception item of "IPDM-E": On "ECM", "OK" is indicated. IPDM-E communicates normally with ECM. Put a check mark on the normal circuit between ECM and IPDM-E (check mark 3-b in the figure below).

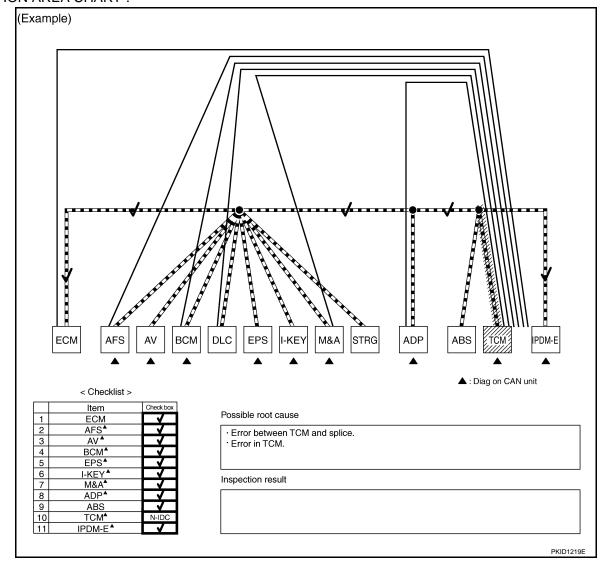


4. Through the above procedure, the error is detected in the TCM branch line (shaded in the figure below).
NOTE:

For abbreviations, refer to LAN-36, "Abbreviation List".

< BASIC INSPECTION > [CAN FUNDAMENTAL]

Perform the inspection for the detected error circuit. For the inspection procedure, refer to "MALFUNC-TION AREA CHART".



Present Error — Short Circuit —

When the symptoms listed below exist, a short circuit of the CAN communication line is a possible cause.

Received data

Item (CONSULT-III)	Indication
ECU list (on the CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR)	All Diag on CAN units are not indicated.
CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR	"UNKWN" is indicated under "TRANSMIT DIAG" and most reception items.

Error symptom

Most the units connected to the CAN communication system go into fail-safe mode or are deactivated.

Inspection procedure

Α

В

C

D

Е

F

G

Н

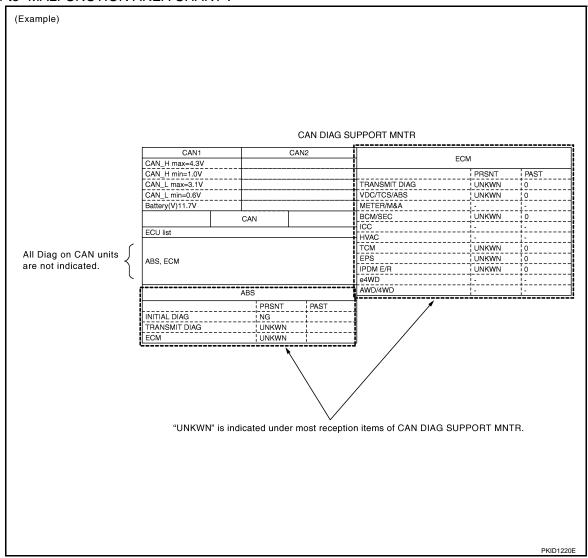
K

LAN

Ν

0

• Refer to "MALFUNCTION AREA CHART".



Past Error — Open Circuit —

Review CAN communication signal chart based on information received from the interview with the customer and on past error information from SELF-DIAG RESULTS and CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR.

< BASIC INSPECTION >

[CAN FUNDAMENTAL]

Α

В

D

Е

F

Н

SELF-DIAG RESULTS: Inspect the control units indicating "U1000" or "U1001" on SELF-DIAG RESULTS.

	ALL DT	CREADING		
DTC RESULTS	TIME	DTC RESULTS	TIME	
ABS		ВСМ	всм	
U1000 : CAN COMM CIRCUIT	3	No DTC is detected. Further testing may be required.		
IPDM E/R		TRANSMISS	ION	
No DTC is detected. Further testing may be required.		U1000 : CAN COMM CIRCUIT	3	
MULTI AV		METER		
No DTC is detected. Further testing may be required.		U1000 : CAN COMM CIRCUIT	3	
DTC RESULTS	TIME	DTC RESULTS	TIME	
EPS		AUTO DRIVE	<u> </u>	
U1000 : CAN COMM CIRCUIT	PAST	No DTC is detected. Further testing may be required.		
ENGINE				
U1001 : CAN COMM CIRCUIT	1t			
ADAPTIVE LIG	GHT			
No DTC is detected. Further testing may be required.				
INTELLIGENT	KEY			
No DTC is detected. Further testing may be required.				
				PKID1221E

 CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR (with PAST): Check the CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR (with PAST) of units indicating "U1000" or "U1001" on SELF-DIAG RESULTS. Draw a line on the diagnosis sheet to indicate the possible error circuit.

NOTE:

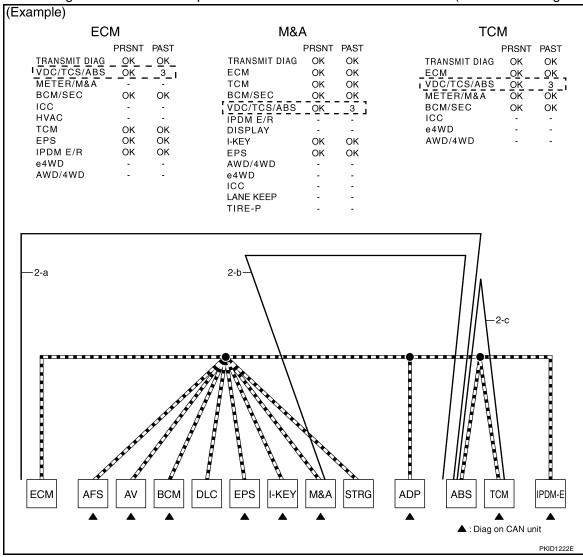
For the details of each indication on CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR, refer to <u>LAN-60</u>, "CAN <u>Diagnostic Support Monitor"</u>.

- a. Reception item of "ECM": "VDC/TCS/ABS", "3" is indicated in the "PAST". This means ECM could not receive the signal from ABS in the past. Draw a line between ECM and ABS (line 2-a in the figure below).
- b. Reception item of "M&A": "VDC/TCS/ABS", "3" is indicated in the "PAST". This means M&A could not receive the signal from ABS in the past. Draw a line between M&A and ABS (line 2-b in the figure below).

LAN

L

c. Reception item of "TCM": "VDC/TCS/ABS", "3" is indicated in the "PAST". This means TCM could not receive the signal from ABS in the past. Draw a line between TCM and ABS (line 2-c in the figure below).



 CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR (without PAST): Check the CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR (without PAST) of units indicating "U1000" or "U1001" on SELF-DIAG RESULTS. Draw a line on the diagnosis sheet to indicate the possible error circuit.

NOTE:

- While an error occurred in the past according to SELF-DIAG RESULTS, it is unclear which signal is not received. Assume that errors were detected from all reception items.
- Draw a single line among the unit and all reception items. (Work flow differs from CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR (with PAST).)
- Reception item of "EPS": Assume that the unit could not receive the signals from ECM, ABS, and M&A.
 Draw a line among EPS, ECM, ABS, and M&A (line 3-a in the figure below).

Α

В

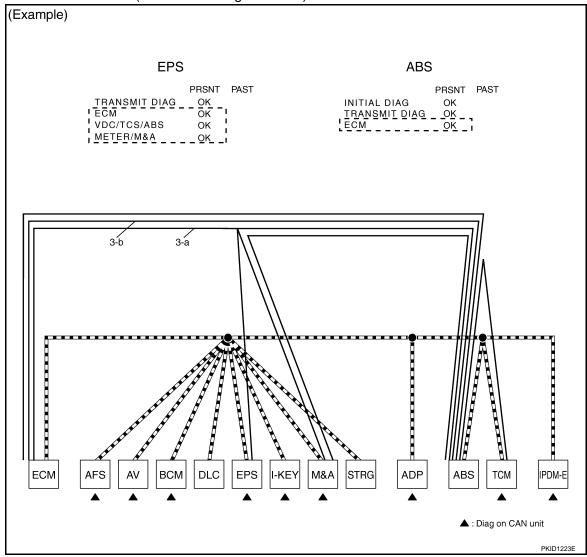
D

Е

F

Н

b. Reception item of "ABS": Assume that the unit could not receive the signal from ECM. Draw a line between ABS and ECM (line 3-b in the figure below).



Search for the possible cause using CAN communication signal chart using information from the interview with the customer.

NOTE:

For the details of CAN communication signal, refer to LAN-57, "CAN Communication Signal Chart".

a. ABS warning lamp turned ON and speedometer did not move: This means that "ABS warning lamp signal" and "Vehicle speed signal" could not communicate between M&A and ABS (4-a in the figure below).

LAN

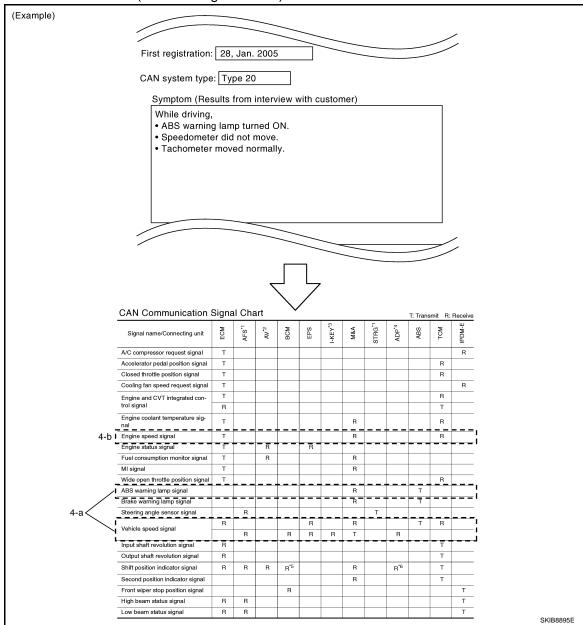
K

L

Ν

< BASIC INSPECTION >

b. The tachometer moved normally: This means that "Engine speed signal" could communicate normally between ECM and M&A (4-b in the figure below).



- 5. Fill out the diagnosis sheet based on information from step 4.
- a. The ABS warning lamp turned ON and speedometer did not move: Assume that a possible cause is no communication between M&A and ABS. Draw a line between M&A and ABS. (Line 5-a in the figure below).

Α

В

C

D

Е

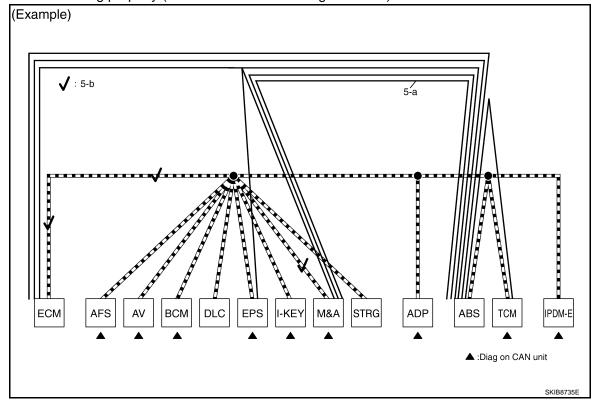
F

Н

J

K

b. The tachometer moved normally: Put check marks between ECM and M&A. The circuit between ECM and M&A is functioning properly (check marks 5-b in the figure below).



