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# SECTION SC

## STARTING & CHARGING SYSTEM

### CONTENTS

|   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| <p><b>PRECAUTIONS ..... 2</b></p> <p>    Precautions for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER" ..... 2</p> <p>    Precautions for Power Generation Variable Voltage Control System ..... 2</p> <p><b>PREPARATION ..... 3</b></p> <p>    Special Service Tool ..... 3</p> <p>    Commercial Service Tools ..... 3</p> <p><b>BATTERY ..... 4</b></p> <p>    How to Handle Battery ..... 4</p> <p>        METHODS OF PREVENTING OVER-DISCHARGE ..... 4</p> <p>        CHECKING ELECTROLYTE LEVEL ..... 4</p> <p>        SPECIFIC GRAVITY CHECK ..... 5</p> <p>        CHARGING THE BATTERY ..... 6</p> <p>    Trouble Diagnoses with Battery/Starting/Charging System Tester ..... 6</p> <p>        DIAGNOSTIC RESULT ITEM CHART ..... 8</p> <p>    Removal and Installation ..... 9</p> <p>        REMOVAL ..... 9</p> <p>        INSTALLATION ..... 9</p> <p><b>STARTING SYSTEM ..... 10</b></p> <p>    System Description ..... 10</p> <p>    Wiring Diagram — START — ..... 11</p> <p>    Trouble Diagnoses with Battery/Starting/Charging System Tester ..... 12</p> <p>        DIAGNOSTIC RESULT ITEM CHART ..... 12</p> <p>        WORK FLOW ..... 13</p> | <p>    DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE 1 ..... 14</p> <p>    DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE 2 ..... 15</p> <p>    MINIMUM SPECIFICATION OF CRANKING VOLTAGE REFERENCING COOLANT TEMPERATURE ..... 16</p> <p>    Removal and Installation ..... 16</p> <p>        REMOVAL ..... 16</p> <p>        INSTALLATION ..... 16</p> <p><b>CHARGING SYSTEM ..... 17</b></p> <p>    System Description ..... 17</p> <p>        POWER GENERATION VARIABLE VOLTAGE CONTROL SYSTEM ..... 17</p> <p>    Wiring Diagram — CHARGE — ..... 19</p> <p>    Trouble Diagnoses with Battery/Starting/Charging System Tester ..... 20</p> <p>        DIAGNOSTIC RESULT ITEM CHART ..... 21</p> <p>        WORK FLOW ..... 23</p> <p>        PRELIMINARY INSPECTION ..... 24</p> <p>        DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE 1 ..... 24</p> <p>        DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE 2 ..... 25</p> <p>        DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE 3 ..... 25</p> <p>    Removal and Installation ..... 26</p> <p>        REMOVAL ..... 26</p> <p>        INSTALLATION ..... 26</p> <p><b>SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS) ..... 27</b></p> <p>    Battery ..... 27</p> <p>    Starter ..... 27</p> <p>    Generator ..... 27</p> | <p>D<br/>E<br/>F<br/>G<br/>H<br/>I<br/>J<br/>K<br/>L<br/>M</p> |
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# PRECAUTIONS

## PRECAUTIONS

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### Precautions for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) “AIR BAG” and “SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER”

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The Supplemental Restraint System such as “AIR BAG” and “SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER”, used along with a front seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. This system includes seat belt switch inputs and dual stage front air bag modules. The SRS system uses the seat belt switches to determine the front air bag deployment, and may only deploy one front air bag, depending on the severity of a collision and whether the front occupants are belted or unbelted. Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the SRS and SB section of this Service Manual.

#### **WARNING:**

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision which would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN/INFINITI dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system. For removal of Spiral Cable and Air Bag Module, see the SRS section.
- Do not use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses can be identified by yellow and/or orange harnesses or harness connectors.

### Precautions for Power Generation Variable Voltage Control System

EKS00EML

#### **CAUTION:**

For this model, the battery current sensor that is installed to the negative battery cable measures the charging/discharging current of the battery and performs various engine controls. If an electrical component is connected directly to the negative battery terminal, the current flowing through that component will not be measured by the battery current sensor. This condition may cause a malfunction of the engine control system and battery discharge may occur. Do not connect an electrical component or ground wire directly to the battery terminal.

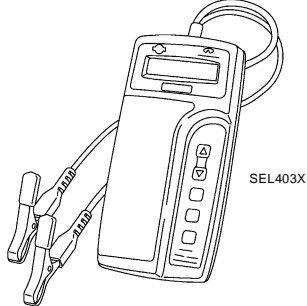
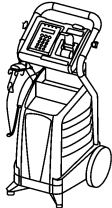
# PREPARATION

## PREPARATION

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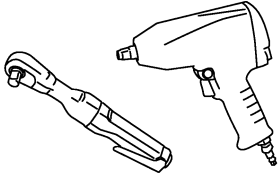
### Special Service Tool

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| Tool number<br>(Kent-Moore No.)<br>Tool name   | Description   |
|--|---|
| <p>—<br/>(J-44373)<br/>Battery/Starting/Charging system<br/>tester</p>  <p style="text-align: right;">SEL403X</p> | <p>Tests battery, starting and charging system.</p> |
| <p>(J-48087)<br/>Battery Service Center</p>  <p style="text-align: right;">WKIA5280E</p>                          | <p>Tests and charges batteries</p>                  |

### Commercial Service Tools

EKS00A8C

| Tool name   | Description                     |
|---|---------------------------------|
| <p>Power tool</p>  <p style="text-align: right;">PBIC0190E</p> | <p>Loosening bolts and nuts</p> |

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# BATTERY

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## BATTERY

### How to Handle Battery

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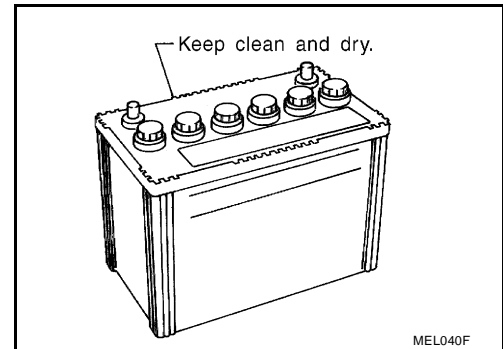
#### CAUTION:

- If it becomes necessary to start the engine with a booster battery and jumper cables, use a 12-volt booster battery.
- After connecting battery cables, ensure that they are tightly clamped to battery terminals for good contact.
- Never add distilled water through the hole used to check specific gravity.

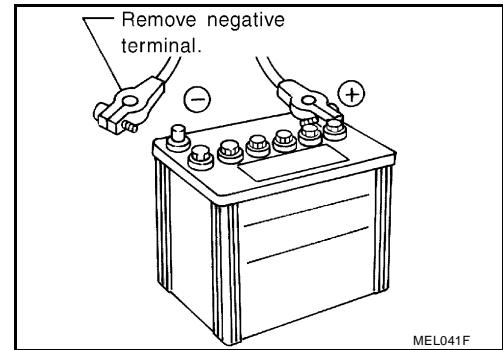
#### METHODS OF PREVENTING OVER-DISCHARGE

The following precautions must be taken to prevent over-discharging a battery.

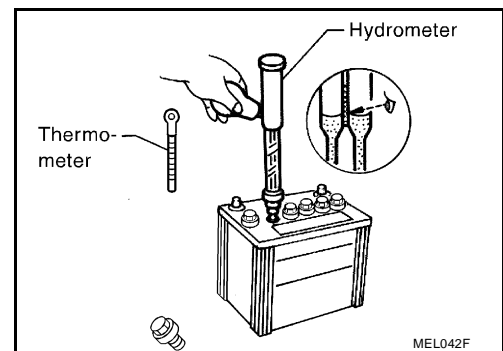
- The battery surface (particularly its top) should always be kept clean and dry.
- The terminal connections should be clean and tight.
- At every routine maintenance, check the electrolyte level. This also applies to batteries designated as "low maintenance" and "maintenance-free".



- When the vehicle is not going to be used over a long period of time, disconnect the negative battery terminal.



- Check the charge condition of the battery. Periodically check the specific gravity of the electrolyte. Keep a close check on charge condition to prevent over-discharge.



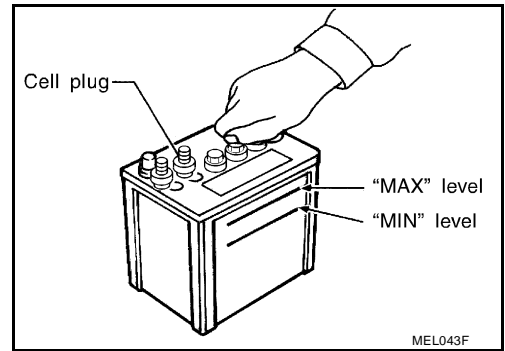
#### CHECKING ELECTROLYTE LEVEL

#### WARNING:

Do not allow battery fluid to come in contact with skin, eyes, fabrics, or painted surfaces. After touching a battery, do not touch or rub your eyes until you have thoroughly washed your hands. If acid contacts eyes, skin or clothing, immediately flush with water for 15 minutes and seek medical attention.