The circuit which has the most amount of lines are the possible cause. Error is detected from ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) branch line (shaded in the figure below).
 NOTE:

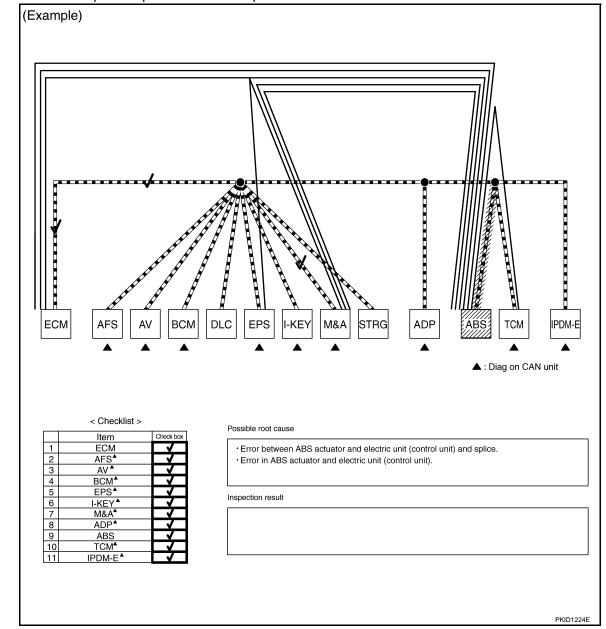
For abbreviations, refer to LAN-36, "Abbreviation List".

LAN

Ν

0

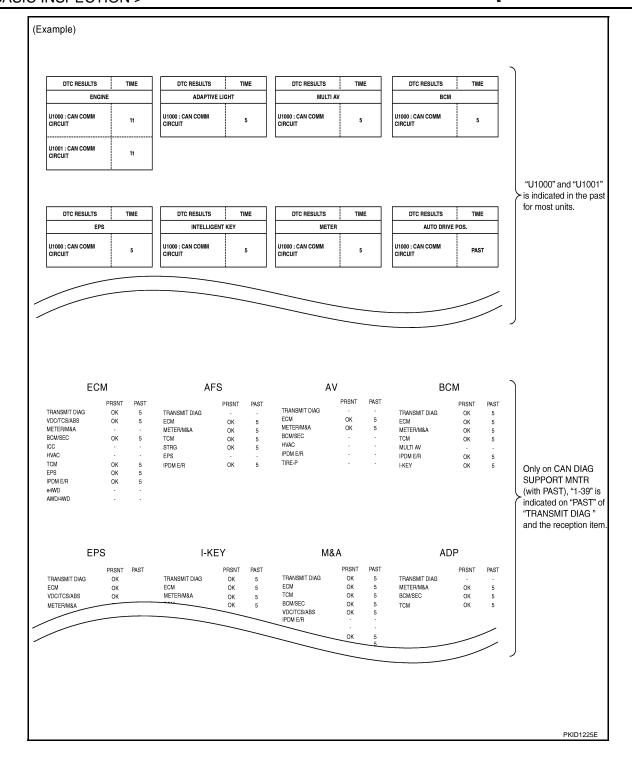
7. Perform the inspection procedure for the possible cause. Refer to "MALFUNCTION AREA CHART".



Past Error — Short Circuit — When the symptoms listed below exist, a short circuit of the CAN communication line is a possible cause.

Item (CONSULT-III)	Indication	Inspection procedure
SELF-DIAG RESULTS	"U1000" and "U1001" is indicated in the past for most units.	Refer to "MALFUNCTION AREA
CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR	Only on CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR (with PAST), "1 - 39" is indicated on "PAST" of "TRANSMIT DIAG" and the reception item.	

[CAN FUNDAMENTAL]



Α

В

0

D

Е

F

G

Н

ı

J

Κ

ï

LAN

Ν

0

HOW TO USE THIS MANUAL

HOW TO USE THIS SECTION

Caution INFOID:000000001316374

- This section describes information peculiar to a vehicle, sheets for trouble diagnosis, and inspection procedures.
- For trouble diagnosis procedure, refer to <u>LAN-14</u>, "<u>Trouble Diagnosis Procedure</u>".

Abbreviation List

Abbreviation in CAN communication signal chart, and the diagnosis sheet are as per the following list.

Abbreviation	Unit name	SELECT SYSTEM (CONSULT-III)	CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR (CONSULT-III)
4WD	Transfer control unit	ALL MODE AWD/4WD	AWD/4WD
A-BAG	Air bag diagnosis sensor unit	AIR BAG	_
ABS	ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)	ABS	VDC/TCS/ABS
ADP	Driver seat control unit	AUTO DRIVE POS.	_
AV	AV control unit	MULTI AV	DISPLAY
BCM	ВСМ	ВСМ	BCM/SEC
DLC	Data link connector	_	_
ECM	ECM	ENGINE	ECM
HVAC	A/C auto amp.	HVAC	HVAC
I-KEY	Intelligent Key unit	INTELLIGENT KEY	I-KEY
IPDM-E	IPDM E/R	IPDM E/R	IPDM E/R
M&A	Combination meter	METER/M&A	METER/M&A
STRG	Steering angle sensor	_	STRG
TCM	TCM	A/T	ТСМ

[CAN] < PRECAUTION >

PRECAUTION

PRECAUTIONS

Precaution for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER"

The Supplemental Restraint System such as "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER", used along with a front seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. This system includes seat belt switch inputs and dual stage front air bag modules. The SRS system uses the seat belt switches to determine the front air bag deployment, and may only deploy one front air bag, depending on the severity of a collision and whether the front occupants are belted or unbelted. Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the "SRS AIRBAG" and "SEAT BELT" of this Service Manual.

WARNING:

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision which would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN/INFINITI dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system. For removal of Spiral Cable and Air Bag Module, see the "SRS AIRBAG".
- Do not use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses can be identified by yellow and/or orange harnesses or harness connectors.

Precautions for Trouble Diagnosis

INFOID:0000000001316377

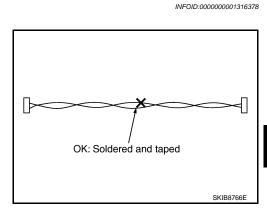
CAUTION:

- Never apply 7.0 V or more to the measurement terminal.
- Use a tester with open terminal voltage of 7.0 V or less.
- Turn the ignition switch OFF and disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal when checking the harness.

Precautions for Harness Repair

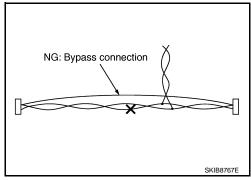
 Solder the repaired area and wrap tape around the soldered area. NOTE:

A fray of twisted lines must be within 110 mm (4.33 in).



Bypass connection is never allowed at the repaired area.

Bypass connection may cause CAN communication error. The spliced wire becomes separated and the characteristics of twisted line are lost.



Α

В

D

Е

LAN

Р

PRECAUTIONS

< PRECAUTION > [CAN]

Replace the applicable harness as an assembly if error is detected on the shield lines of CAN communication line.

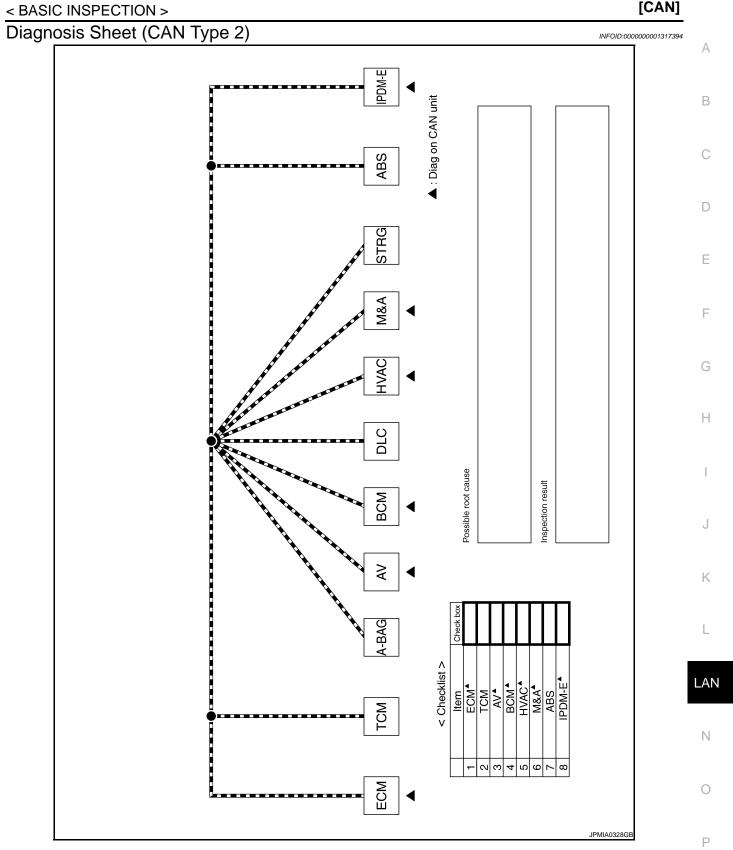
DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW

[CAN]

< BASIC INSPECTION >

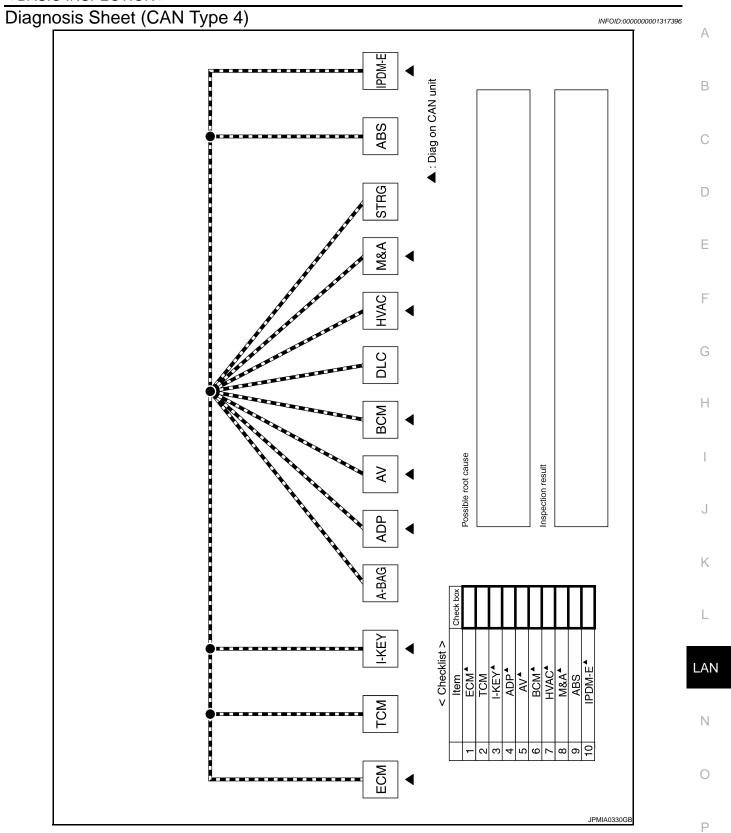
iew Sheet		OID:00000000013173
CAN Communication	on System Diagnosis Interview Sheet	
	Date received:	
Туре:	VIN No.:	
Model:		
First registration:	Mileage:	
CAN system type:		
Symptom (Results from intervi	ew with customer)	
Condition at inspection	/ Do at	7
Error symptom : Present	Past	
		1 1

Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 1) ▲: Diag on CAN unit ABS Possible root cause Inspection result BCM A-BAG < Checklist > Item
ECM*
TCM
BCM*
M&A*
ABS
IPDM-E* TCM ECM

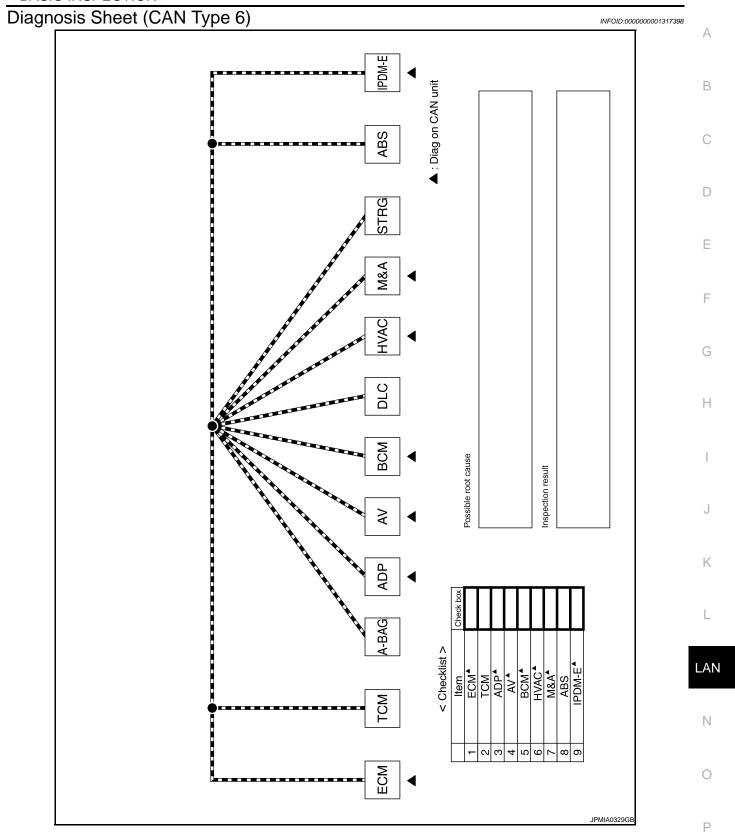


Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 3) ▲ : Diag on CAN unit ABS M&A DLC BCM Possible root cause Inspection result A-BAG Item
ECM*
TCM
ADP*
AV*
BCM*
HVAC*
M&A*
ABS TCM 2 8 4 5 9 7 ECM