# BATTERY

- Remove the cell plug using a suitable tool.
- Add distilled water up to the MAX level.

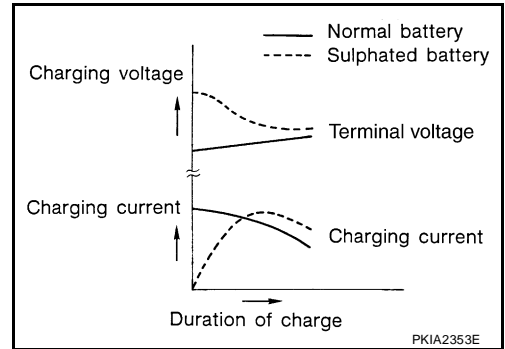


## Sulfation

A battery will be completely discharged if it is left unattended for a long time and the specific gravity will become less than 1.100. This may result in sulfation on the cell plates.

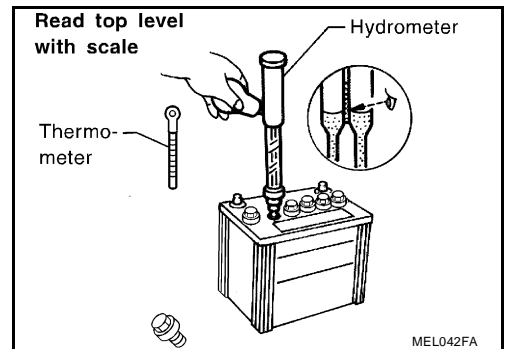
To determine if a battery has been sulfated, note its voltage and current when charging it. As shown in the figure, less current and higher voltage are observed in the initial stage of charging sulfated batteries.

A sulfated battery may sometimes be brought back into service by means of a long, slow charge, 12 hours or more, followed by a battery capacity test.



## SPECIFIC GRAVITY CHECK

1. Read hydrometer and thermometer indications at eye level.
2. Use the following chart to correct your hydrometer reading according to electrolyte temperature.



## Hydrometer Temperature Correction

| Battery electrolyte temperature °C (°F) | Add to specific gravity reading |
|---|---------------------------------|
| 71 (160)                                | 0.032                           |
| 66 (150)                                | 0.028                           |
| 60 (140)                                | 0.024                           |
| 54 (130)                                | 0.020                           |
| 49 (120)                                | 0.016                           |
| 43 (110)                                | 0.012                           |
| 38 (100)                                | 0.008                           |
| 32 (90)                                 | 0.004                           |
| 27 (80)                                 | 0                               |
| 21 (70)                                 | -0.004                          |
| 16 (60)                                 | -0.008                          |
| 10 (50)                                 | -0.012                          |
| 4 (40)                                  | -0.016                          |
| -1 (30)                                 | -0.020                          |
| -7 (20)                                 | -0.024                          |

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# BATTERY

| Battery electrolyte temperature °C (°F) | Add to specific gravity reading |
|---|---------------------------------|
| -12 (10)                                | -0.028                          |
| -18 (0)                                 | -0.032                          |

| Corrected specific gravity | Approximate charge condition |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1.260 - 1.280              | Fully charged                |
| 1.230 - 1.250              | 3/4 charged                  |
| 1.200 - 1.220              | 1/2 charged                  |
| 1.170 - 1.190              | 1/4 charged                  |
| 1.140 - 1.160              | Almost discharged            |
| 1.110 - 1.130              | Completely discharged        |

## CHARGING THE BATTERY

### CAUTION:

- Do not “quick charge” a fully discharged battery.
- Keep the battery away from open flame while it is being charged.
- When connecting the charger, connect the leads first, then turn on the charger. Do not turn on the charger first, as this may cause a spark.
- If battery electrolyte temperature rises above 55°C (131°F), stop charging. Always charge battery at a temperature below 55°C (131°F).

## Charging Rates

| Amps | Time     |
|------|----------|
| 50   | 1 hour   |
| 25   | 2 hours  |
| 10   | 5 hours  |
| 5    | 10 hours |

**Do not charge at more than 50 ampere rate.**

### NOTE:

The ammeter reading on your battery charger will automatically decrease as the battery charges. This indicates that the voltage of the battery is increasing normally as the state of charge improves. The charging amps indicated above refer to initial charge rate.

- If, after charging, the specific gravity of any two cells varies more than 0.050, the battery should be replaced.

## Trouble Diagnoses with Battery/Starting/Charging System Tester

EKS00A8E

### CAUTION:

**When working with batteries, always wear appropriate eye protection.**

### NOTE:

- To ensure a complete and thorough diagnosis, the battery, starter and generator test segments must be done as a set from start to finish.
- If battery surface charge is detected while testing, the tester will prompt you to turn on the headlights to remove the surface charge.
- If necessary, the tester will prompt you to determine if the battery temperature is above or below 0°C (32°F). Choose the appropriate selection by pressing the up or down arrow button, then press “ENTER” to make the selection.

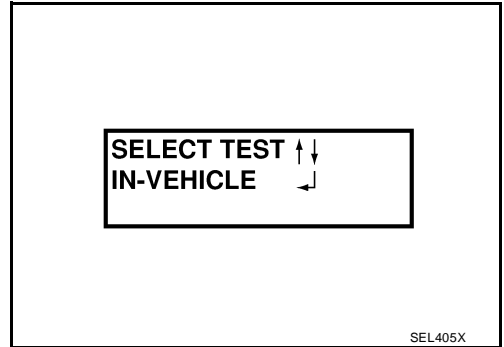
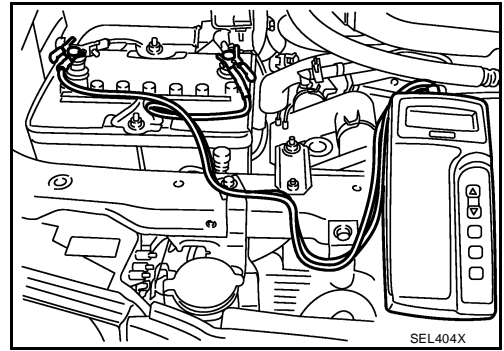
# BATTERY

1. Turn off all loads on the vehicle electrical system. Clean or repair as necessary.
2. Visually inspect the battery, battery terminals and cable ends with ignition switch in "OFF" position.

**NOTE:**

The contact surface between the battery terminals, cable ends and tester leads must be clean for a valid test. A poor connection will prevent testing and a "CHECK CONNECTION" message will appear during the test procedures. If this occurs, clean the battery post and terminals, reconnect them and restart the test.

3. Connect the red tester lead clamp to the positive battery terminal, and the black to the negative terminal.
4. The tester will turn on automatically. Using the arrow keys, select "IN-VEHICLE" on the tester and then press the "ENTER" key.



5. Locate the battery type and rating stamped or written on the top case of the battery to be tested.

**NOTE:**

The battery rating will be either of the following:

- **CCA:** Cold Cranking Amps (490 CCA, 550 CCA, etc.)
- **JIS:** Japanese Industrial Standard.

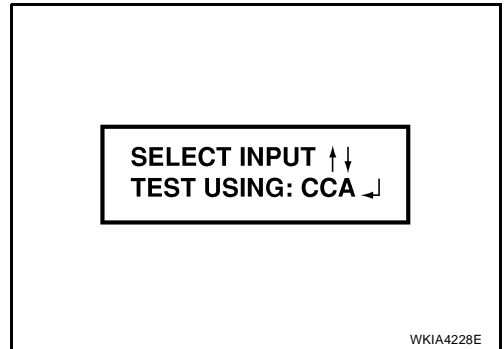
**When using the Battery Tester use the CCA rating only.**

- The tester requires the CCA rating for the battery be entered exactly as it is written or stamped on the battery.
  - (U.S. market) Refer to the latest "Battery Testing" Technical Service Bulletin (TSB) for a chart which contains these ratings listed by vehicle.
  - You must not use the JIS rating.
6. Using the arrow and "ENTER" keys alternately, select the battery type and rating.

**NOTE:**

The tester lists five choices; CCA, JIS, IEC, DIN, and EN. Only use CCA.

7. Press "ENTER" to begin the test. Diagnosis results are displayed on the tester. Refer to [SC-12, "DIAGNOSTIC RESULT ITEM CHART"](#) .



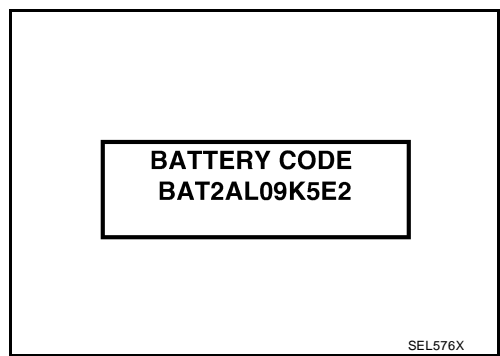
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# BATTERY

8. Press "ENTER", then test output code is displayed. Record the test output code on the repair order.
9. Toggle back to the "DIAGNOSTIC SCREEN" for test results.