< BASIC INSPECTION > [CAN]



Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 5) ▲ : Diag on CAN unit ABS Possible root cause Inspection result A-BAG Item
ECM*
TCM
AV*
BCM*
HVAC*
M&A*
ABS
ABS TCM 20 8 4 5 9 7 ECM



< BASIC INSPECTION > Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 7) ▲ : Diag on CAN unit STRG M&A DLC BCM Possible root cause Inspection result A-BAG

I-KEY

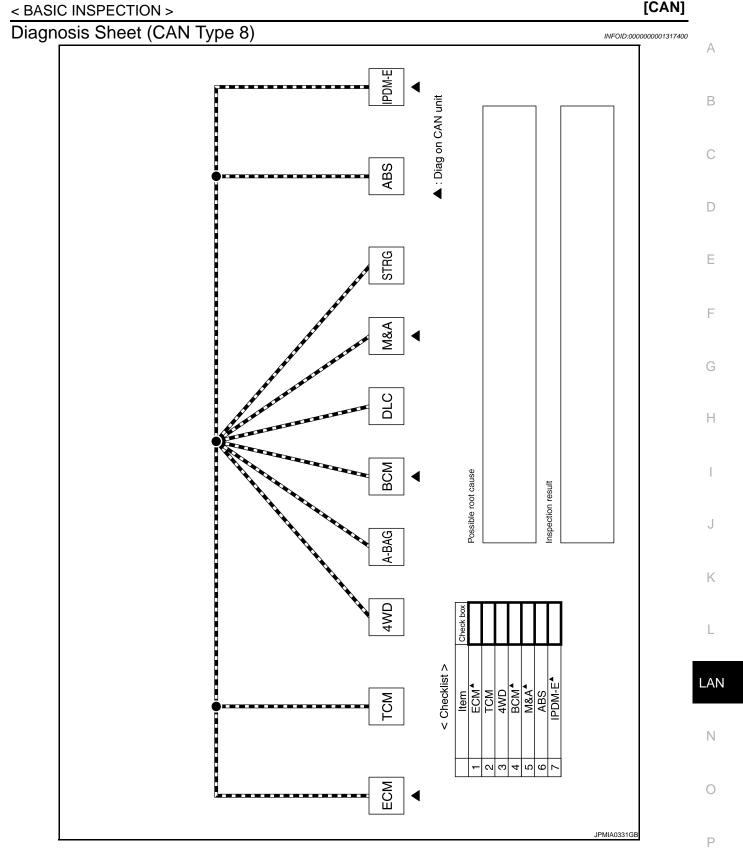
ECM

< Checklist >

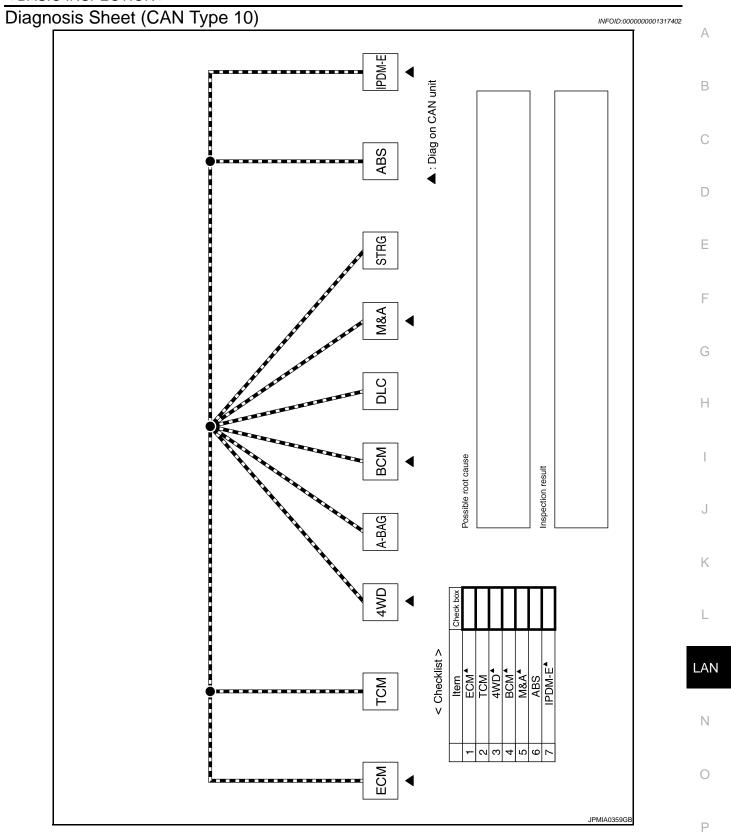
Item
ECM*
TCM
I-KEY*
ADP*
AV*
BCM*
HVAC*
M&A*
ABS
ABS

2 8 4 5 9 7

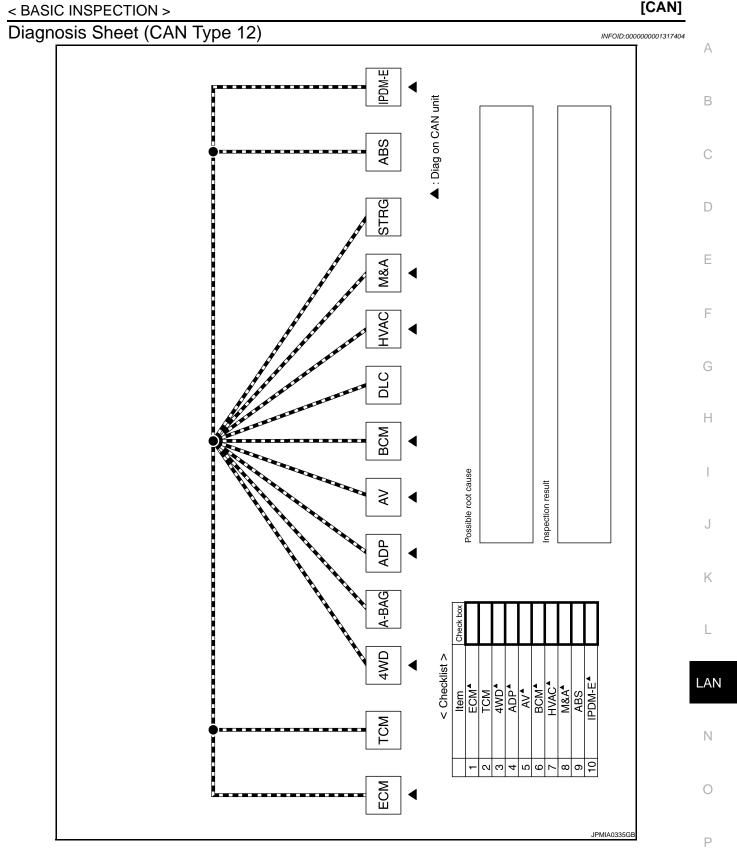
8001

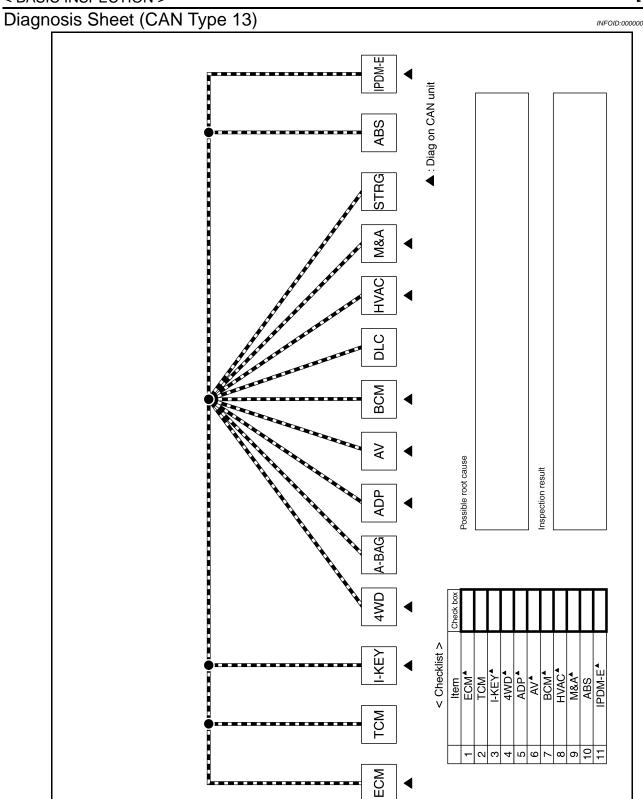


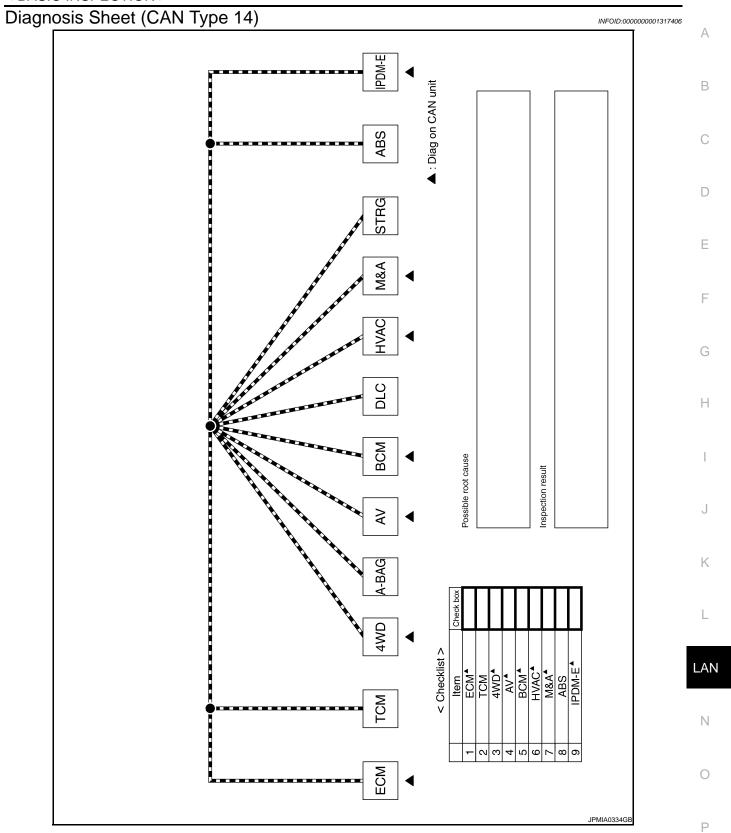
Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 9) ▲ : Diag on CAN unit ABS M&A DLC Possible root cause Inspection result 4WD Item
ECM*
TCM
4WD
AV*
BCM*
HVAC*
M&A*
ABS
PDM-E* 2 8 4 9 7 8 6 ECM