**NOTE:**

- If necessary, the tester will ask the user to determine if the battery has just been charged. Choose the appropriate selection by pressing the up or down arrow button and then press the "ENTER" button to make the selection.
- When testing a battery installed in a vehicle that has recently been driven, select "BEFORE CHARGE".
- If the battery has just been slow charged due to a "CHARGE & RETEST" decision by the tester, and the tester asks the user "BEFORE CHARGE/AFTER CHARGE", select "AFTER CHARGE".



## DIAGNOSTIC RESULT ITEM CHART

| Diagnostic item  | Service procedure  |
|------------------|--|
| GOOD BATTERY     | Battery is OK. Refer to <a href="#">SC-12, "Trouble Diagnoses with Battery/Starting/Charging System Tester"</a> .  |
| REPLACE BATTERY  | Replace battery.<br>Before replacing battery, clean the battery cable clamps and battery posts. Perform battery test again with Battery/Starting/Charging system tester. If second test result is "Replace Battery", then do so. Perform battery test again to confirm repair.         |
| BAD CELL-REPLACE | Replace the battery. Perform battery test again with Battery/Starting/Charging system tester to confirm repair.  |
| GOOD-RECHARGE    | Perform the slow battery charging procedure. (Initial rate of charge is 10A for 12 hours.) Perform battery test again with Battery/Starting/Charging system tester.  |
| CHARGE & RETEST  | Perform the slow battery charging. (Initial rate of charge is 10A for 12 hours.) Perform battery test again with Battery/Starting/Charging system tester to confirm repair.<br><b>NOTE:</b><br><b>If the tester asks the user "BEFORE CHARGE/AFTER CHARGE", select "AFTER CHARGE".</b> |



# BATTERY

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## Removal and Installation

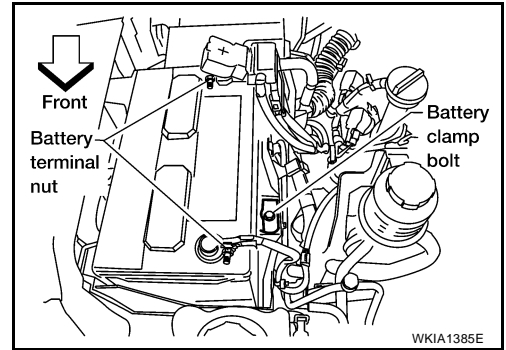
### REMOVAL

1. Disconnect the negative battery terminal and positive battery terminal.

**CAUTION:**

**Remove negative battery terminal first.**

2. Remove the battery cover.
3. Remove the battery clamp bolt and battery clamp.
4. Remove the battery.



### INSTALLATION

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

**CAUTION:**

**When installing, install the positive battery terminal first.**

**Battery clamp bolt : 3.5 N·m (0.36 kg-m, 31 in-lb)**

**Battery terminal nut : 3.5 N·m (0.36 kg-m, 31 in-lb)**

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# STARTING SYSTEM

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## STARTING SYSTEM

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### System Description

EKS00A8G

Power is supplied at all times

- through 40A fusible link (letter **m** , located in the fuse and fusible link box)
- to ignition switch terminal B.

With the ignition switch in the START position, power is supplied

- from ignition switch terminal ST
- to IPDM E/R terminal 21.

With the ignition switch in the ON or START position, power is supplied to IPDM E/R (intelligent power distribution module engine room) CPU.

With the selector lever in the P or N position, power is supplied

- through A/T assembly terminal 9
- to IPDM E/R terminal 48.

Ground is supplied at all times

- to IPDM E/R terminals 38 and 59
- through body grounds E9, E15 and E24.

Then the starter relay is turned on.

The IPDM E/R is energized and power is supplied

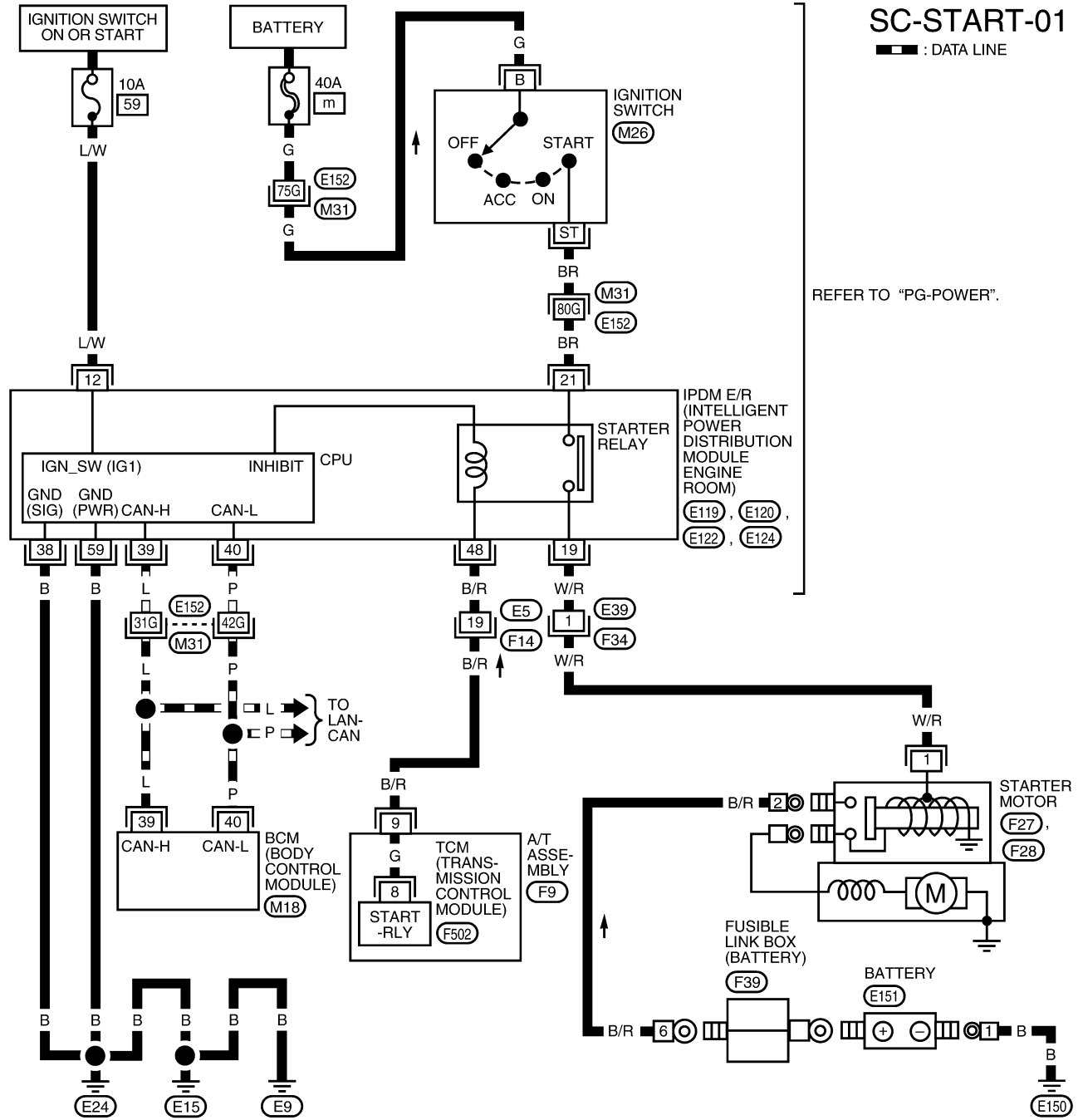
- from terminal 19 of the IPDM E/R
- to terminal 1 of the starter motor windings.

The starter motor plunger closes and provides a closed circuit between the battery and the starter motor. The starter motor is grounded to the cylinder block. With power and ground supplied, the starter motor operates.

# STARTING SYSTEM

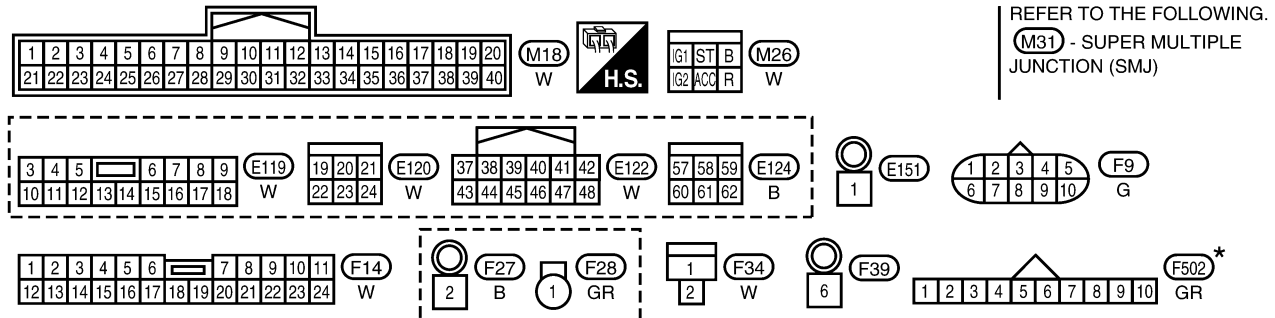
## Wiring Diagram — START —

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\* : THIS CONNECTOR IS NOT SHOWN IN "HARNESS LAYOUT" OF PG SECTION.

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# STARTING SYSTEM

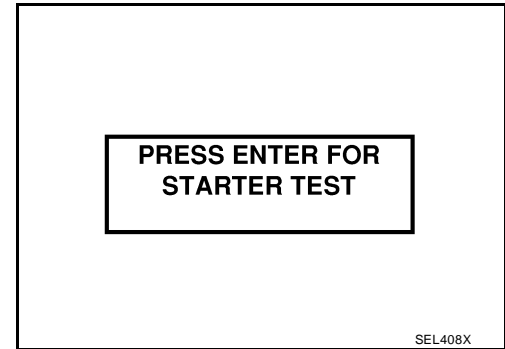
EKS00A81

## Trouble Diagnoses with Battery/Starting/Charging System Tester

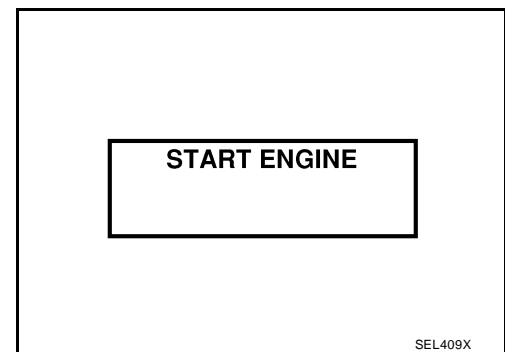
### NOTE:

To ensure a complete and thorough diagnosis, the battery, starter and generator test segments must be done as a set from start to finish.

1. Turn off all loads on the vehicle electrical system.
2. Perform battery test with Battery/Starting/Charging system tester. Refer to [SC-12, "Trouble Diagnoses with Battery/Starting/Charging System Tester"](#) .
3. Press "ENTER" to begin the starting system test.



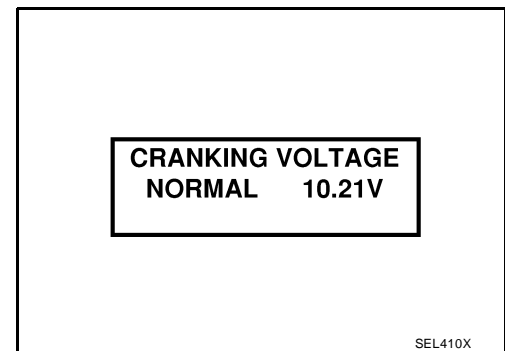
4. Start the engine.



5. Diagnosis result is displayed on the tester. Refer to [SC-12, "DIAGNOSTIC RESULT ITEM CHART"](#) .

### NOTE:

- If the starter performs normally but the engine does not start, perform engine diagnosis.
- For intermittent "NO CRANK" or "NO STARTER OPERATION" incidents, refer to [SC-15, "DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE 2"](#) .

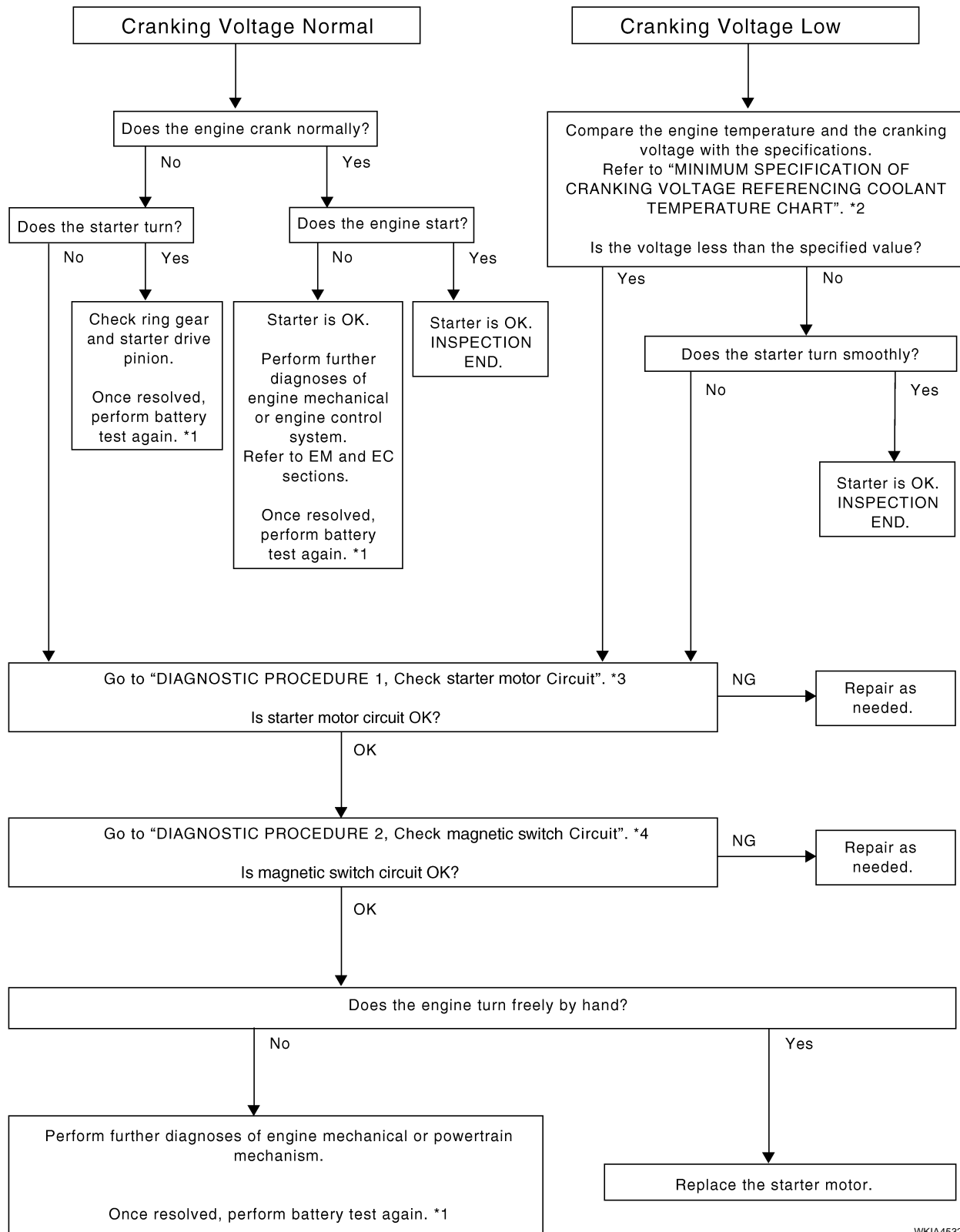


## DIAGNOSTIC RESULT ITEM CHART

| Diagnostic item         | Service procedure   |
|-------------------------|---|
| CRANKING VOLTAGE NORMAL | Go to <a href="#">SC-13, "WORK FLOW"</a> .  |
| CRANKING VOLTAGE LOW    |   |
| CHARGE BATTERY          | Perform the slow battery charging procedure. (Initial rate of charge is 10A for 12 hours.) Perform battery test again with Battery/Starting/Charging system tester. Refer to <a href="#">SC-12, "Trouble Diagnoses with Battery/Starting/Charging System Tester"</a> .  |
| REPLACE BATTERY         | Before replacing battery, clean the battery cable clamps and battery posts. Perform battery test again with Battery/Starting/Charging system tester. Refer to <a href="#">SC-12, "Trouble Diagnoses with Battery/Starting/Charging System Tester"</a> . If second test result is "REPLACE BATTERY", then do so. Perform battery test again to confirm repair. |

# STARTING SYSTEM

## WORK FLOW



\*1 [SC-12](#)

\*2 [SC-14](#)

\*3 [SC-15](#)

\*4 [SC-15](#)

WKIA4532E

# STARTING SYSTEM

## DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE 1

### Check Starter Motor Circuit

#### 1. CHECK POWER SUPPLY TO STARTER MOTOR

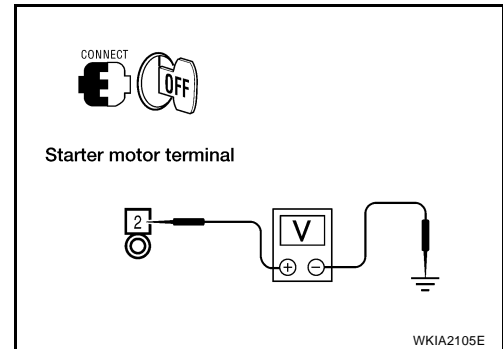
1. Remove the fuel pump fuse.
2. Crank or start the engine (where possible) until the fuel pressure is released.
3. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
4. Check that the starter motor connector F27 connection is clean and tight.
5. Check voltage between starter motor connector F27 terminal 2 and ground using a digital circuit tester.

**Battery voltage should exist.**

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Check harness between the battery and the starter motor for open circuit.