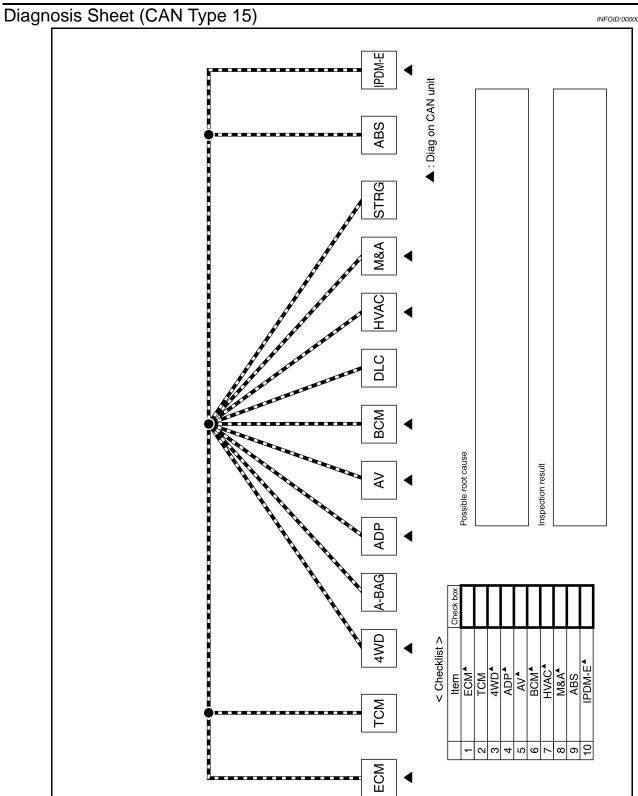


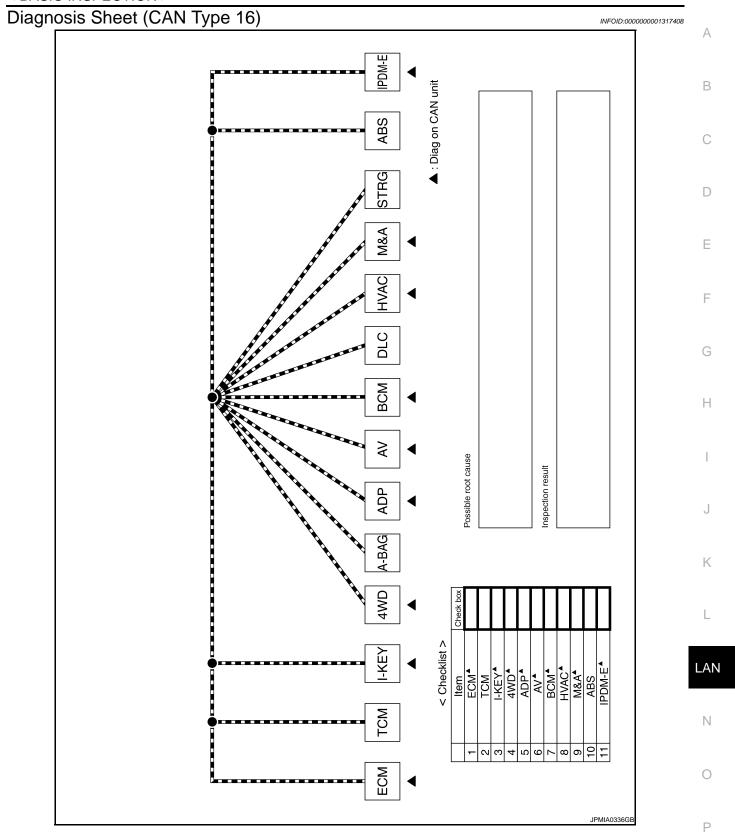
Diagnosis Sheet (CAN Type 11) ▲ : Diag on CAN unit ABS M&A DLC Possible root cause Inspection result < Checklist > Item
ECM*
TCM
4WD*
AV*
BCM*
HVAC*
HVAC*
ABS
ABS 2 8 4 9 7 8 6 ECM











INFOID:0000000001316386

FUNCTION DIAGNOSIS

CAN COMMUNICATION SYSTEM

CAN System Specification Chart

Determine CAN system type from the following specification chart. Then choose the correct diagnosis sheet.

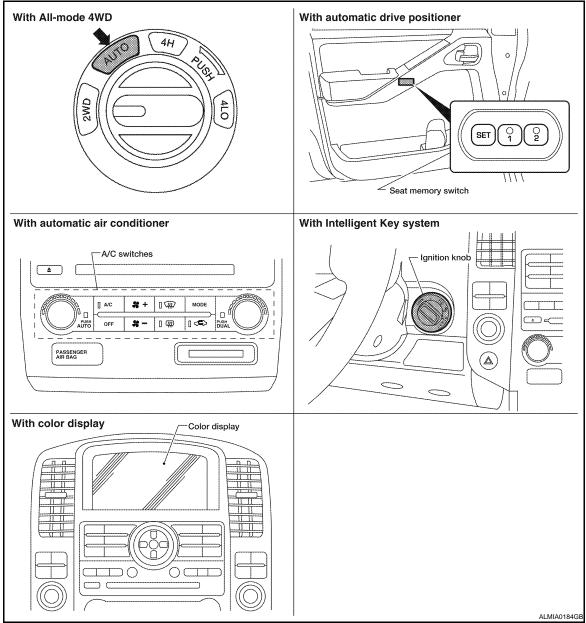
Refer to LAN-14, "Trouble Diagnosis Procedure" for how to use CAN system specification chart.

Body type								Wa	igon							
Axle				2WD					VD time)			4WE) (All-m	node)		
Engine		VQ40DE VK56DE					E	VQ40DE				'	VK56DE			
Transmission		A/T														
Brake control								VI	DC							
Intelligent Key system				×			×						×			×
Automatic drive positioner			×	×		×	×					×	×		×	×
Color display		×	×	×	×	×	×		×		×	×	×	×	×	×
Automatic air conditioner		×	×	×	×	×	×		×		×	×	×	×	×	×
CAN system type	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Diagnosis sheet	<u>LAN</u> <u>-40</u>	<u>LAN</u> -41	<u>LAN</u> -42	<u>LAN</u> -43	<u>LAN</u> -44	<u>LAN</u> -45	<u>LAN</u> -46	<u>LAN</u> -47	<u>LAN</u> <u>-48</u>	<u>LAN</u> -49	<u>LAN</u> -50	<u>LAN</u> <u>-51</u>	<u>LAN</u> -52	<u>LAN</u> -53	<u>LAN</u> -54	<u>LAN</u> -55

^{×:} Applicable

VEHICLE EQUIPMENT IDENTIFICATION INFORMATION NOTE:

Check CAN system type from the vehicle shape and equipment.



CAN Communication Signal Chart

INFOID:0000000001316387

Refer to <u>LAN-13</u>, "<u>How to Use CAN Communication Signal Chart"</u> for how to use CAN communication signal chart.

NOTE:

Refer to LAN-36, "Abbreviation List" for the abbreviations of the connecting units.

										l:	Transm	nit R: I	Receive
Signal name/Connecting unit	ECM	TCM	I-KEY	4WD*1	4WD*2	ADP	AV	BCM	HVAC*3	M&A	STRG	ABS	IPDM-E
A/C compressor request signal	Т												R
Accelerator pedal position signal	Т	R			R							R	
ASCD CRUISE lamp signal	Т									R			
ASCD OD cancel request signal	Т	R											
ASCD operation signal	Т	R											
ASCD SET lamp signal	Т									R			

Α

В

С

D

Е

F

G

Н

.

Κ

L

LAN

LAIN

Ν

0

Р

P

Signal name/Connecting unit	ECM	TCM	I-KEY	4WD*1	4WD*2	ADP	A	BCM	HVAC*3	M&A	STRG	ABS	IPDM-E
Battery voltage signal	Т	R											
Closed throttle position signal	Т	R											
Cooling fan speed request signal	Т												R
Engine coolant temperature signal	Т								R	R			
Engine speed signal	Т	R	R	R	R		R		R	R		R	
Engine status signal	Т							R					
Fuel consumption monitor signal	Т						R			R T			
Malfunction indicator lamp signal	Т									R			
Power generation command value signal	Т												R
Wide open throttle position signal	Т	R											
A/T fluid temperature sensor signal		Т								R			
A/T position indicator lamp signal		Т		R	R					R			
A/T self-diagnosis signal	R	Т											
O/D OFF indicator signal		Т								R			
Output shaft revolution signal	R	Т		R	R								
P range signal		Т				R				R		R	
Turbine revolution signal	R	Т											
Buzzer output signal			Т					Т		R R			
Door lock/unlock request signal			Т					R					
Hazard request signal			Т					R					
Hazard warning lamp request signal			Т					R					
Ignition knob switch signal			Т					R					
KEY warning signal			Т							R			
LOCK warning signal			Т							R			
Panic alarm request signal			Т					R					
Power window open request signal			Т					R					
Cycles acting simpl						Т	R	Т					
System setting signal						R	Т	R					
A/C switch/indicator signal							Т		R				
	_						R		T				
A/C switch signal Blower fan motor switch signal	R R							T	R				
Day time running light request signal								T		R			R
Door lock/unlock status signal			R					T		11			1
Door switch signal			R			R	R	T		R			R
Front fog light request signal			11			11	11	T		R			R
Front wiper request signal								T					R
High beam request signal								T		R			R
Horn chirp signal								Т					R
Ignition switch signal			R			R		Т					R
Key fob door unlock signal						R		Т					

CAN COMMUNICATION SYSTEM

< FUNCTION DIAGNOSIS >

[CAN]

Α

В

D

Е

LAN

0

Р

Signal name/Connecting unit	ECM	TCM	I-KEY	4WD*1	4WD*2	ADP	AV	BCM	HVAC*3	M&A	STRG	ABS	IPDM-E
Key fob ID signal						R		Т					
Key switch signal						R		Т					
Low beam request signal								Т					R
Position light request signal								Т		R			R
Rear window defogger switch signal								Т					R
Sleep wake up signal						R		Т		R			R
Theft warning horn request signal								Т					R
Tire pressure data signal							R	Т					
Tire pressure signal							R	Т		R			
Turn indicator signal								Т		R			
1st position switch signal*5		R								Т			
Distance to empty signal							R			Т			
Fuel level low warning signal							R			Т			
Fuel level sensor signal	R									Т			
Manual mode shift down signal*6		R								Т			
Manual mode shift up signal*6		R								Т			
Manual mode signal ^{*6}		R								Т			
Not manual mode signal*6		R								Т			
Overdrive control switch signal*5		R								Т			
Seat belt buckle switch signal								R		Т			
Stop lamp switch signal		R								Т			
Stop famp switch signal				R								Т	
Vehicle speed signal	R	R	R			R	R	R	R	Т			
vernore apaca digital				R	R				R	R		Т	
Steering angle sensor signal											Т	R	
ABS warning lamp signal										R		Т	
Brake warning lamp signal										R		Т	
HDC indicator lamp signal*4										R		Т	
SLIP indicator lamp signal										R		Т	
VDC OFF indicator lamp signal										R		Т	
Front wiper stop position signal								R					Т
High beam status signal	R												Т
Low beam status signal	R												Т
Rear window defogger control signal	R												Т

- *1: Part time 4WD models
- *2: All-mode 4WD models
- *3: Models with automatic air conditioner
- *4: Models with HDC
- *5: Models without manual mode
- *6: Models with manual mode

NOTE:

CAN data of the air bag diagnosis sensor unit is not used by usual service work, thus it is omitted.

TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS

CAN Diagnostic Support Monitor

INFOID:0000000001316388

Use "CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR" for detecting the root cause.

MONITOR ITEM LIST (CONSULT-III)

ECM

0: Error at present, 1 – 39: Error in the past (Number means the number of times the ignition switch is turned OFF→ON)

ITEM	CAN DIAG SUP-	Description	No	rmal	Err	or				
I I EIVI	PORT MNTR	Description	PRSNT	PAST	PRSNT	PAST				
	TRANSMIT DIAG	Signal transmission status								
	VDC/TCS/ABS	Signal receiving status from the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)	ОК	OK or	UNKWN	0				
	METER/M&A	Signal receiving status from the combination meter	OK	1 – 39*	ONKWIN	O				
	BCM/SEC	Signal receiving status from the BCM								
	ICC	Not used even	aatad							
	HVAC	Not used even	triough indi	Caleu						
ECM	ТСМ	Signal receiving status from the TCM	ОК	OK or 1 – 39 [*]	UNKWN	0				
	EPS	Not used even though indicated								
	IPDM E/R	Signal receiving status from the IPDM E/R	ОК	OK or 1 – 39 [*]	UNKWN	0				
	e4WD	Not used even	though indi	cated	I					
	AWD/4WD	Signal receiving status from the transfer control unit	ОК	OK or 1 – 39 [*]	UNKWN	0				

^{*: 39} or higher number is fixed at 39 until the self-diagnosis result is erased.

TCM

NOTE:

Replace the unit when "NG" is indicated on the "INITIAL DIAG".

ITEM	CAN DIAG SUP-	Description	Normal	Error
I I LIVI	PORT MNTR	Description	PR	SNT
	INITIAL DIAG	Status of CAN controller		NG
	TRANSMIT DIAG	Signal transmission status		
	ECM	Signal receiving status from the ECM	ОК	
TCM	VDC/TCS/ABS	Signal receiving status from the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)		UNKWN
	METER/M&A	Signal receiving status from the combination meter		
	ICC/e4WD	Not used even though indicated		
	AWD/4WD	Signal receiving status from the transfer control unit	OK	UNKWN

Intelligent Key Unit

0: Error at present, 1 − 39: Error in the past (Number means the number of times the ignition switch is turned OFF→ON)										
ITEM	CAN DIAG SUP-	Description	Noi	mal	Error					
I I LIVI	PORT MNTR	Description	PRSNT	PAST	PRSNT	PAST				
	TRANSMIT DIAG	Signal transmission status			UNKWN					
	ECM	Signal receiving status from the ECM		OK						
I-KEY	METER/M&A	Signal receiving status from the combination meter	OK	or 1 – 39 [*]		0				
	BCM/SEC	Signal receiving status from the BCM								

^{*: 39} or higher number is fixed at 39 until the self-diagnosis result is erased.

Transfer Control Unit (All-mode 4WD)

0: Error at present, 1 – 39: Error in the past (Number means the number of times the ignition switch is turned OFF→ON)

ITEM	CAN DIAG SUP-	Description	Nor	mal	Error		
IIEW	PORT MNTR	Description	PRSNT	PAST	PRSNT	PAST	
	TRANSMIT DIAG	Signal transmission status	ОК				
	ECM	Signal receiving status from the ECM		OK or	UNKWN		
4WD	VDC/TCS/ABS	Signal receiving status from the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)				0	
	TCM	Signal receiving status from the TCM		1 – 39*			
	STRG	Signal receiving status from the steering angle sensor					

^{*: 39} or higher number is fixed at 39 until the self-diagnosis result is erased.

Transfer Control Unit (Part Time 4WD)

NOTE:

Replace the unit when "NG" is indicated on the "INITIAL DIAG".

ITEM	CAN DIAG SUP-	Description	Normal	Error
	PORT MNTR	Description	PR	RSNT
	INITIAL DIAG	Status of CAN controller		NG
•	TRANSMIT DIAG	Signal transmission status		
'	ECM	Signal receiving status from the ECM		
4WD	VDC/TCS/ABS	Signal receiving status from the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)	OK	UNKWN
'	TCM	Signal receiving status from the TCM		
	METER/M&A	Signal receiving status from the combination meter	 	

Driver Seat Control Unit

0: Error at present, 1 – 39: Error in the past (Number means the number of times the ignition switch is turned OFF \rightarrow ON)

	o. Enoi at present, i	- 39. Endi in the past (Number means the num	bei oi iiiiles	ine ignition s	WILCIT IS LUTTIC	
ITEM	CAN DIAG SUP-	L)escription _		rmal	Error	
I I LIVI	PORT MNTR	Description	PRSNT	PAST	PRSNT	PAST
	TRANSMIT DIAG	Not used even	though indi	cated		
ADP	METER/M&A	Signal receiving status from the combination meter	014	OK	LINUGARI	
	BCM/SEC	Signal receiving status from the BCM	OK	or 1 – 39 [*]	UNKWN	0
	TCM	Signal receiving status from the TCM		. 00		

^{*: 39} or higher number is fixed at 39 until the self-diagnosis result is erased.

AV Control Unit

·ON)

Α

В

D

E

F

.

LAN

Ν

0

Р

	0: Error at present, 1	- 39: Error in the past (Number means the num	ber of times	the ignition s	witch is turne	ed OFF→ON)	
ITEM	CAN DIAG SUP-	Description	No	rmal	Er	ror	
I I EIVI	PORT MNTR	Description	PRSNT	PAST	PRSNT	PAST	
	TRANSMIT DIAG	Signal transmission status					
	ECM	Signal receiving status from the ECM					
	METER/M&A	Signal receiving status from the combination meter	ОК	OK or	UNKWN	0	
	BCM/SEC	Signal receiving status from the BCM		1 – 39*			
AV	HVAC	Signal receiving status from the A/C auto amp.					
	STRG	Not used even	though indi	cated			
	IPDM E/R	Signal receiving status from the IPDM E/R	ОК	OK or 1 – 39 [*]	UNKWN	0	
	TIRE-P	Not used even	though indi	ı indicated			

^{*: 39} or higher number is fixed at 39 until the self-diagnosis result is erased.

BCM

NOTE:

Replace the unit when "NG" is indicated on the "INITIAL DIAG".

ITEM	CAN DIAG SUP-	Description	Normal	Error
I I EIVI	PORT MNTR	Description	PRSNT	
	INITIAL DIAG	Status of CAN controller		NG
TRANSMIT DIAG		Signal transmission status		
BCM	ECM	Signal receiving status from the ECM	OK	UNKWN
DOM	IPDM E/R	Signal receiving status from the IPDM E/R		ONKWIN
METER/M&A		Signal receiving status from the combination meter		

A/C Auto Amp.

Α

В

D

Е

Н

ITEM	CAN DIAG SUP-	D infin	Noi	rmal	Error			
ITEM	PORT MNTR	Description	PRSNT	PAST	PRSNT	PAST		
	TRANSMIT DIAG	Signal transmission status		OK				
	ECM	Signal receiving status from the ECM	OK	or 1 – 39 [*]	UNKWN	0		
	TCM	Not used even	though indi	cated				
BCM/SEC		Signal receiving status from the BCM		OK				
VDC/TCS/ABS IPDM E/R HVAC DISPLAY	Signal receiving status from the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)	OK	or 1 – 39 [*]	UNKWN	0			
	IPDM E/R	Not used even though indicated						
	DISPLAY	Signal receiving status from the AV control unit	OK	OK or 1 – 39 [*]	UNKWN	0		
	I-KEY							
	EPS							
	AWD/4WD							
	e4WD	Not used even though indicated						
	ICC							
	LANE KEEP							
	TIRE-P							

^{*: 39} or higher number is fixed at 39 until the self-diagnosis result is erased.

Combination Meter

0: Error at present, 1 - 39: Error in the past (Number means the number of times the ignition switch is turned OFF \rightarrow ON)

ITEM	CAN DIAG SUP-	Description	Noi	mal	Err	or		
ITEM	PORT MNTR	Description	PRSNT	PAST	PRSNT	PAST		
	TRANSMIT DIAG	Signal transmission status						
	ECM	Signal receiving status from the ECM						
	TCM	Signal receiving status from the TCM		OK				
	BCM/SEC	Signal receiving status from the BCM	OK	or · · · · *	UNKWN	0		
	VDC/TCS/ABS	Signal receiving status from the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)		1 – 39*				
	IPDM E/R	Signal receiving status from the IPDM E/R						
M&A	DISPLAY	Not used even	en though indicated					
	I-KEY	Signal receiving status from the Intelligent Key unit	ОК	OK or 1 – 39 [*]	UNKWN	0		
	EPS							
	AWD/4WD							
	e4WD	Not used even though indicated						
	ICC	Not used even though indicated						
	LANE KEEP							
	TIRE-P							

^{*: 39} or higher number is fixed at 39 until the self-diagnosis result is erased.

ABS Actuator and Electric Unit (Control Unit)

ITEM	CAN DIAG SUP-	Description	Normal	Error		
ITEM	PORT MNTR	Description	PF	RSNT		
		Status of CAN controller		NG ^{Caution}		
		Signal transmission status	OK			
ECM TCM	ECM	Signal receiving status from the ECM		UNKWN		
	TCM	Signal receiving status from the TCM				
7.50	METER/M&A	Not used even though indicated				
	STRG	Signal receiving status from the steering angle sensor	OK	UNKWN		
ICC		Not used even though indicated				
	AWD/4WD Signal receiving status from the transfer control unit					

CAUTION:

Never replace the unit even when "NG" is indicated on the "INITIAL DIAG" at this stage. Follow the trouble diagnosis procedures.

IPDM E/R

0: Error at present, 1 − 39: Error in the past (Number means the number of times the ignition switch is turned OFF→ON)

ITEM	CAN DIAG SUP-	Description	No	rmal	Er	ror
I I LIVI	PORT MNTR	Description	PRSNT	PAST	PRSNT	PAST
	TRANSMIT DIAG	Signal transmission status		ОК		
IPDM-E	ECM	Signal receiving status from the ECM	OK	or	UNKWN	0
	BCM/SEC	Signal receiving status from the BCM		1 – 39*		

^{*: 39} or higher number is fixed at 39 until the self-diagnosis result is erased.

DTC Index

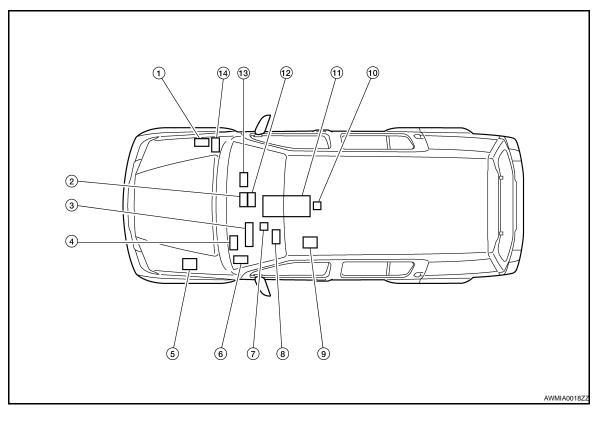
DTC	Self-diagnosis item (CONSULT-III indication)	DTC detection condition	Inspection
		When ECM is not transmitting or receiving CAN communication signal of OBD (emission-related diagnosis) for 2 seconds or more.	
U1000	CAN COMM CIRCUIT	When a control unit (except for ECM) is not transmitting or receiving CAN communication signal for 2 seconds or more.	Refer to <u>LAN-36</u> .
U1001	CAN COMM CIRCUIT	When ECM is not transmitting or receiving CAN communication signal other than OBD (emission-related diagnosis) for 2 seconds or more.	
U1002	SYSTEM COMM	When a control unit is not transmitting or receiving CAN communication signal for 2 seconds or less.	Start the inspection. Refer to the applicable section of the indicated control unit.
U1010	CONTROL UNIT [CAN]	When an error is detected during the initial diagnosis for CAN controller of each control unit.	Replace the control unit indicating "U1010".