#### 2. CHECK VOLTAGE DROP ON STARTER MOTOR CIRCUIT

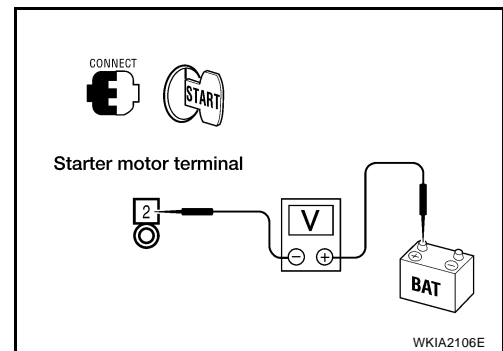
Check voltage between starter motor connector F27 terminal 2 and battery positive terminal using a digital circuit tester.

**Ignition switch in START. : Less than 0.5V**

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Check harness between the battery and the starter motor for poor continuity.



#### 3. CHECK VOLTAGE DROP ON STARTER MOTOR GROUND CIRCUIT

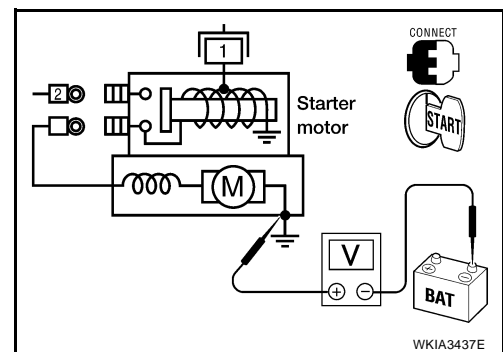
Check voltage between starter motor case and battery negative terminal using a digital circuit tester.

**Ignition switch in START. : Less than 0.2V**

OK or NG

OK >> Starter motor ground circuit is OK. Further inspection is necessary. Refer to [SC-13, "WORK FLOW"](#) .

NG >> Check harness between the starter motor case and ground for poor continuity.



# STARTING SYSTEM

## DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE 2

### Check Magnetic Switch Circuit

#### 1. CHECK POWER SUPPLY FOR MAGNETIC SWITCH

1. Remove the fuel pump fuse.
2. Crank or start the engine (where possible) until the fuel pressure is released.
3. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
4. Disconnect starter motor connector F28.
5. Check voltage between starter motor connector F28 terminal 1 and ground using a digital circuit tester.

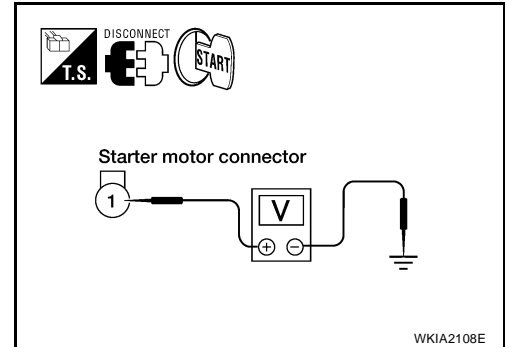
**Ignition switch in START.** : **Battery voltage**

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Check the following.

- 40A fusible link (letter **m** , located in fuse and fusible link box)
- Ignition switch
- Starter relay [within the intelligent power distribution module engine room (IPDM E/R)]
- Harness for open or short



#### 2. CHECK VOLTAGE DROP ON MAGNETIC SWITCH CIRCUIT

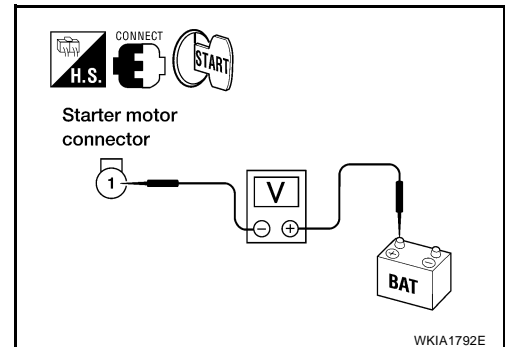
1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
2. Connect starter motor connector F28.
3. Check voltage between starter motor connector F28 terminal 1 and battery positive terminal using a digital circuit tester.

**Ignition switch in START.** : **Less than 1V**

OK or NG

OK >> Magnetic switch circuit is OK. Further inspection is necessary. Refer to [SC-13, "WORK FLOW"](#) .

NG >> Check harness between the battery and the magnetic switch for poor continuity.



# STARTING SYSTEM

## MINIMUM SPECIFICATION OF CRANKING VOLTAGE REFERENCING COOLANT TEMPERATURE

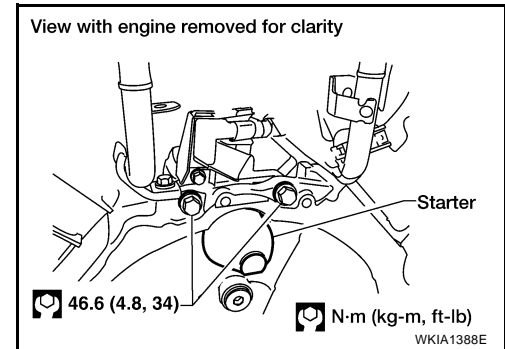
| Engine coolant temperature     | Voltage V |
|--------------------------------|-----------|
| -30°C to -20°C (-22°F to -4°F) | 8.4       |
| -19°C to -10°C (-2°F to 14°F)  | 8.9       |
| -9°C to 0°C (16°F to 32°F)     | 9.3       |
| More than 1°C (More than 34°F) | 9.7       |

## Removal and Installation

EKS00A8J

### REMOVAL

1. Remove the intake manifold. Refer to [EM-17, "Removal and Installation"](#) .
2. Remove/disconnect the starter harness connectors.
3. Remove the two starter bolts, using power tools.
4. Remove the starter.



### INSTALLATION

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

#### CAUTION:

Tighten terminal nut carefully.

**Terminal nut : 10.8 N-m (1.1 kg-m, 8 ft-lb)**



# CHARGING SYSTEM

PFP:23100

## CHARGING SYSTEM

### System Description

EKS00JXH

The generator provides DC voltage to operate the vehicle's electrical system and to keep the battery charged. The voltage output is controlled by the IC regulator.

Power is supplied at all times to generator terminal 3 through

- 10A fuse (No. 30, located in the fuse and fusible link box).

Terminal 1 supplies power to charge the battery and operate the vehicle's electrical system. Output voltage is controlled by the IC regulator at terminal 3 detecting the input voltage. A pulse width modulated (PWM) signal is sent from terminal 37 of the IPDM E/R to terminal 4 of the generator. The ECM determines the duty cycle of the power generation variable voltage control system. The charging circuit is protected by the 140A fusible link [letter **a**, located in the fusible link box (battery)].

The generator is grounded through the engine.

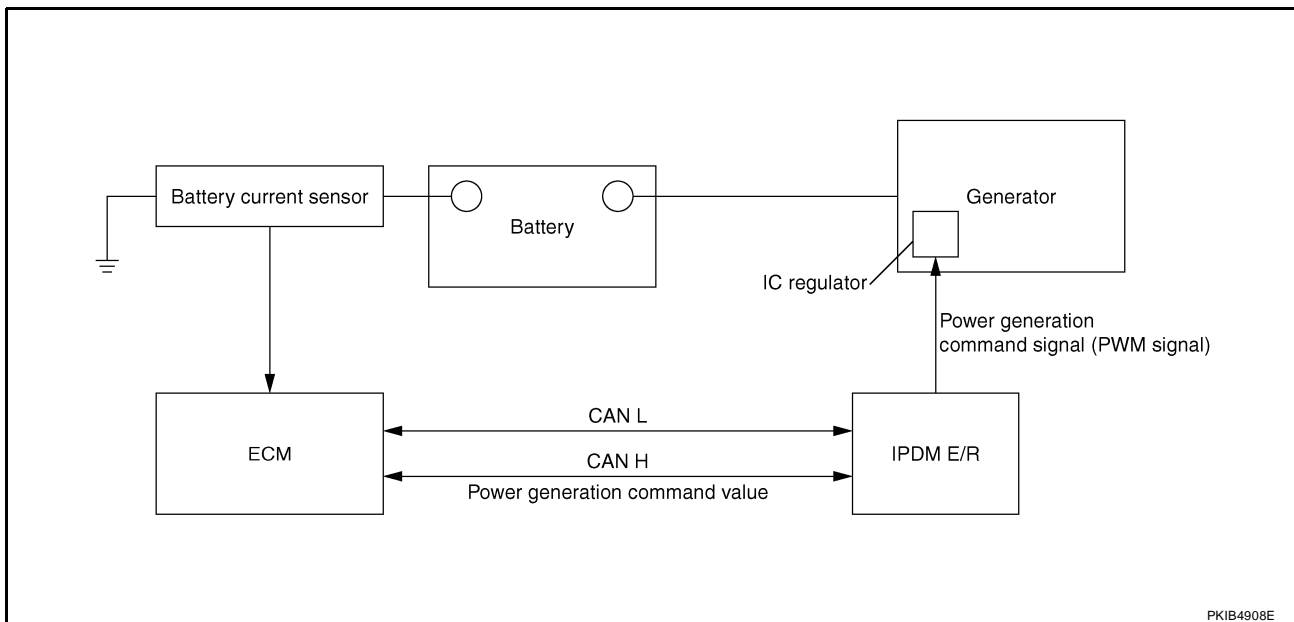
With the ignition switch in the ON or START position, power is supplied

- through 10A fuse [No. 14, located in the fuse block (J/B)]
- to combination meter terminal 24 for the charge warning lamp.