INFOID:0000000001316390

COMPONENT DIAGNOSIS

CAN COMMUNICATION SYSTEM

Component Parts Location



- 1. ECM E16
- BCM M18
- 7. Data link connector M22
- 10. Air bag diagnosis sensor unit M35
- 13. Intelligent Key unit M164
- AV control unit M46: With navigation system M70: Without navigation system
- ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) E125
- 8. Steering angle sensor M47
- 11. A/T assembly F9
- 14. IPDM E/R E122

- Combination meter M24
- 6. Transfer control unit M152
- 9. Driver seat control unit B202
- 12. A/C auto amp. M50

С

Α

В

D

Е

F

G

Н

K

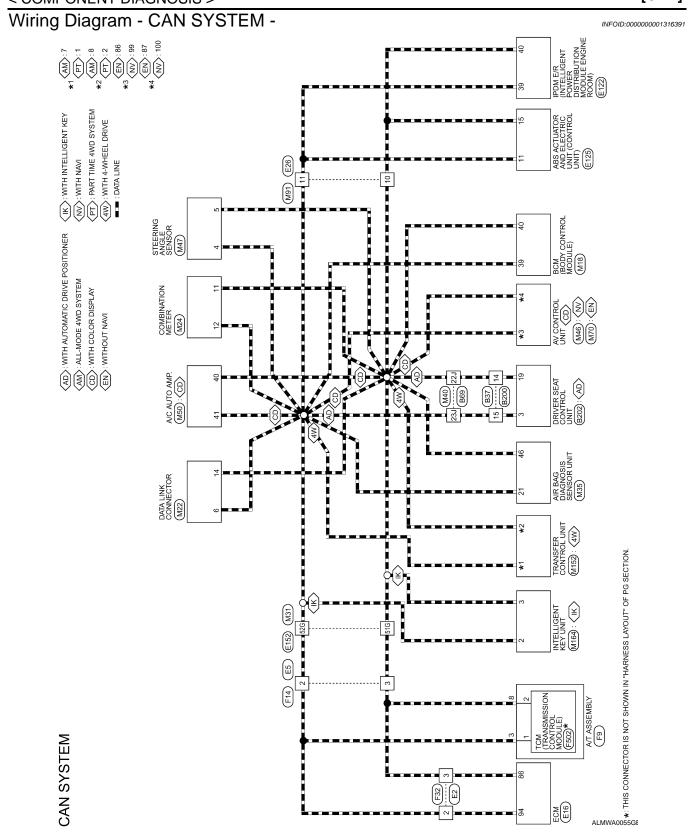
L

LAN

Ν

0

Р



Α

В

C

D

Е

F

G

Н

J

K

L

LAN

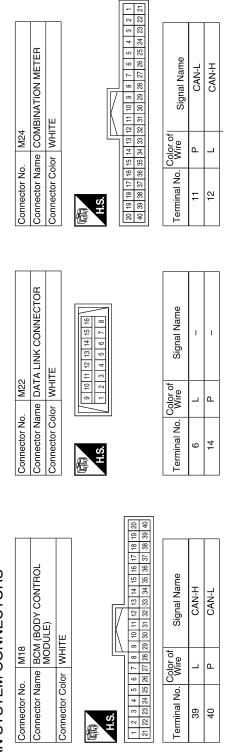
Ν

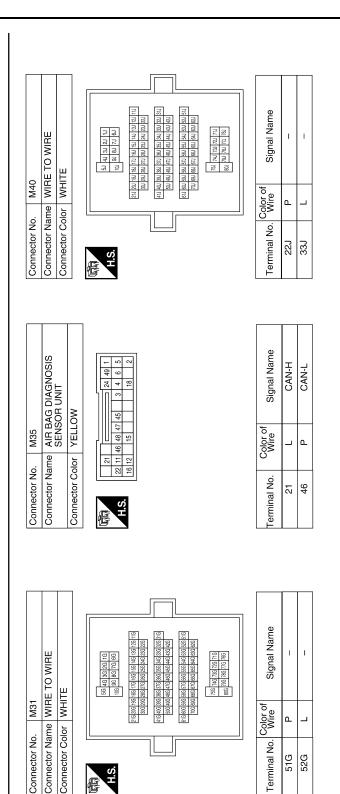
0

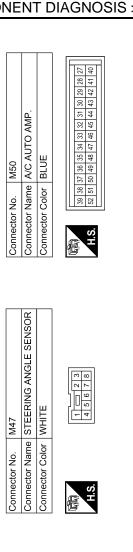
Ρ

ALMIA0121GB

CAN SYSTEM CONNECTORS







Connector Name AV CONTROL UNIT (WITH NAVI)

Connector No. M46

WHITE

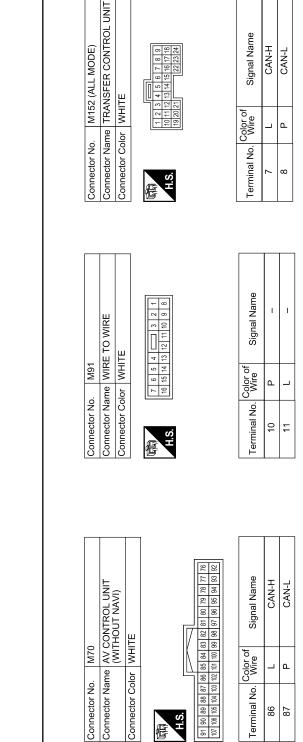
Connector Color

Color of Wire	
Color of Wire	14
<u> </u>	
Signal Name	CAN-L
S Wire S	۵
Terminal No. Wire	2
1 103 105 107	
77 73 75 77 78 87 83 87 88 97 89 97 99 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	CAN-L
73 81 83 85 77 8 80 82 84 Color of Wire	ı <u>а</u>
68 77 72 74 76 78 80 82 88 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82	100

Signal Name

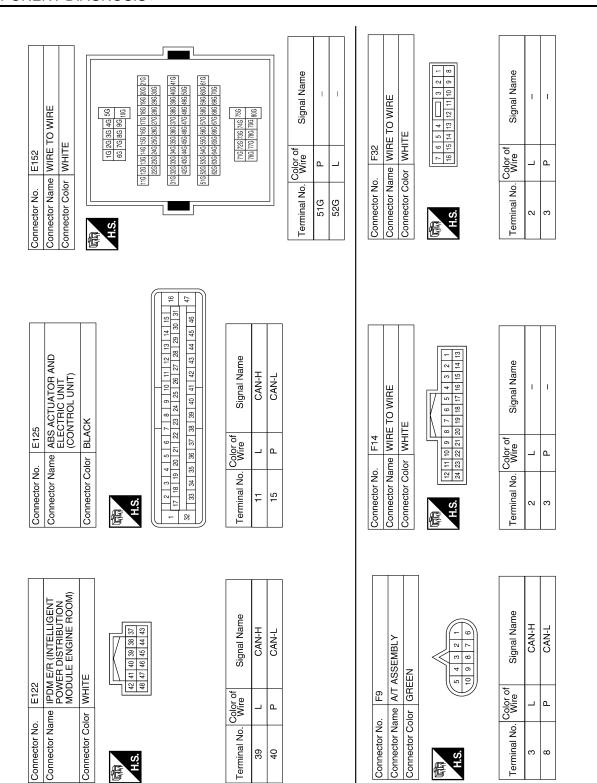
CAN-H

CAN-L

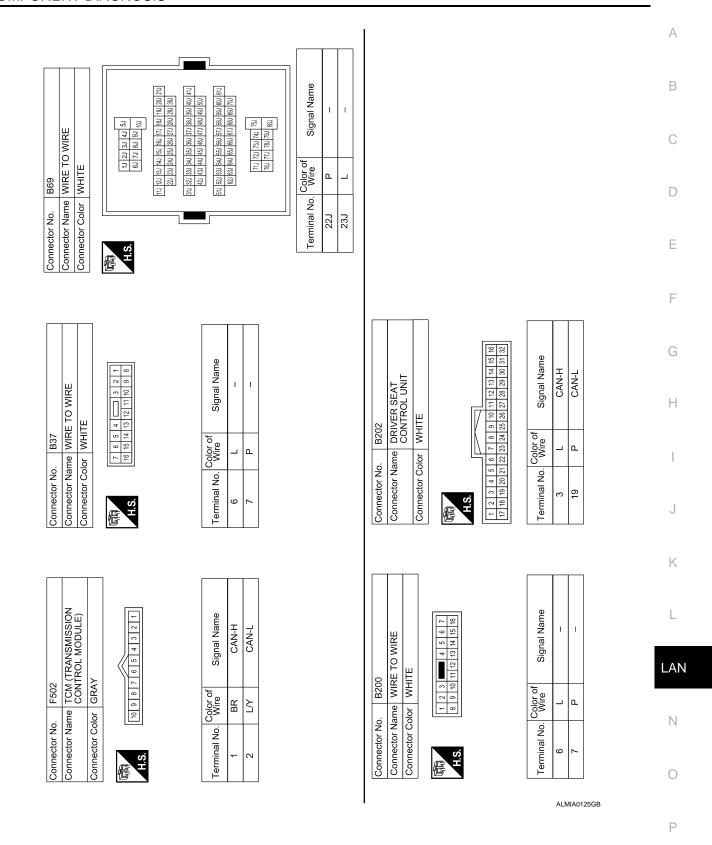


ALMIA0122GB

													А
	16		ıme				7		ате				В
TO WIRE	4 5 6		Signal Name	1 1		E TO WIRE	8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 7		Signal Name	1	1		С
Connector No. E2 Connector Name WIRE TO WIRE Connector Color WHITE	8 9 10		Color of Wire	_ 6	No. E26	Connector Name WIRE TO WIRE Connector Color WHITE	8 9 10		Color of Wire	۵	7		D
Connector No. Connector Nan Connector Colc	H.S.		Terminal No.	3 2	Connector No.	Connector Name Connector Color	所.S.		Terminal No.	10	1		Е
		18 19 20 38 39 40											F
Y UNIT		14 15 16 17 18 19 20 34 35 36 37 38 39 40	ame				119 120 121	115 116	ame		١		G
LLIGENT KE		30 31 32 33	Signal Name	CAN-H		X		<u> </u>	Signal Name	CAN-L	CAN-H		Н
o. M164 ame INTEL		6 7 8 9	Color of Wire	_ A	o. E16	ame ECM olor BLACK	106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105	82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 89 89 89 89 89 89 89 89 89 89 89	Color of Wire	۵	7		I
Connector No. M164 Connector Name INTELLIGENT KEY UNIT Connector Color WHITE	原 H.S.	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	Terminal No.	3 2	Connector No.	Connector Name ECM Connector Color BLAC	明.S.		Terminal No.	98	94		J
													K
M152 (PART TIME) TRANSFER CONTROL UNIT WHITE	28 27 27 36 36 34 33 36 45 44 43		Signal Name	CAN-H CAN-L		WIRE	7 8 9 10 11 12 19 20 21 22 23 24		Signal Name	-	1		L
M152 (PART TIME) TRANSFER CONTF WHITE	2 31 30 29 2 41 40 39 38 37 36 49 48 47		Color of Wire S		E5	Connector Name WIRE TO WIRE Connector Color WHITE	3 4 5 6 15 16 17 18		Color of Wire	Г	Д		LAN
9 5	32 42 4 50 4		I No. Colc		Connector No.	Connector Name	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		lal No. V				N
Connector No. Connector Nam Connector Colc	南 H.S.		Terminal No.	7	Connec	Connec	EH.S.		Terminal No.	2	က		0
												ALMIA0123GB	Р



ALMIA0124GB



MALFUNCTION AREA CHART

Main Line

Malfunction Area	Reference
Main line between TCM and data link connector	LAN-73, "Diagnosis Procedure"
Main line between TCM and Intelligent Key unit	LAN-75, "Diagnosis Procedure"
Main line between Intelligent Key unit and data link connector	LAN-77, "Diagnosis Procedure"
Main line between data link connector and ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)	LAN-78, "Diagnosis Procedure"

Branch Line

Malfunction Area	Reference
ECM branch line circuit	LAN-79, "Diagnosis Procedure"
TCM branch line circuit	LAN-80, "Diagnosis Procedure"
Intelligent Key unit branch line circuit	LAN-81, "Diagnosis Procedure"
Transfer control unit branch line circuit	LAN-82, "Diagnosis Procedure"
Driver seat control unit branch line circuit	LAN-83, "Diagnosis Procedure"
AV control unit branch line circuit	LAN-84, "Diagnosis Procedure"
BCM branch line circuit	LAN-85, "Diagnosis Procedure"
Data link connector branch line circuit	LAN-86, "Diagnosis Procedure"
A/C auto amp. branch line circuit	LAN-87, "Diagnosis Procedure"
Combination meter branch line circuit	LAN-88, "Diagnosis Procedure"
Steering angle sensor branch line circuit	LAN-89, "Diagnosis Procedure"
ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) branch line circuit	LAN-90, "Diagnosis Procedure"
IPDM E/R branch line circuit	LAN-91, "Diagnosis Procedure"

Short Circuit

Malfunction Area	Reference				
CAN communication circuit	LAN-92, "Diagnosis Procedure"				

< COMPONENT DIAGNOSIS >

[CAN]

Α

В

D

Е

F

MAIN LINE BETWEEN TCM AND DLC CIRCUIT

Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001316395

INSPECTION PROCEDURE

1. CHECK CONNECTOR

- Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- 3. Check the following terminals and connectors for damage, bend and loose connection (connector side and harness side).
- Harness connector F14
- Harness connector E5
- Harness connector E152
- Harness connector M31

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repair the terminal and connector.