Ground is supplied to terminal 13 of the combination meter through terminal 2 of the generator. With power and ground supplied, the charge warning lamp will illuminate. When the generator is providing sufficient voltage with the engine running, the ground is opened and the charge warning lamp will go off. If the charge warning lamp illuminates with the engine running, a fault is indicated. The IC regulator warning function activates to illuminate "CHARGE" warning lamp, if any of the following symptoms occur while generator is operating:

- Excessive voltage is produced.
- No voltage is produced.

### POWER GENERATION VARIABLE VOLTAGE CONTROL SYSTEM



#### NOTE:

Power generation variable voltage control system has been adopted. By varying the voltage to the generator, engine load due to power generation of the generator is reduced and fuel consumption is decreased.

#### Operation

- The battery current sensor detects the charging/discharging current of the battery. ECM judges the battery condition based on this signal.
- ECM judges whether to control voltage according to the battery condition.
- ECM calculates the target power generation voltage according to the battery condition and sends the calculated value, through CAN lines, as the power generation command value to IPDM E/R.
- IPDM E/R converts the received power generation command value into the power generation command signal (PWM signal) and sends it to the IC regulator.
- The IC regulator performs final control over the power generation voltage.

# CHARGING SYSTEM

- When there is no power generation command signal, the generator performs the normal power generation according to the characteristic of the IC regulator.

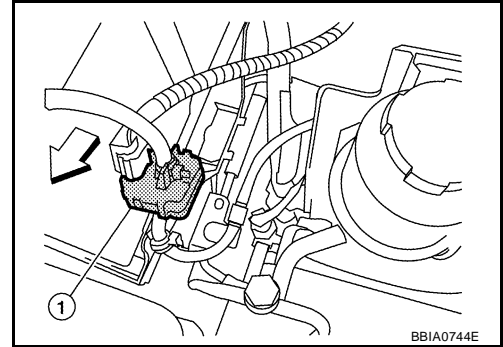
## NOTE:

When any malfunction is detected in the power generation variable voltage control system, power generation is performed according to the characteristic of the IC regulator in the generator.

## Component

### BATTERY CURRENT SENSOR

- Battery current sensor is installed to the negative battery cable and it detects the charging/discharging current of the battery and sends the voltage signal to ECM according to the current value.

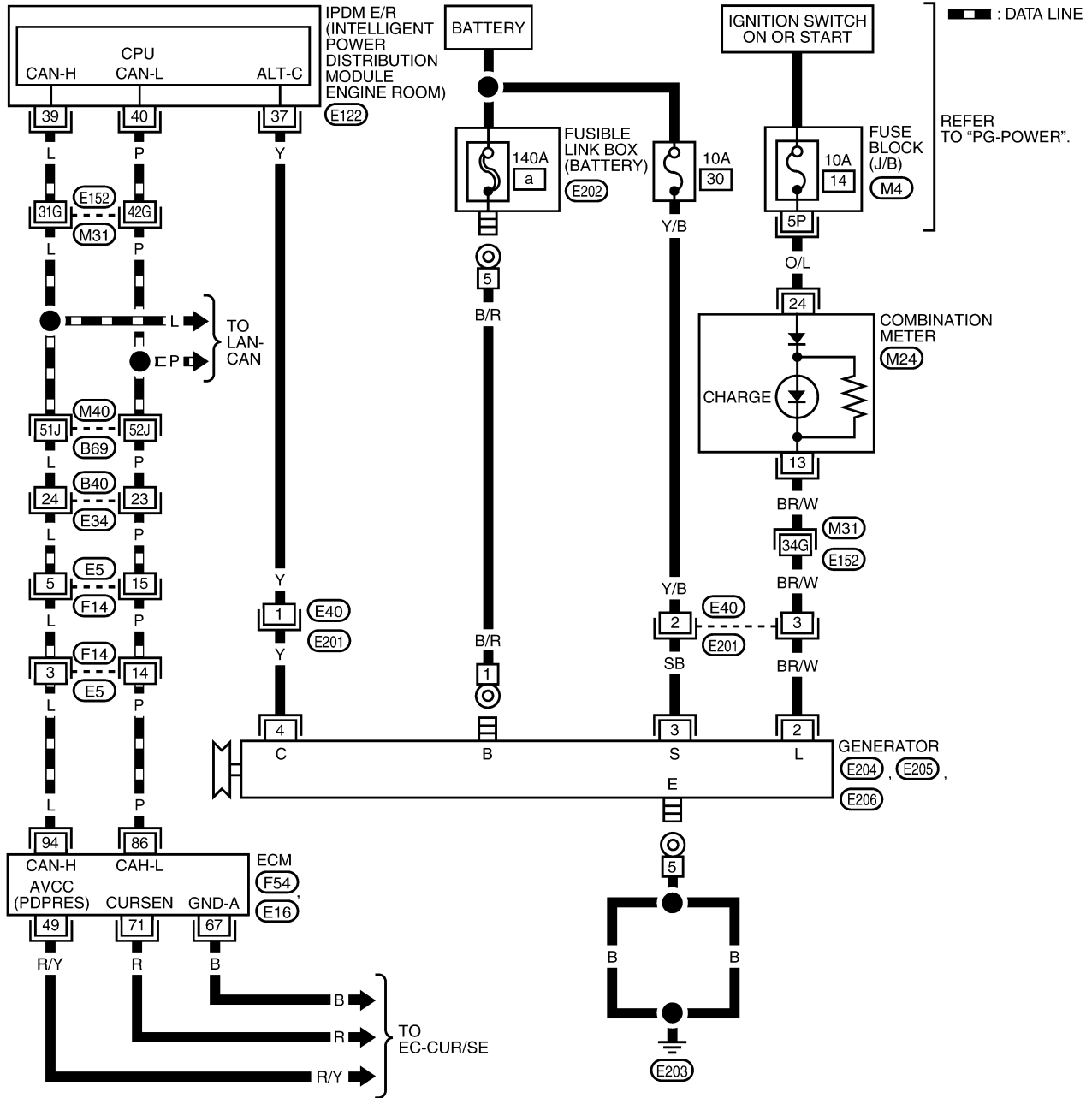


# CHARGING SYSTEM

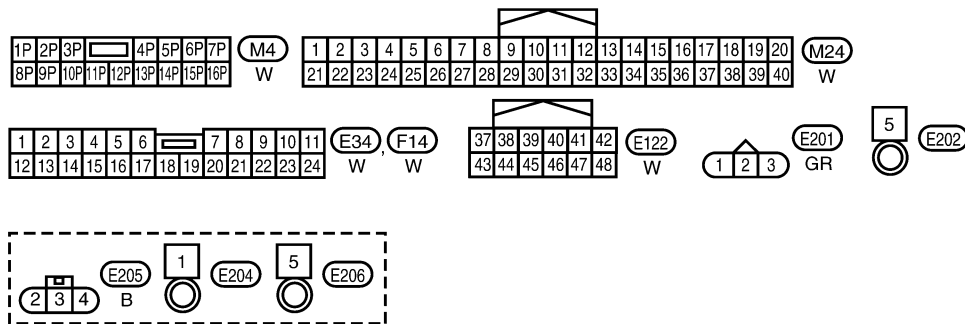
## Wiring Diagram — CHARGE —

EKS00JX1

### SC-CHARGE-01



A  
B  
C  
D  
E  
F  
G  
H  
I  
J  
SC  
L  
M



REFER TO THE FOLLOWING.  
 (M31, M40) - SUPER MULTIPLE JUNCTION (SMJ)  
 (E16, F54) - ELECTRICAL UNITS

WKWA5159E

# CHARGING SYSTEM

## Trouble Diagnoses with Battery/Starting/Charging System Tester

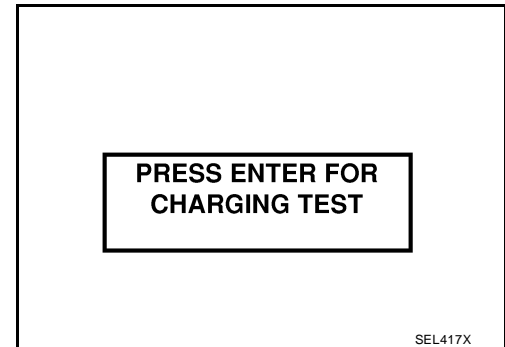
EKS00JXJ

### NOTE:

To ensure a complete and thorough diagnosis, the battery, starter and generator test segments must be done as a set from start to finish.

Before starting, perform the preliminary inspection. Refer to [SC-24. "PRELIMINARY INSPECTION"](#) .