2.CHECK HARNESS CONTINUITY (OPEN CIRCUIT)

- Disconnect the following harness connectors.
- A/T assembly
- Harness connectors F14 and E5
- 2. Check the continuity between the A/T assembly harness connector and the harness connector.

A/T assembly ha	arness connector	Harness	connector	Continuity
Connector No.	Terminal No.	Connector No.	Terminal No.	Continuity
F9	3	F14	2	Existed
La	8		3	Existed

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Repair the main line between the A/T assembly and the harness connector F14.

3.check harness continuity (open circuit)

- Disconnect the harness connectors E152 and M31.
- 2. Check the continuity between the harness connectors.

Harness	connector	Harness connector		Continuity
Connector No.	Terminal No.	Connector No.	Terminal No.	Continuity
E5	2	E152	52G	Existed
ES	3	E 132	51G	Existed

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 4.

NO >> Repair the main line between the harness connectors E5 and E152.

4. CHECK HARNESS CONTINUITY (OPEN CIRCUIT)

Check the continuity between the harness connector and the data link connector.

Harness	connector	Data link	connector	Continuity
Connector No.	Terminal No.	Connector No. Terminal No.		Continuity
M31	52G	M22	6	Existed
IVIO I	51G		14	Existed

Is the inspection result normal?

YES (Present error)>>Check the following items again.

• Decision of CAN system type.

LAN-73

LAN

K

Ν

MAIN LINE BETWEEN TCM AND DLC CIRCUIT

< COMPONENT DIAGNOSIS >

[CAN]

- Not received CONSULT-III data [SELF-DIAG RESULTS, CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR ("ECU list" included)].
- Procedure for detecting root cause.

YES (Past error)>>Error was detected in the main line between the TCM and the data link connector. NO >> Repair the main line between the harness connector M31 and the data link connector.

Α

В

D

Е

F

MAIN LINE BETWEEN TCM AND I-KEY CIRCUIT

Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001318830

INSPECTION PROCEDURE

1. CHECK CONNECTOR

- Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- 3. Check the following terminals and connectors for damage, bend and loose connection (connector side and harness side).
- Harness connector F14
- Harness connector E5
- Harness connector E152
- Harness connector M31

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repair the terminal and connector.

2.CHECK HARNESS CONTINUITY (OPEN CIRCUIT)

- Disconnect the following harness connectors.
- A/T assembly
- Harness connectors F14 and E5
- 2. Check the continuity between the A/T assembly harness connector and the harness connector.

A/T assembly ha	arness connector	Harness	connector	Continuity
Connector No.	Terminal No.	Connector No.	Terminal No.	Continuity
F9	3	F14	2	Existed
La	8		3	Existed

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Repair the main line between the A/T assembly and the harness connector F14.

3.check harness continuity (open circuit)

- Disconnect the harness connectors E152 and M31.
- 2. Check the continuity between the harness connectors.

Harness	connector	Harness connector		Continuity
Connector No.	Terminal No.	Connector No.	Terminal No.	Continuity
E5	2	E152	52G	Existed
E3	3	E 132	51G	Existed

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 4.

NO >> Repair the main line between the harness connectors E5 and E152.

4.CHECK HARNESS CONTINUITY (OPEN CIRCUIT)

- 1. Disconnect the connector of Intelligent Key unit.
- 2. Check the continuity between the harness connector and the Intelligent Key unit harness connector.

Harness connector		Intelligent Key unit harness connector		Continuity
Connector No.	Terminal No.	Connector No.	Terminal No.	Continuity
M31	52G	M164	2	Existed
IVI3 T	51G		3	Existed

Is the inspection result normal?

YES (Present error)>>Check the following items again.

LAN

K

MAIN LINE BETWEEN TCM AND I-KEY CIRCUIT

< COMPONENT DIAGNOSIS >

[CAN]

- Decision of CAN system type.
- Not received CONSULT-III data [SELF-DIAG RESULTS, CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR ("ECU list" included)].
- Procedure for detecting root cause.

YES (Past error)>>Error was detected in the main line between the TCM and the Intelligent Key unit.

NO >> Repair the main line between the harness connector M31 and the Intelligent Key unit.

MAIN LINE BETWEEN I-KEY AND DLC CIRCUIT

< COMPONENT DIAGNOSIS >

[CAN]

Α

В

C

D

Е

F

Н

MAIN LINE BETWEEN I-KEY AND DLC CIRCUIT

Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001316398

INSPECTION PROCEDURE

1. CHECK HARNESS CONTINUITY (OPEN CIRCUIT)

- 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- 3. Disconnect the following harness connectors.
- ECM
- Intelligent Key unit
- 4. Check the continuity between the Intelligent Key unit harness connector and the data link connector.

Intelligent Key uni	t harness connector	Data link connector		Continuity	
Connector No.	Terminal No.	Connector No. Terminal No.		Continuity	
M164	M22	6	Existed		
IVI 104	3	M22	14	Existed	

Is the inspection result normal?

YES (Present error)>>Check the following items again.

- · Decision of CAN system type.
- Not received CONSULT-III data [SELF-DIAG RESULTS, CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR ("ECU list" included)].
- Procedure for detecting root cause.

YES (Past error)>>Error was detected in the main line between the Intelligent Key unit and the data link connector.

NO >> Repair the main line between the Intelligent Key unit and the data link connector.

LAN

K

Ν

MAIN LINE BETWEEN DLC AND ABS CIRCUIT

Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001316400

INSPECTION PROCEDURE

1. CHECK CONNECTOR

- Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- 3. Check the following terminals and connectors for damage, bend and loose connection (connector side and harness side).
- Harness connector M91
- Harness connector E26

Is the inspection result normal?

>> GO TO 2. YES

>> Repair the terminal and connector. NO

2.CHECK HARNESS CONTINUITY (OPEN CIRCUIT)

- 1. Disconnect the harness connectors M91 and E26.
- 2. Check the continuity between the data link connector and the harness connector.

Data link	connector	Harness	connector	Continuity
Connector No.	Terminal No.	Connector No. Terminal No.		Continuity
M22	6	M91	11	Existed
M22	14	IVIST	10	Existed

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Repair the main line between the data link connector and the harness connector M91.

3.CHECK HARNESS CONTINUITY (OPEN CIRCUIT)

- Disconnect the connector of ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit).
- Check the continuity between the harness connector and the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) harness connector.

Harness	connector		ectric unit (control unit) connector	Continuity
Connector No.	Terminal No.	Connector No. Terminal No.		
E26	11	E125	11	Existed
	10		15	Existed

Is the inspection result normal?

YES (Present error)>>Check the following items again.

- Decision of CAN system type.
- Not received CONSULT-III data [SELF-DIAG RESULTS, CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR ("ECU list" included)].
- Procedure for detecting root cause.

YES (Past error)>>Error was detected in the main line between the data link connector and the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit).

>> Repair the main line between the harness connector E26 and the ABS actuator and electric unit NO (control unit).

ECM BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT

< COMPONENT DIAGNOSIS >

[CAN]

Α

В

D

Е

ECM BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT

Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001316401

1. CHECK CONNECTOR

- Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- Check the following terminals and connectors for damage, bend and loose connection (unit side and connector side).
- **ECM**
- Harness connector E2
- Harness connector F32

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repair the terminal and connector.

2.CHECK HARNESS FOR OPEN CIRCUIT

- Disconnect the connector of ECM.
- 2. Check the resistance between the ECM harness connector terminals.

ECM harness connector			Resistance (Ω)
Connector No.	Termi	1\esistance (\frac{12}{2})	
E16	94 86		Approx. 108 – 132

Is the measurement value within the specification?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Repair the ECM branch line.

3.CHECK POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIRCUIT

Check the power supply and the ground circuit of the ECM. Refer to the following.

- VQ40DE: <u>EC-93, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>
- VK56DE: <u>EC-562</u>, "<u>Diagnosis Procedure</u>"

Is the inspection result normal?

YES (Present error)>>Replace the ECM. Refer to the following.

- VQ40DE: <u>EC-25</u>, "<u>Procedure After Replacing ECM</u>"
 VK56DE: <u>EC-496</u>, "<u>Procedure After Replacing ECM</u>"

YES (Past error)>>Error was detected in the ECM branch line.

>> Repair the power supply and the ground circuit.

LAN

K

Ν

TCM BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT

Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001316402

1. CHECK CONNECTOR

- 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- 3. Check the terminals and connectors of the A/T assembly for damage, bend and loose connection (unit side and connector side).

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repair the terminal and connector.

2. CHECK HARNESS FOR OPEN CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect the connector of A/T assembly.
- 2. Check the resistance between the A/T assembly harness connector terminals.

	A/T assembly harness connector		
Connector No.	Termi	Resistance (Ω)	
F9	3 8		Approx. 54 – 66

Is the measurement value within the specification?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Repair the TCM branch line.

3.check power supply and ground circuit

Check the power supply and the ground circuit of the TCM. Refer to <u>TM-101, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>. <u>Is the inspection result normal?</u>

YES (Present error)>>Replace the control valve with TCM. Refer to <u>TM-199, "Control Valve with TCM and A/T Fluid Temperature Sensor 2"</u>.

YES (Past error)>>Error was detected in the TCM branch line.

I-KEY BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT

< COMPONENT DIAGNOSIS >

[CAN]

Α

В

D

Е

F

Н

I-KEY BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT

Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001316408

1. CHECK CONNECTOR

- 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- 3. Check the terminals and connectors of the Intelligent Key unit for damage, bend and loose connection (unit side and connector side).

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repair the terminal and connector.

2. CHECK HARNESS FOR OPEN CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect the connector of Intelligent Key unit.
- 2. Check the resistance between the Intelligent Key unit harness connector terminals.

In	Resistance (Ω)	
Connector No.	Termi	ivesistance (12)
M164	2	Approx. 54 – 66

Is the measurement value within the specification?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Repair the Intelligent Key unit branch line.

3.check power supply and ground circuit

Check the power supply and the ground circuit of the Intelligent Key unit. Refer to <u>DLK-46, "INTELLIGENT KEY UNIT: Diagnosis Procedure"</u>.

Is the inspection result normal?

YES (Present error)>>Replace the Intelligent Key unit.

YES (Past error)>>Error was detected in the Intelligent Key unit branch line.

NO >> Repair the power supply and the ground circuit.

LAN

K

Ν

C

4WD BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT

Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001316411

1. CHECK CONNECTOR

- 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- 3. Check the terminals and connectors of the transfer control unit connector for damage, bend and loose connection (unit side and connector side).

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repair the terminal and connector.

2. CHECK HARNESS FOR OPEN CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect the connector of transfer control unit.
- 2. Check the resistance between the transfer control unit harness connector terminals.
- All-mode 4WD models

Tra	Transfer control unit harness connector		
Connector No.	Termi	Resistance (Ω)	
E152	7	Approx. 54 – 66	

Part time 4WD models

Tra	Transfer control unit harness connector		
Connector No.	Termi	Resistance (Ω)	
E152	1	Approx. 54 – 66	

Is the measurement value within the specification?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Repair the transfer control unit branch line.

${f 3.}$ CHECK POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIRCUIT

Check the power supply and the ground circuit of the transfer control unit. Refer to the following.

- All-mode 4WD models: <u>DLN-25</u>, "Diagnosis Procedure"
- Part time 4WD models: DLN-201, "Diagnosis Procedure"

Is the inspection result normal?

YES (Present error)>>Replace the transfer control unit. Refer to the following.

- All-mode 4WD models: <u>DLN-135</u>, "Removal and Installation"
- Part time 4WD models: <u>DLN-270</u>, "Removal and Installation"

YES (Past error)>>Error was detected in the transfer control unit branch line.

ADP BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT

< COMPONENT DIAGNOSIS >

[CAN]

Α

В

D

Е

F

Н

ADP BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT

Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001316403

1. CHECK CONNECTOR

- 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- Check the following terminals and connectors for damage, bend and loose connection (unit side and connector side).
- Driver seat control unit
- Harness connector B300
- Harness connector B37
- Harness connector B69
- Harness connector M40

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repair the terminal and connector.

2. CHECK HARNESS FOR OPEN CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect the connector of driver seat control unit.
- Check the resistance between the driver seat control unit harness connector terminals.

Driver seat control unit harness connector			Resistance (Ω)
Connector No.	Terminal No.		1100001000 (22)
B202	3 19		Approx. 54 – 66

Is the measurement value within the specification?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Repair the driver seat control unit branch line.

3.CHECK POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIRCUIT

Check the power supply and the ground circuit of the driver seat control unit. Refer to <u>ADP-40, "DRIVER SEAT CONTROL UNIT : Diagnosis Procedure"</u>.

Is the inspection result normal?

YES (Present error)>>Replace the driver seat control unit. Refer to ADP-125, "Removal and Installation".

YES (Past error)>>Error was detected in the driver seat control unit branch line.

NO >> Repair the power supply and the ground circuit.

LAN

K

L

Ν

C

AV BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT

Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001316404

1. CHECK CONNECTOR

- 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- 3. Check the terminals and connectors of the AV control unit for damage, bend and loose connection (unit side and connector side).

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repair the terminal and connector.

2. CHECK HARNESS FOR OPEN CIRCUIT

- Disconnect the connector of AV control unit.
- Check the resistance between the AV control unit harness connector terminals.
- With navigation system

	AV control unit harness connector		
Connector No.	Terminal No.		Resistance (Ω)
M46	99	Approx. 54 – 66	

Without navigation system

	AV control unit harness connector		
Connector No.	Terminal No.		Resistance (Ω)
M70	86 87		Approx. 54 – 66

Is the measurement value within the specification?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Repair the AV control unit branch line.

3. CHECK POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIRCUIT

Check the power supply and the ground circuit of the AV control unit. Refer to the following.

- With navigation system: AV-336, "AV CONTROL UNIT: Diagnosis Procedure"
- Without navigation system: AV-178, "AV CONTROL UNIT : Diagnosis Procedure"

Is the inspection result normal?

YES (Present error)>>Replace the AV control unit. Refer to the following.

- With navigation system: AV-423, "Removal and Installation"
- Without navigation system: AV-266, "Removal and Installation"

YES (Past error)>>Error was detected in the AV control unit branch line.

BCM BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT

< COMPONENT DIAGNOSIS >

[CAN]

Α

В

D

F

Н

BCM BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT

Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001316405

1. CHECK CONNECTOR

- 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- 3. Check the terminals and connectors of the BCM for damage, bend and loose connection (unit side and connector side).

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repair the terminal and connector.

2. CHECK HARNESS FOR OPEN CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect the connector of BCM.
- 2. Check the resistance between the BCM harness connector terminals.

	BCM harness connector		
Connector No.	Terminal No.		Resistance (Ω)
M18	39	Approx. 54 – 66	

Is the measurement value within the specification?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Repair the BCM branch line.

3. CHECK POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIRCUIT

Check the power supply and the ground circuit of the BCM. Refer to <u>BCS-32, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>. <u>Is the inspection result normal?</u>

YES (Present error)>>Replace the BCM. Refer to BCS-54, "Removal and Installation".

YES (Past error)>>Error was detected in the BCM branch line.

NO >> Repair the power supply and the ground circuit.

LAN

K

Ν

DLC BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT

Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001316406

INSPECTION PROCEDURE

1. CHECK CONNECTOR

- 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- 3. Check the terminals and connectors of the data link connector for damage, bend and loose connection (connector side and harness side).

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repair the terminal and connector.

2. CHECK HARNESS FOR OPEN CIRCUIT

Check the resistance between the data link connector terminals.

Data link connector			Resistance (Ω)
Connector No.	Termin	ivesistance (22)	
M22	6	14	Approx. 54 – 66

Is the measurement value within the specification?

YES (Present error)>>Check the following items again.

- Decision of CAN system type.
- Not received CONSULT-III data [SELF-DIAG RESULTS, CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR ("ECU list" included)].
- Procedure for detecting root cause.

YES (Past error)>>Error was detected in the data link connector branch line circuit.

NO >> Repair the data link connector branch line.

HVAC BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT

< COMPONENT DIAGNOSIS >

[CAN]

Α

В

D

F

Н

HVAC BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT

Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001316407

1. CHECK CONNECTOR

- 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- 3. Check the terminals and connectors of the A/C auto amp. for damage, bend and loose connection (unit side and connector side).

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repair the terminal and connector.

2. CHECK HARNESS FOR OPEN CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect the connector of A/C auto amp.
- 2. Check the resistance between the A/C auto amp. harness connector terminals.

	A/C auto amp. harness connector		
Connector No.	Terminal No.		Resistance (Ω)
M50	41	40	Approx. 54 – 66

Is the measurement value within the specification?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Repair the A/C auto amp. branch line.

${f 3.}$ CHECK POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIRCUIT

Check the power supply and the ground circuit of the A/C auto amp. Refer to the following.

- Models with automatic air conditioner: HAC-88, "A/C Auto Amp Power and Ground Diagnosis Procedure"
- Models with manual air conditioner: HAC-160, "Front Air Control Power and Ground Diagnosis Procedure"

Is the inspection result normal?

YES (Present error)>>Replace the front air control. Refer to VTL-8, "Removal and Installation".

YES (Past error)>>Error was detected in the A/C auto amp. branch line.

NO >> Repair the power supply and the ground circuit.

LAN

K

Ν

M&A BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT

Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001316409

INSPECTION PROCEDURE

1. CHECK CONNECTOR

- 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- Check the terminals and connectors of the combination meter for damage, bend and loose connection (unit side and connector side).

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repair the terminal and connector.

2. CHECK HARNESS FOR OPEN CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect the connector of combination meter.
- Check the resistance between the combination meter harness connector terminals.

C	Combination meter harness connector		
Connector No.	Termi	Resistance (Ω)	
M24	12	Approx. 54 – 66	

Is the measurement value within the specification?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Repair the combination meter branch line.

3.CHECK POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIRCUIT

Check the power supply and the ground circuit of the combination meter. Refer to MWI-29, "COMBINATION METER: Diagnosis Procedure".

Is the inspection result normal?

YES (Present error)>>Replace the combination meter. Refer to MWI-94, "Removal and Installation".

YES (Past error)>>Error was detected in the combination meter branch line.

STRG BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT

< COMPONENT DIAGNOSIS >

[CAN]

Α

В

C

D

Е

F

Н

STRG BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT

Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001316410

INSPECTION PROCEDURE

1. CHECK CONNECTOR

- 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- 3. Check the terminals and connectors of the steering angle sensor for damage, bend and loose connection (unit side and connector side).

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repair the terminal and connector.

2.CHECK HARNESS FOR OPEN CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect the connector of steering angle sensor.
- 2. Check the resistance between the steering angle sensor harness connector terminals.

Ste	Steering angle sensor harness connector		
Connector No.	Terminal No.		Resistance (Ω)
M47	4 5		Approx. 54 – 66

Is the measurement value within the specification?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Repair the steering angle sensor branch line.

3.CHECK POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIRCUIT

Check the power supply and the ground circuit of the steering angle sensor. Refer to <u>BRC-32, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>.

Is the inspection result normal?

YES (Present error)>>Replace the steering angle sensor. Refer to BRC-125, "Removal and Installation".

YES (Past error)>>Error was detected in the steering angle sensor branch line.

NO >> Repair the power supply and the ground circuit.

LAN

K

Ν

ABS BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT

Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001316412

1. CHECK CONNECTOR

- 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- 3. Check the terminals and connectors of the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) for damage, bend and loose connection (unit side and connector side).

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repair the terminal and connector.

2. CHECK HARNESS FOR OPEN CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect the connector of ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit).
- Check the resistance between the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) harness connector terminals.

ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) harness connector			Resistance (Ω)
Connector No.	Terminal No.		116313181106 (22)
E125	11 15		Approx. 54 – 66

Is the measurement value within the specification?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Repair the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) branch line.

3.CHECK POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIRCUIT

Check the power supply and the ground circuit of the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit). Refer to BRC-32, "Diagnosis Procedure".

Is the inspection result normal?

YES (Present error)>>Replace the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit). Refer to BRC-123, "Removal and Installation".

YES (Past error)>>Error was detected in the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) branch line.

Α

В

C

D

Е

F

Н

J

K

IPDM-E BRANCH LINE CIRCUIT

Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001316413

INSPECTION PROCEDURE

1. CHECK CONNECTOR

- 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- 3. Check the terminals and connectors of the IPDM E/R for damage, bend and loose connection (unit side and connector side).

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repair the terminal and connector.

2.CHECK HARNESS FOR OPEN CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect the connector of IPDM E/R.
- 2. Check the resistance between the IPDM E/R harness connector terminals.

IPDM E/R harness connector			Resistance (Ω)
Connector No.	Terminal No.		resistance (22)
E122	39	Approx. 108 – 132	

Is the measurement value within the specification?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Repair the IPDM E/R branch line.

3.CHECK POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIRCUIT

Check the power supply and the ground circuit of the IPDM E/R. Refer to PCS-16, "Diagnosis Procedure". Is the inspection result normal?

YES (Present error)>>Replace the IPDM E/R. Refer to PCS-30, "Removal and Installation of IPDM E/R".

YES (Past error)>>Error was detected in the IPDM E/R branch line.

NO >> Repair the power supply and the ground circuit.

LAN

Ν

CAN COMMUNICATION CIRCUIT

Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000001316414

1. CONNECTOR INSPECTION

- 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- 3. Disconnect all the unit connectors on CAN communication system.
- 4. Check terminals and connectors for damage, bend and loose connection.

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repair the terminal and connector.

2.CHECK HARNESS CONTINUITY (SHORT CIRCUIT)

Check the continuity between the data link connector terminals.

Data link connector			Continuity
Connector No.	Terminal No.		Continuity
M22	6	14	Not existed

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Check the harness and repair the root cause.

3.check harness continuity (short circuit)

Check the continuity between the data link connector and the ground.

Data link connector			Continuity
Connector No.	Terminal No.	Ground	Continuity
M22	6		Not existed
	14		Not existed

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 4.

NO >> Check the harness and repair the root cause.

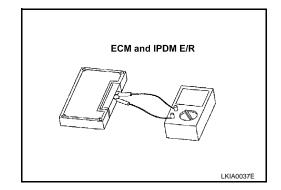
4.CHECK ECM AND IPDM E/R TERMINATION CIRCUIT

- Remove the ECM and the IPDM E/R.
- 2. Check the resistance between the ECM terminals.

ECM		Resistance (Ω)
Terminal No.		
94	86	Approx. 108 – 132

3. Check the resistance between the IPDM E/R terminals.

IPDM E/R		Resistance (Ω)
Terminal No.		
39	40	Approx. 108 – 132



Is the measurement value within the specification?

YES >> GO TO 5.

NO >> Replace the ECM and/or the IPDM E/R.

CHECK SYMPTOM

Connect all the connectors. Check if the symptoms described in the "Symptom (Results from interview with customer)" are reproduced.

CAN COMMUNICATION CIRCUIT

[CAN] < COMPONENT DIAGNOSIS > Inspection result Reproduced>>GO TO 6. Non-reproduced>>Start the diagnosis again. Follow the trouble diagnosis procedure when past error is 6. CHECK UNIT REPRODUCTION Perform the reproduction test as per the following procedure for each unit. 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal. 3. Disconnect one of the unit connectors of CAN communication system. NOTE: ECM and IPDM E/R have a termination circuit. Check other units first. 4. Connect the battery cable to the negative terminal. Check if the symptoms described in the "Symptom (Results from interview with customer)" are reproduced. NOTE: Although unit-related error symptoms occur, do not confuse them with other symptoms. Inspection result Reproduced>>Connect the connector. Check other units as per the above procedure. Non-reproduced>>Replace the unit whose connector was disconnected.

LAN

K

Α

В

C

D

Е

F

Н

Ν