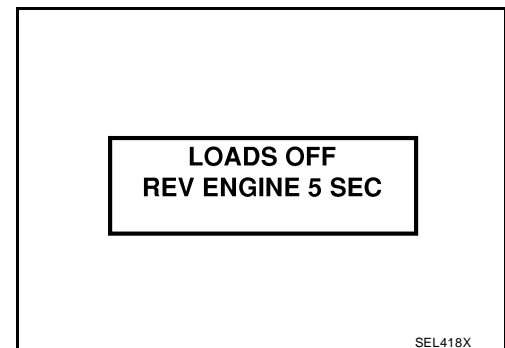
1. Stop the operation of the power generation variable voltage control system using either of the following procedures.
  - Using the CONSULT-II, select "ENGINE" from "SELECT SYSTEM" and set the "ALT DUTY" to 0%. Keep "ALT DUTY" at 0% until the end of the inspection. When the "ALT DUTY" value is 0% or 100%, normal power generation is performed according to the characteristic of the IC regulator in the generator.
  - Turn the ignition switch off, and disconnect the battery current sensor connector. Disconnecting the battery current sensor may cause DTC (P1550 - P1554) to set. After finishing the inspection, connect the battery current sensor connector and erase the self-diagnostic results history of the engine using CONSULT-II.
2. Turn off all loads on the vehicle electrical system.
3. Perform battery and starting system test with Battery/Starting/Charging system tester.
4. Press "ENTER" to begin the charging system test.
5. Start engine.



6. Press "ENTER" until "LOADS OFF REV ENGINE 5 SEC" is displayed.
7. Raise and hold the engine speed at 1,500 to 2,000 rpm for about 5 seconds, then return the engine to idle. Once the increase in engine rpm is detected, press "ENTER" to continue.

### NOTE:

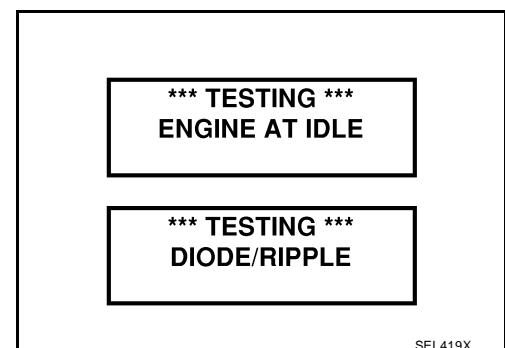
- If after 30 seconds an increase in engine idle speed is not detected, "RPM NOT DETECTED" will display.
- Some engines may have a higher idle initially after starting, particularly when the engine is cold. The tester may detect this without any other action being taken. If this occurs, continue on with the testing process. The final results will not be affected.



8. The tester now checks the engine at idle and performs the DIODE/RIPPLE check.
9. When complete, the tester will prompt you to turn on the following electrical loads.
  - Heater fan set to highest speed. Do not run the A/C or windshield defroster.
  - Headlamp high beam
  - Rear window defogger

### NOTE:

Do not run the windshield wipers or any other cyclical loads.



# CHARGING SYSTEM

10. Press "ENTER" to continue.

TURN LOADS ON  
ENTER TO CONT...

SEL420X

11. Raise and hold the engine speed at 1,500 to 2,000 rpm for about 5 seconds, then return the engine to idle. Once the increase in engine rpm is detected, press "ENTER" to continue.

**NOTE:**

If after 30 seconds an increase in engine idle speed is not detected, "RPM NOT DETECTED" will be displayed. Press "ENTER" to restart the test.

LOADS ON  
REV ENGINE 5 SEC

SEL421X

12. Diagnostic result is displayed on the tester. Refer to [SC-21](#), "[DIAGNOSTIC RESULT ITEM CHART](#)".

CHARGING SYSTEM  
NORMAL

SEL422X

13. Press "ENTER" then test output code is displayed. Record the test output code on the repair order.

14. Toggle back to the "DIAGNOSTIC SCREEN" for test results.

CHARGING CODE  
ALTSTD7HJ934

SEL577X

## DIAGNOSTIC RESULT ITEM CHART

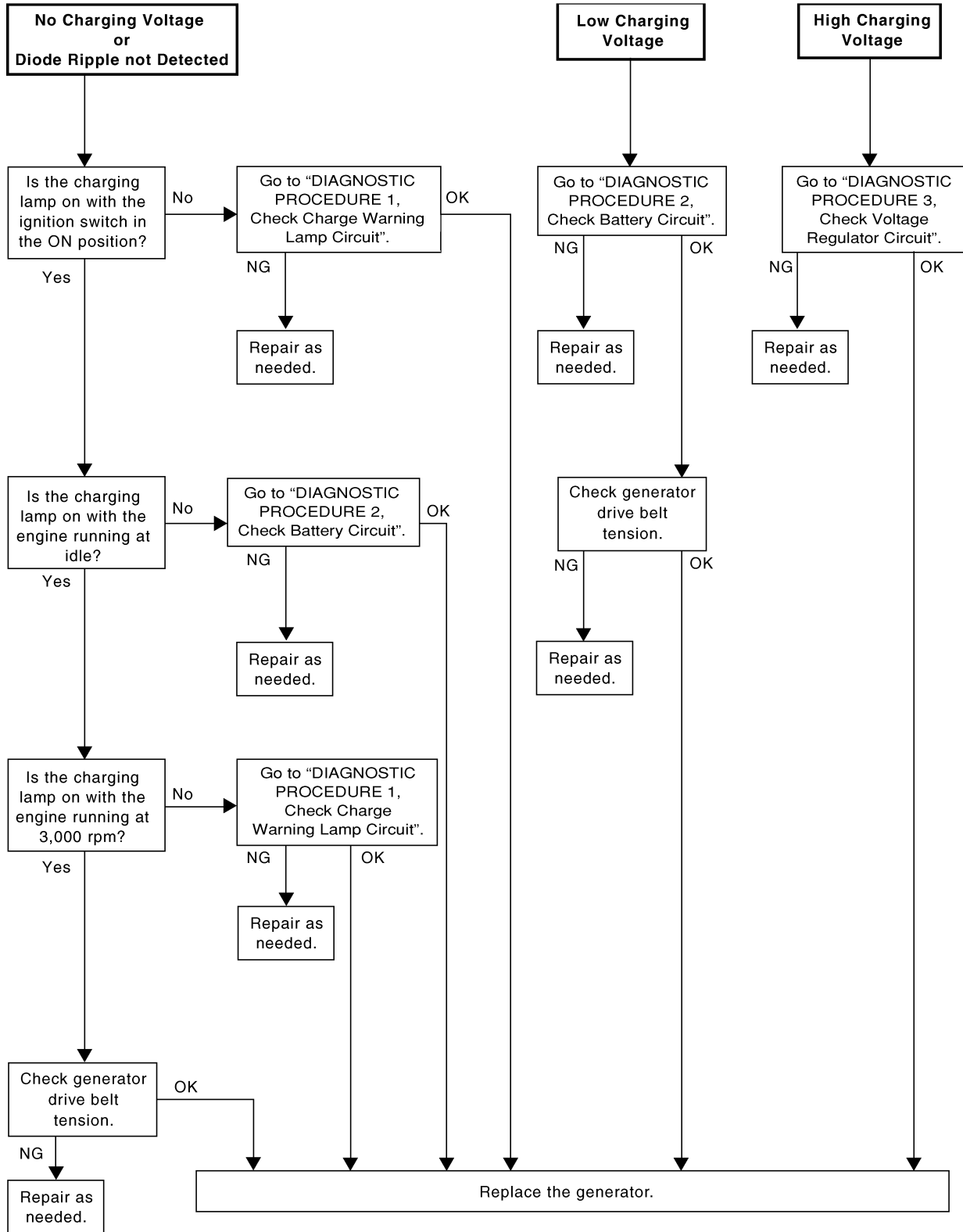
| Diagnostic item        | Service procedure  |
|------------------------|--|
| CHARGING SYSTEM NORMAL | Charging system is normal and will also show DIODE RIPPLE test result. |
| NO CHARGING VOLTAGE    | Go to <a href="#">SC-23</a> , " <a href="#">WORK FLOW</a> ".           |
| LOW CHARGING VOLTAGE   |  |
| HIGH CHARGING VOLTAGE  |  |
| DIODE RIPPLE NORMAL    | Diode ripple is OK and will also show CHARGING VOLTAGE test result.    |

## CHARGING SYSTEM

| Diagnostic item           | Service procedure  |
|---------------------------|--|
| EXCESS RIPPLE DETECTED    | Replace the generator. Refer to <a href="#">SC-26, "Removal and Installation"</a> . Perform "DIODE RIPPLE" test again using Battery/Starting/Charging system tester to confirm repair. |
| DIODE RIPPLE NOT DETECTED | Go to <a href="#">SC-23, "WORK FLOW"</a> .   |

# CHARGING SYSTEM

## WORK FLOW



WKIA4022E

A  
B  
C  
D  
E  
F  
G  
H  
I  
J  
SC  
L  
M

# CHARGING SYSTEM

## PRELIMINARY INSPECTION

### 1. CHECK BATTERY TERMINALS CONNECTION

Check if battery terminals are clean and tight.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair battery terminal connections.

### 2. CHECK FUSE AND FUSIBLE LINK

Check for blown fuses and fusible link.

| Unit              | Power source (Power supply terminals) | Fuse or fusible link |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Generator         | Battery ("1" terminal)                | a                    |
|                   | Battery ("3" terminal)                | 30                   |
| Combination meter | Ignition switch ON ("2" terminal)     | 14                   |

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> If fuse is blown, be sure to eliminate cause of malfunction before installing new fuse.

### 3. CHECK GENERATOR DRIVE BELT TENSION

Check generator drive belt tension. Refer to [EM-13, "Checking Drive Belts"](#) .

OK or NG

OK >> Inspection End.

NG >> Repair as needed.

## DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE 1

### Check Charge Warning Lamp Circuit

#### 1. CHECK CHARGE WARNING LAMP CIRCUIT CONNECTION

1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
2. Check terminal 2 harness connector.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair terminal 2 connection. Confirm repair by performing complete Battery/Starting/Charging system test. Refer to [SC-20, "Trouble Diagnoses with Battery/Starting/Charging System Tester"](#) .

#### 2. CHECK CHARGE WARNING LAMP CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect E205 connector from generator.
2. Apply ground to connector E205 terminal 2 with the ignition switch in the ON position.

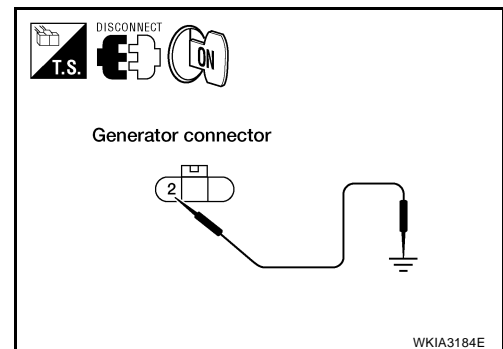
**CHARGE lamp should light up.**

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO [SC-23, "WORK FLOW"](#) .

NG >> Check the following.

- Charge warning lamp (Combination meter)
- Harness for open or short between combination meter and fuse
- Harness for open between combination meter and generator





# CHARGING SYSTEM

## DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE 2

### Check Battery Circuit

#### 1. CHECK BATTERY CIRCUIT CONNECTION

1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
2. Check to see if terminal 1 is clean and tight.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair terminal 1 connection. Confirm repair by performing complete Battery/Starting/Charging system test. Refer to [SC-20, "Trouble Diagnoses with Battery/Starting/Charging System Tester"](#) .

#### 2. CHECK BATTERY CIRCUIT

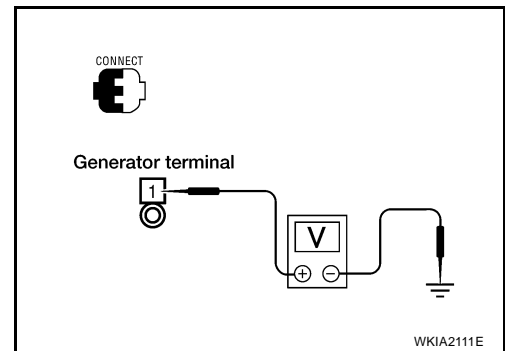
Check voltage between generator connector E204 terminal 1 and ground using a digital circuit tester.

**Battery voltage should exist.**

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

NG >> Check harness for open between generator and fusible link.



#### 3. CHECK VOLTAGE DROP ON BATTERY CIRCUIT

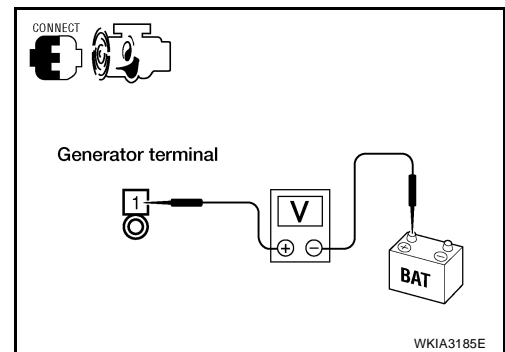
1. Start engine.
2. While engine is running at idle and warm, check voltage between generator connector E204 terminal 1 and battery positive terminal using a digital circuit tester.

**With engine running : Less than 0.2V  
at idle and warm.**

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO [SC-23, "WORK FLOW"](#) .

NG >> Check harness between the battery and the generator for poor continuity.



## DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE 3

### Check Voltage Regulator Circuit

#### 1. CHECK VOLTAGE REGULATOR CIRCUIT CONNECTION

1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
2. Check terminal 3 harness connector.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair terminal 3 connection. Confirm repair by performing complete Battery/Starting/Charging system test. Refer to [SC-20, "Trouble Diagnoses with Battery/Starting/Charging System Tester"](#) .

# CHARGING SYSTEM

## 2. CHECK VOLTAGE REGULATOR CIRCUIT

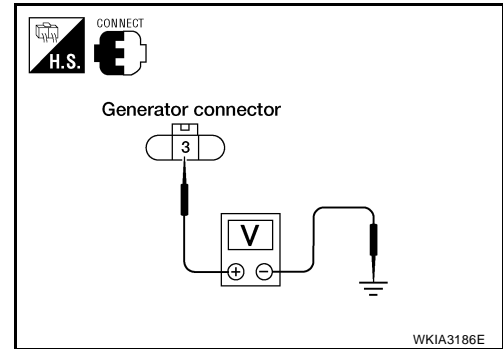
Check voltage between generator connector E205 terminal 3 and ground using a digital circuit tester.

**Battery voltage should exist.**

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO [SC-23, "WORK FLOW"](#) .

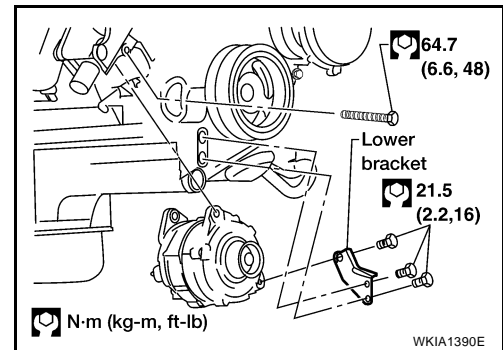
NG >> Check harness for open between generator and fuse.



## Removal and Installation

### REMOVAL

1. Disconnect the negative battery terminal.
2. Remove the fan shroud. Refer to [CO-14, "Removal and Installation"](#) .
3. Remove the drive belt. Refer to [EM-13, "Removal and Installation"](#) .
4. Remove lower bracket, using power tools.
5. Remove the generator upper bolt, using power tools.
6. Remove/disconnect the generator harness connectors.
7. Remove the generator.



### INSTALLATION

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

- Install the generator and check the tension of the drive belt. Refer to [EM-13, "DRIVE BELT TENSION"](#) .

### CAUTION:

**Tighten terminal nut carefully.**

**Terminal nut**

**: 10.8 N·m (1.1 kg-m, 8 ft-lb)**

# SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

## SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

PFP:00030

### Battery

EKS00A8P

|  | Standard battery | Heavy duty battery |
|--|------------------|--------------------|
| Type   | Gr. 24           | Gr. 27             |
| Capacity (20 HR) minimum V-AH                    | 72               | 80                 |
| Cold cranking current A<br>(For reference value) | 650              | 710                |

### Starter

EKS00A8Q

|  |  |                     |
|--|--|---------------------|
| Application  | All models                                   |                     |
| Manufacturer   | Mitsubishi<br>M002T85571ZCKD                 |                     |
| Type   | Reduction gear type                          |                     |
| System voltage   | 12V  |                     |
| No-load  | Terminal voltage                             | 11V                 |
|  | Current                                      | Less than 145A      |
|  | Revolution                                   | More than 3,300 rpm |
| Minimum diameter of commutator                         | 31.4 mm (1.236 in)                           |                     |
| Minimum length of brush                                | 11.0 mm (0.433 in)                           |                     |
| Brush spring tension                                   | 26.7-36.1 N (2.72 - 3.68 kg, 5.93 - 8.02 lb) |                     |
| Clearance between pinion front edge and pinion stopper | 0.5 - 2.0 mm (0.020 - 0.079 in)              |                     |

### Generator

EKS00A8R

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Type  | LR1130-701  |
|   | Hitachi   |
| Nominal rating  | 12V-130A  |
| Ground polarity   | Negative  |
| Minimum revolution under no-load (When 13.5 volts is applied) | 1,200 rpm   |
| Hot output current (When 13.5 volts is applied)               | More than 78A/1,800 rpm<br>More than 108A/2,500 rpm<br>More than 130A/5,000 rpm |
| Regulated output voltage                                      | 14.1 - 14.7V @ 25°C   |
| Minimum length of brush                                       | 6 mm (0.24 in)  |
| Brush spring pressure   | 1.0 - 3.432 N (0.102 - 0.3501 kg, 0.22 - 0.7715 lbs)                            |
| Slip ring minimum outer diameter                              | 26 mm (1.02 in)   |
| Rotor (Field coil) resistance                                 | 2.1 ohms  |

# SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

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